## PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## TOPLINE

AUGUST 23 - SEPTEMBER 21, 2016 $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 5 0 7}$

Note: All numbers are percentages. The percentages greater than zero but less than $0.5 \%$ are replaced by an asterisk (*). Columns may not total $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | Sample size | Margin of error at 95\% <br> confidence level |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Hispanic respondents | 1,507 | $+/-3.3 \%$ points |
| Foreign born (excluding Puerto Rico) | 818 | $+/-4.3 \%$ points |
| U.S. born (including Puerto Rico) | 689 | $+/-4.9 \%$ points |
| Registered voters | 804 | $+/-4.6 \%$ points |

## SCREENING QUESTIONS NOT DISPLAYED

## ASK ALL

2. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Which term do you prefer, Hispanic or Latino?)

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | Hispanic | $\frac{33}{}$ | $\frac{34}{}$ | 32 |
| 14 | Latino | 11 | 17 | 13 |
| 52 | No preference (VOL.) | 55 | 48 | 55 |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | $*$ |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

## TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}{ }^{1}$ |
| Hispanic | 32 | 34 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 35 |
| Latino | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| No preference (VOL.) | 51 | 47 | 50 | 57 | 51 | 54 | 49 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused (VOL.) | * | 1 | $N A^{2}$ | * | * | 1 | 1 |

[^0]
## ASK ALL

3. Now I want to ask you about you and your family's heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), or are you and your ancestors from another country? (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)
(IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?)
(ACCEPT ONE ANSWER. IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER GIVEN, ASK: Which do you identify more with?)

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | Mexican | 58 | 64 | 59 |
| 9 | Puerto Rican | 19 | $*$ | 12 |
| 5 | Dominican | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| 4 | Cuban | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| 3 | Salvadoran | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| 3 | Spanish | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| 6 | Other Central American | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| 6 | Other South American | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| 1 | Other country (SPECIFY) | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | 1 |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

## TRENDS:

|  | Oct | Jul | Oct | Sep | Sep | Jul | Nov | Jun |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |
| Mexican | 60 | 60 | 61 | 64 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| Puerto Rican | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Cuban | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Dominican | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Salvadoran | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Other Central American | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Other South American | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Other country (SPECIFY) | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * |
| Refused (VOL.) | * | NA | * | * | * | * | * | * |

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:

|  | Nov <br> $\frac{2015}{}$ | Dec <br> Mexican |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | 62 |  |
| Puerto Rican | 9 | 9 |
| Cuban | 4 | 4 |
| Dominican | 4 | 3 |
| Salvadoran | 4 | 4 |
| Spanish | $3^{4}$ | NA |
| Other Central American | 6 | 8 |
| Other South American | 5 | 7 |
| Other country (SPECIFY) | 1 | 2 |
| Mixed heritage (VOL.) | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ |

[^1]
## ASK ALL

4. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

| Total |  | U.S. Born | Foreign Born | Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | Puerto Rico | 9 | NA | 5 |
| 44 | United States | 91 | NA | 66 |
| 52 | Another country | NA | 99 | 29 |
| * | Don't know (VOL.) | NA | * | 0 |
| * | Refused (VOL.) | NA | * | 0 |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 3}}$ |
| Puerto Rico | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| United States | 54 | 40 | 40 |
| Another country | $*$ | 56 | 56 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | 0 | $*$ |
| Refused (VOL.) |  | $*$ | NA |

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY ( $\mathrm{Q} .4=3, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{R}$ )
5. In what country were you born? (DO NOT READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

## BASED ON FOREIGN BORN (Q. 4 = 3, D, R):

| Total |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| * | Argentina |
| 0 | Barbados |
| 0 | Belize |
| * | Bolivia |
| * | Brazil |
| * | Chile |
| 4 | Colombia |
| 1 | Costa Rica |
| 6 | Cuba |
| 6 | The Dominican Republic |
| 2 | Ecuador |
| 6 | El Salvador |
| 0 | The Falkland Islands |
| 3 | Guatemala |
| 0 | Guyana |
| 0 | Haiti |
| 3 | Honduras |
| 63 | Mexico |
| * | Nicaragua |
| * | Panama |
| 0 | Paraguay |
| 1 | Peru |
| * | Portugal |
| 0 | Puerto Rico |
| * | Spain |
| 0 | Suriname |
| * | Uruguay |
| 1 | Venezuela |
| 0 | French Guyana |
| 0 | Jamaica |
| * | Trinidad |
| * | Italy |
| 0 | Africa |
| 1 | Other |
| * | Don't know (VOL.) |
| * | Refused (VOL.) |
| $n=818$ |  |

## QUESTION 5 CONTINUED...

TRENDS:

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2014 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jul } \\ \underline{2013} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jul } \\ \underline{2008} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jul } \\ \underline{2006} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun } \\ 2002 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Argentina | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Barbados | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belize | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | * |
| Bolivia | 1 | * | * | * | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Brazil | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | * |
| Chile | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * |
| Colombia | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Costa Rica | 1 | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | * |
| Cuba | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| Dominican Republic | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| El Salvador | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| Falkland Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * | 0 |
| Guatemala | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Guyana | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Haiti | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * | 0 | * |
| Honduras | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Mexico | 64 | 61 | 59 | 62 | 60 | 67 | 63 | 67 | 65 | 66 | 68 |
| Nicaragua | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Panama | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * |
| Paraguay | * | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | 0 | * | * | 0 |
| Peru | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 |
| Spain | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Suriname | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uruguay | * | 0 | 1 | * | 0 | * | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Venezuela | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| French Guyana | 0 | 0 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jamaica | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Trinidad/Caribbean Islands ${ }^{5}$ | 0 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | * | * | 1 | * | * | 0 |
| Refused (VOL.) | * | * | NA | * | 0 | 1 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 |

[^2]PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Q.4/Q. 5 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign Born | Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44 | United States | 91 | 0 | 66 |
| 4 | Puerto Rico | 9 | 0 | 5 |
| * | Argentina | NA | * | * |
| 0 | Barbados | NA | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | Belize | NA | 0 | 0 |
| * | Bolivia | NA | * | 0 |
| * | Brazil | NA | * | * |
| * | Chile | NA | * | 0 |
| 2 | Colombia | NA | 4 | 2 |
| * | Costa Rica | NA | 1 | * |
| 3 | Cuba | NA | 6 | 3 |
| 3 | Dominican Republic | NA | 6 | 3 |
| 1 | Ecuador | NA | 2 | 1 |
| 3 | El Salvador | NA | 6 | 1 |
| 0 | Falkland Islands | NA | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | Guatemala | NA | 3 | * |
| 0 | Guyana | NA | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | Haiti | NA | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | Honduras | NA | 3 | 1 |
| 33 | Mexico | NA | 63 | 16 |
| * | Nicaragua | NA | * | * |
| * | Panama | NA | * | * |
| 0 | Paraguay | NA | 0 | 0 |
| * | Peru | NA | 1 | * |
| * | Portugal | NA | * | * |
| * | Spain | NA | * | * |
| 0 | Suriname | NA | 0 | 0 |
| * | Uruguay | NA | * | * |
| * | Venezuela | NA | 1 | * |
| 0 | French Guyana | NA | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | Jamaica | NA | 0 | 0 |
| * | Trinidad | NA | * | * |
| * | Italy | NA | * | * |
| 0 | Africa | NA | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | Other | NA | 1 | 0 |
| * | Don't know (VOL.) | NA | * | 0 |
| * | Refused (VOL.) | NA | * | * |

## Q.4/Q. 5 COMBO TABLE CONTINUED ...

## TRENDS:

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ \underline{2015} \end{gathered}$ | Oct | Ju120 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2014}$ | $13$ | $2012$ | $2011$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep } \\ & \underline{2009} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jul } \\ 2008 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jul } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |
| United States | 44 | 40 | 40 | 44 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 43 |
| Puerto Rico | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Argentina | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 |
| Barbados | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belize | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 |
| Bolivia | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Brazil | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Chile | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Colombia | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Costa Rica | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * |
| Cuba | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Dominican Republic | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| El Salvador | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Falkland Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * |
| Guatemala | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Guyana | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |
| Haiti | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * | 0 |
| Honduras | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Mexico | 33 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 35 | 39 | 38 | 36 |
| Nicaragua | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * |
| Panama | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Paraguay | * | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | 0 | * | * |
| Peru | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * |
| Spain | * | 1 | 1 | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Suriname | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uruguay | * | 0 | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | * | * | * |
| Venezuela | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 |
| French Guyana | 0 | 0 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 |
| Jamaica | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * | 1 | 0 |
| Trinidad/Caribbean Islands ${ }^{6}$ | 0 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Refused (VOL.) | * | * | NA | * | 0 | * | 0 | * | * | * |

[^3]
## ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY OR IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4= 1, 3, D, R)

(INSERT "(excluding Puerto Rico)" IF Q.4=1 or $\mathrm{Q} .5=24$ )
6. How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico)?

## BASED ON FOREIGN BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | $0-5$ years | $\frac{-7}{2}$ | 11 | 2 |
| 9 | $6-10$ years | - | 9 | 5 |
| 31 | $11-20$ years | - | 33 | 19 |
| 45 | More than 20 years | - | 44 | 72 |
| 2 | Don't know (VOL.) | - | 3 | 2 |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | - | $*$ | 0 |
| $n=881$ |  | $n=63$ | $n=818$ | $n=308$ |

TRENDS:

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ \underline{2015} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ \underline{2014} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jul } \\ \underline{2013} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ \underline{2011} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-5 years | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| 6-10 years | 12 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 19 |
| 11-20 years | 31 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 27 |
| More than 20 years | 46 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 38 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | , | 4 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 1 | * | NA | 1 | 1 |

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON²:

|  | Sep | Sep | Jul | Nov | Jul |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 0-5 years | 11 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 20 |
| 6-10 years | 16 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 17 |
| 11-20 years | 29 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| More than 20 years | 41 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 32 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 3 |

[^4]ASK IF U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO (Q. $4=1,2$ )
7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

## BASED ON U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO:

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Puerto Rico | $\frac{\text { Born }}{12}$ | $\frac{\text { Born }}{\text { NA }}$ | $\frac{\text { Voters }}{11}$ |
| 55 | United States | 55 | NA | 59 |
| 31 | Another country (SPECIFY) | 31 | NA | 29 |
| 2 | Don't know (VOL.) | 2 | NA | 1 |
| 0 | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | NA | 0 |
| $n=689$ |  | $n=689$ | NA | $n=542$ |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Dec | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| Puerto Rico | 13 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| United States | 49 | 50 | 52 | 45 | 51 |
| Another country (SPECIFY) | 37 | 33 | 32 | 40 | 33 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | 1 |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | 0 | $*$ | 1 | 0 |

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{\text { }}$ :

|  | Sep | Jul | Nov |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\mathbf{2 0 0 9}}{}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{2 0 0 8}}{\mathbf{7}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 0 7}}$ |
| Puerto Rico | 24 | 23 | 6 |
| United States | 68 | 70 | $\mathbf{7 2}$ |
| Another country (SPECIFY) | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

ASK IF U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO (Q. $4=1,2$ )
8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

## BASED ON U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Puerto Rico | 11 | NA | 9 |
| 51 | United States | 51 | NA | 55 |
| 35 | Another country (SPECIFY) | 35 | NA | 34 |
| 3 | Don't know (VOL.) | 3 | NA | 2 |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | NA | $*$ |
| $n=689$ |  | $n=689$ | NA | $n=542$ |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Dec | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| Puerto Rico | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| United States | 42 | 43 | 47 | 40 | 46 |
| Another country (SPECIFY) | 42 | 37 | 36 | 42 | 36 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

[^5]
## QUESTION 8 CONTINUED...

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{10}$ :

|  | Sep | Jul | Nov |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Puerto Rico | $\underline{2009}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| United States | 21 | 8 | 6 |
| Another country | 70 | 72 | 19 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 74 |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

## ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q.4=3, D, R AND Q. $5 \neq 24$ )

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

## BASED ON FOREIGN BORN:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> 39 | Yes | Foreign |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Registered |
| :---: |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep | Jul | Nov | Jul |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| Yes | 36 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 34 | 36 | 36 |
| No | 63 | 62 | 63 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 66 | 62 | 63 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | * | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 |

[^6]
## POLITICS

READ: On another subject...

## ASK ALL

10. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | Satisfied | 34 | 57 | 37 |
| 47 | Dissatisfied | 61 | 34 | 57 |
| 5 | Don't know (VOL.) | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| 2 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 3 | 1 |

## TRENDS ${ }^{11}$ :

|  | Nov | Oct | Nov | Oct | Dec | Sep | Nov | Jul | Mar | Jan | Dec |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{2015}{47}$ | $\frac{2014}{46}$ | $\frac{2013}{34}$ | $\frac{2012}{51}$ | $\frac{2011}{38}$ | $\frac{2010}{36}$ | $\frac{2008}{27}$ | $\frac{2008}{25}$ | $\frac{2006}{33}$ | $\frac{2004}{49}$ | $\frac{2003}{40}$ |
| Satisfied | 46 | 46 | 60 | 43 | 56 | 57 | 66 | 70 | 60 | 40 | 50 |
| Dissatisfied | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | NA | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | $*$ | NA | 0 | 0 |

## REGISTERED VOTER TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Dec | Sep | Nov | Jul |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ |
| Satisfied | 52 | 41 | 45 | 36 | 34 | 27 | $\frac{27}{1}$ |
| Dissatisfied | 52 | 53 | 50 | 58 | 59 | 68 | 70 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | $*$ | $*$ |

## ASK ALL

THOUGHT. How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election...Quite a lot or only a little?

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 55 | Quite a lot |
| 5 | Some (VOL.) |
| 32 | Only a little |
| 6 | None (VOL.) |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) |


| U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{48}{5}$ | 6 | 67 |
| 25 | 38 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 23 |
| $*$ | 2 | 4 |
| $*$ | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | $*$ |

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{12}$ :

|  | Oct | Oct | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quite a lot | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| Some (VOL.) | 29 | 48 | 25 |
| Only a little | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| None (VOL.) | 55 | 42 | 55 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 9 | 5 | 13 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | $*$ | $*$ | 1 |

[^7]
## THOUGHT CONTINUED...

## GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

|  | Aug <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ <br>  <br> Quite a lot |
| :--- | :---: |
| Some (VOL.) | 72 |
| Only a little | 24 |
| None (VOL.) | 2 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 |

## ASK ALL

11. If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote (READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST)?

ASK IF OTHER, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED IN Q. 11 (Q.11=5,D,R)
11a. As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.11]?

## Q.11/Q.11a COMBO TABLE, BASED ON BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign Born | Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 57 | Vote/Lean for the Democratic ticket of Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine | 53 | 68 | 58 |
| 16 | Vote/Lean for the Republican ticket of Donald Trump and Mike Pence | 19 | 11 | 19 |
| 9 | Vote/Lean for the Libertarian Party ticket headed by Gary Johnson | 11 | 3 | 10 |
| 6 | Vote/Lean for the Green Party ticket headed by Jill Stein | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | Other candidate (VOL.) | 1 | * | 1 |
| 7 | Don't know (VOL.) | 7 | 9 | 5 |
| 3 | Refused (VOL.) | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| $n=1,039$ |  | $n=689$ | $n=350$ | $n=804$ |

## GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS ${ }^{\mathbf{1 4}}$ :

|  | Aug |
| :--- | :---: |
| Vote/Lean Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine | $\underline{2016}$ |
| Vote/Lean Donald Trump and Mike Pence | 37 |
| Vote/Lean Gary Johnson | 10 |
| Vote/Lean Jill Stein | 4 |
| Other candidate (VOL.) | 2 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 |

NO QUESTION 12

[^8]ASK U.S. CITIZENS WHO CHOOSE TRUMP ((Q.9 = 1 OR Q. $4=1,2$ OR Q. $5=24$ ) AND (Q. $11=2$ OR Q.11a=2))

13a. Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

BASED ON U.S. CITIZENS WHO CHOSE TRUMP:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | For Trump | 50 | - | 49 |
| 48 | Against Clinton | 49 | - | 49 |
| 2 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | - | 2 |
| $n=187$ | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | - | 0 |
| $n=146$ | $n=41$ | $n=162$ |  |  |

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON ${ }^{15}$ :

|  | Aug |
| :--- | :---: |
| For Trump | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| Against Clinton | 44 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 53 |

ASK U.S. CITIZENS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON ((Q. $9=1$ OR Q. $4=1,2$ OR Q. $5=24$ ) AND (Q.11=1 OR Q.11a=1))
13b. Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

## BASED ON U.S. CITIZENS WHO CHOSE CLINTON:

| Total |  | U.S. | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 54 | For Clinton | $\frac{50}{}$ | $\frac{63}{}$ | 55 |
| 44 | Against Trump | 50 | 33 | 44 |
| 2 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| ${ }^{*}$ | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| $n=628$ |  | $n=382$ | $n=246$ | $n=487$ |

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON ${ }^{16}$ :

|  | Aug |
| :--- | :---: |
| For Clinton | $\underline{2016}$ |
| Against Trump | 53 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 46 |

[^9]ASK IF Q. 9 = 1 OR Q. 4 = 1, 2 OR Q. 5 = 24- BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S. PLANTO1. Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November?

ASK IF PLANTO1 =1
PLANTO2. How certain are you that you will vote? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, or not certain?

PLANTO1/PLANTO2 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON U.S. BORN OR U.S. CITIZEN:

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign Born | Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 81 | Yes | 78 | 87 | 89 |
| 58 | Absolutely certain | 58 | 59 | 69 |
| 17 | Fairly certain | 16 | 21 | 16 |
| 5 | Not certain/Don't know/Refused | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| 15 | No | 18 | 10 | 10 |
| 4 | Don't know (VOL.) | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| * | Refused (VOL.) | * | 0 | * |
| $n=1,039$ |  | $n=689$ | $n=350$ | $n=804$ |

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{17}$ :

|  | Oct | Oct | Sep | Jul |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008^{18}}$ |
| $\quad$ Absolutely certain | 47 | 81 | 71 | 84 |
| Fairly certain | 19 | 62 | 43 | NA |
| Not certain | 5 | 12 | 20 | NA |
| Don't know | 1 | 5 | 7 | NA |
| Refused | 1 | $*$ | 1 | NA |
| No | 27 | $*$ | $*$ | NA |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 5 | 16 | 23 | 12 |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | 3 | 6 | 4 |

REGISTERED VOTER TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{15}$ :

|  | Oct | Oct | Sep | Jul |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008^{16}}$ |
| $\quad$ Absolutely certain | 80 | 91 | 81 | 94 |
| Fairly certain | 53 | 77 | 51 | NA |
| Not certain | 20 | 10 | 22 | NA |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 | 7 | NA |
| $\quad$ Refused | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | NA |
| No | 16 | $*$ | $*$ | NA |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 4 | 6 | 11 | 3 |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | 3 | 7 | 3 |

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON ${ }^{19}$ :

|  | Aug |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| Absolutely certain | 86 |
| Fairly certain | 8 |
| Not certain | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | 3 |
| No | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 |

[^10]
## ASK IF NOT PLANNING TO VOTE (PLANTO1 = 2)

14. What is the main reason why you are not planning to vote in the election this November? (DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

BASED ON U.S. BORN OR U.S. CITIZEN NOT PLANNING TO VOTE:

| Total | U.S. | Foreign <br> Registered |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | Not eligible to vote | $\frac{\text { Born }}{\text { Voters }}$ |

ASK IF PLANTO1=1
FIRST. Will the election this November be the FIRST time that you have voted, or have you voted before?

## BASED ON THOSE PLANNING TO VOTE:

\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{clccc}\text { Total } & & \begin{array}{c}\text { U.S. }\end{array}
$$ \& \begin{array}{c}Foreign <br>

29\end{array} \& First time voting\end{array} $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Registered }\end{array}
$$\right]\)| Born | $\frac{\text { Born }}{39}$ | $\frac{\text { Voters }}{24}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 70 | Voted before | 71 |
| $*$ | Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ |

## ASK ALL

(INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)
15. In the United States in the past year have you talked about Donald Trump's views of (HISPANICS/LATINOS) or other groups with family, friends or coworkers, or not?

| Total |  | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 70 | Yes | 72 | 69 | 75 |
| 29 | No | 27 | 31 | 25 |
| * | Don't know (VOL.) | * | * | * |
| * | Refused (VOL.) | * | * | 0 |

## ASK ALL

(INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)
(ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2)
16. Which party do you think has more concern for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) - (READ LIST), or is there no difference?

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | The Democratic Party | Born | 50 | 51 |
| 9 | The Republican Party | 11 | 7 | 54 |
| 30 | No difference | 32 | 28 | 11 |
| 9 | Don't know (VOL.) | 6 | 12 | 28 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 2 | 5 |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Dec | Sep | Jul | Nov | Jul | Jun | Jun |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2002}$ |
| The Democratic Party | 48 | 43 | 55 | 37 | 37 | 49 | 34 | 37 | 34 | 35 |
| The Republican Party | 11 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| No difference | 26 | 35 | 28 | 39 | 47 | 37 | 43 | 37 | 46 | 46 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 13 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 10 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

REGISTERED VOTER TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Dec | Sep | Jul | Nov | Jul | Jun | Jun |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2002}$ |
| The Democratic Party | 59 | 50 | 61 | 45 | 47 | 55 | 44 | 46 | 43 | 45 |
| The Republican Party | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| No difference | 22 | 35 | 23 | 33 | 42 | 35 | 42 | 35 | 42 | 40 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 7 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 5 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * |

NO QUESTIONS 17-18

ASK IF Q. 9 = 1 OR Q. 4 = 1, 2 OR Q. 5 = 24- BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.
19. Are you confident that you have the identification you might need to be allowed to vote in your state, or not?

## BASED ON U.S. BORN OR U.S. CITIZEN

| Total |  | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Born | Born | Voters |
| 94 | Yes | 93 | 95 | 97 |
| 4 | No | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| * | Do not need any identification to vote (VOL.) | * | * | * |
| 1 | Do not plan to vote (VOL.) | 1 | * | 1 |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | * |
| * | Refused (VOL.) | * | * | * |
| $\mathrm{n}=1,039$ |  | $\mathrm{n}=689$ | $n=350$ | $n=804$ |

TREND:

|  | Oct |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | $\frac{2012}{93}$ |
| No | 6 |
| Do not need any identification to vote (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Do not plan to vote (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ |

## REGISTERED VOTER TREND:

|  | Oct |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | $\underline{2012}$ |
| No | 3 |
| Do not need any identification to vote (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Do not plan to vote (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ |

## ISSUES

READ: Thinking about some issues...

## ASK ALL

20. In making your decision about who to vote for in the 2016 presidential election, will the issue of (INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE) be very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? How about (NEXT ITEM)? (IF NECESSARY: How important will the issue of (ITEM) be to you in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2016 presidential election?)
(INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RE-READ RESPONSE OPTIONS AS NECESSARY TO REMIND RESPONDENTS OF OPTIONS. IF RESPONDENT VOICES THEIR SUPPORT OR OPPOSITION TO AN ISSUE, CLARIFY: "this question is not about your position on each issue, just how important each issue will be to your vote.")
a. Education

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | Very important | $\frac{81}{9}$ | $\frac{92}{}$ | 83 |
| 2 | Somewhat important | 13 | 6 | 13 |
| 1 | Not too important | 4 | $*$ | 2 |
| $*$ | Don't all important (VOL.) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
|  |  | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

b. The economy

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 81 | Very important |
| 15 | Somewhat important |
| 2 | Not too important |
| 1 | Not at all important |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) |


| U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78 | 83 | 80 |
| 18 | 13 | 16 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $*$ | 1 | $*$ |
| $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

c. Health care

| Total | U.S. | Foreign <br> 80 | Very important | $\frac{\text { Born }}{\text { Registered }}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

d. Immigration

| Total | U.S. <br> 72 | Very important | Born | Foreign <br> Born |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | Somewhat important | 66 | 77 | Registered <br> Voters |
| 4 | Not too important | 22 | 16 | 21 |
| 3 | Not at all important | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |

## QUESTION 20 CONTINUED...

e. Terrorism

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered <br> 71 | Very important |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | Somewhat important | $\frac{\text { Born }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Born }}{70}$ | $\frac{\text { Voters }}{72}$ |
| 6 | Not too important | 16 | 16 | 73 |
| 5 | Not at all important | 8 | 4 | 15 |
| 2 | Don't know (VOL.) | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |

f. How Hispanics in the U.S. are treated

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign Born | Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 71 | Very important | 66 | 76 | 69 |
| 18 | Somewhat important | 20 | 15 | 19 |
| 6 | Not too important | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| 3 | Not at all important | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| 2 | Don't know (VOL.) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | * | 1 |

g. Gun policy

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered <br> Rorn | Born |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 59 | Very important | 58 | 60 | 61 |
| 22 | Somewhat important | 26 | 19 | 25 |
| 9 | Not too important | 10 | 8 | 7 |
| 6 | Not at all important | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| 3 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 |

NO QUESTIONS 21-24
QUESTION 25 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

READ: On another topic...
(Rotate in blocks LAN1-LAN2, LAN3-LAN4)

## ASK ALL

LAN1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Registered |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53 | Very/pretty well (NET) | $\frac{61}{\text { Born }}$ | Voters |  |
| 24 | Very well | 40 | 61 | 71 |
| 15 | Pretty well | 21 | 26 | 47 |
| 8 | Nost a little | 23 | 7 | 24 |
| $*$ | Don't know (VOL.) | 15 | 2 | 19 |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | 1 | 10 |
|  |  | 0 | $*$ | $*$ |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ |
| Very/pretty well (NET) | 80 | 79 | 79 | 80 | $\mathbf{8 2}$ | 80 | 79 |
| $\quad$ Very well | 53 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 53 |
| $\quad$ Pretty well | 27 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 26 |
| Just a little | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 15 |
| Not at all | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 0 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | NA | 0 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

## ASK ALL

LAN2. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

| Total |  | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign Born | Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 71 | Very/pretty well (NET) | 54 | 87 | 65 |
| 47 | Very well | 32 | 62 | 41 |
| 24 | Pretty well | 22 | 25 | 23 |
| 17 | Just a little | 24 | 11 | 19 |
| 12 | Not at all | 23 | 2 | 17 |
| * | Don't know (VOL.) | * | * | 0 |
| * | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | * | 0 |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very/pretty well (NET) | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ |
| $\quad$ Very well | 50 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 78 | 73 | 74 |
| $\quad$ Pretty well | 23 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 52 | 48 | 50 |
| Just a little | 18 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 24 |
| Not at all | 9 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | NA | $*$ | $*$ | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |

## ASK ALL

LAN3. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64 | Very/pretty well (NET) | $\frac{93}{}$ | 38 | 84 |
| 56 | Very well | 86 | 27 | 76 |
| 9 | Pretty well | 7 | 10 | 9 |
| 26 | Just a little | 5 | 45 | 13 |
| 9 | Not at all | 1 | 16 | 2 |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | $*$ | $*$ |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ |
| Very/pretty well (NET) | 65 | 63 | 60 | 64 | 61 | 59 | 61 |
| Very well | 52 | 50 | 47 | 52 | 48 | 47 | 49 |
| Pretty well | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Just a little | 27 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 26 |
| Not at all | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 12 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | * | * |
| Refused (VOL.) | * | * | NA | * | * | 1 | * |

## ASK ALL

LAN4. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63 | Very/pretty well (NET) | Born | Born | 37 |
| 54 | Very well | 85 | 27 | 84 |
| 9 | Pretty well | 7 | 10 | 76 |
| 24 | Just a little | 5 | 40 | 12 |
| 12 | Not at all | 2 | 22 | 4 |
| $*$ | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | 0 | 1 | $*$ |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ |
| Very/pretty well (NET) | 65 | 62 | 62 | 64 | 60 | 58 | 61 |
| $\quad$ Very well | 54 | 50 | 49 | 53 | 49 | 48 | 51 |
| $\quad$ Pretty well | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Just a little | 24 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 24 |
| Not at all | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 0 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | NA | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

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## PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## LANGUAGE DOMINANCE ${ }^{20}$

| Total | U.S. | Foreign <br> 31 | English dominant | Registered |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | Bilingual | 57 | $\frac{\text { Born }}{8}$ | $\frac{\text { Voters }}{45}$ |
| 34 | Spanish dominant | 37 | 33 | 39 |
|  | Sporn | 6 | 60 | 16 |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 5}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 2}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 1}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 0 9}}$ |
| English dominant | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\underline{25}$ | $\underline{25}$ | $\underline{27}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ |
| Bilingual | 36 | 40 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Spanish dominant | 36 | 35 | 38 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 36 |

## QUESTIONS 26-29 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

NO QUESTIONS 30-31
QUESTIONS 32-41 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

[^11]
## DEMOGRAPHICS

READ: Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

## ASK ALL

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Republican | 14 | 8 | 16 |
| 38 | Democrat | 39 | 37 | 45 |
| 39 | Independent | 39 | 40 | 35 |
| 7 | No preference (VOL.) | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| 1 | Other party (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | 1 |
| 3 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 2 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 2 | $*$ |

ASK IF INDEPENDENT/ NO PARTY AFFILIATION GIVEN IN PARTY (PARTY = 3, 4, 5, D, R)
PARTYLN. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?
BASED ON INDEPENDENT/NO PARTY AFFILIATION GIVEN IN PARTY:

| Total |  | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | Republican Party | $\frac{\text { Born }}{24}$ | $\frac{\text { Born }}{13}$ | $\frac{\text { Voters }}{20}$ |
| 43 | Democratic Party | 45 | 42 | 49 |
| 29 | Don't know (VOL.) | 22 | 35 | 22 |
| 10 | Refused (VOL.) | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| $n=720$ |  | $n=294$ | $n=426$ | $n=291$ |

## PARTY/PARTYLN COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | Republican/Lean Rep. | $\frac{\text { Born }}{}$ | Born | Voters |
| 60 | Democrat/Lean Dem. | 60 | 24 | 24 |
| 20 | Other/Don't know/Refused ${ }^{21}$ | 15 | 20 | 64 |
|  |  |  | 25 | 12 |

TRENDS:

|  | Nov | Oct |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Republican/Lean Rep. | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2014}$ |
| Democrat/Lean Dem. | 56 | $\mathbf{2 5}$ |
| Other/Don't know/Refused ${ }^{21}$ | 24 | 17 |

## TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{22}$ :

|  | Jul | Oct | Dec | Sep | Sep | Nov | Jul | Nov |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| Republican/Lean Rep. | 21 | 18 | 19 | $\underline{22}$ | $\underline{19}$ | 19 | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | 18 |
| Democrat/Lean Dem. | 56 | 66 | 60 | 54 | 53 | 61 | 61 | 46 |
| Other/Don't know/Refused $^{21}$ | 22 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 20 | 18 | 35 |

[^12]
## ASK ALL

IDEO. In general, would you describe your political views as... (READ)

| Total | U.S. | Foreign | Registered <br> 32 | Conservative (NET) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 | Very conservative | $\frac{\text { Born }}{30}$ | $\frac{\text { Born }}{}$ | Voters |
| 26 | Conservative | 6 | 7 | 32 |
| 31 | Moderate | 24 | 27 | 8 |
| 29 | Liberal (NET) | 33 | 29 | 36 |
| 20 | Liberal | 32 | 27 | 28 |
| 10 | Very liberal | 21 | 19 | 19 |
| 6 | Don't know (VOL.) | 11 | 8 | 8 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 4 | 8 | 4 |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |

TRENDS:

|  | Dec | Sep |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| Conservative (NET) | 32 | 32 |
| Very conservative | 7 | 5 |
| Conservative | 25 | 27 |
| Moderate | 31 | 31 |
| Liberal (NET) | 30 | 27 |
| $\quad$ Liberal | 21 | 19 |
| Very liberal | 5 | 7 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 2 | 8 |
| Refused (VOL.) |  | 2 |

ASK ALL
EMPLOY2. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, retired or are you not employed for pay?

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47 | Employed full-time | 46 | 48 | 49 |
| 17 | Employed part-time | 20 | 14 | 17 |
| 12 | Retired | 12 | 12 | 16 |
| 17 | Not employed for pay | 14 | 19 | 13 |
| 2 | Have own business/self-employed (VOL.) | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | Disabled (VOL.) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | Student (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Other (VOL.) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | Don't know (VOL.) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |

ASK ALL
PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

| Total | U.S. | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40 | Yes | $\frac{30}{}$ | $\frac{49}{}$ | 33 |
| 59 | No | 69 | 51 | 67 |
| $*$ | Don't know (VOL.) | $*$ | 0 | $*$ |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | 0 |

## ASK ALL

MARITAL. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married? [IF RESPONDENT SAYS "SINGLE," PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE]

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | Married | $\frac{32}{}$ | 52 | 40 |
|  | Living with a partner (includes <br> common law marriage) | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | Widowed | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 7 | Divorced | 8 | 7 | 10 |
| 6 | Separated | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| 30 | Never been married | 43 | 19 | 32 |
| $*$ | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |

## ASK ALL

42. Do you own or rent your home?

| Total | U.S. <br> 35 | Own | $\frac{\text { Born }}{}$ | Foreign <br> Born |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 57 | Rent | 38 | 33 | $\frac{\text { Registered }}{\text { Voters }}$ |

ASK ALL
EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code $3-\mathrm{HS}$ grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]
[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

| Total |  | U.S. | Foreign | Registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Born | Born | Voters |
| 19 | Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) | 4 | 33 | 9 |
| 12 | High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) | 9 | 16 | 8 |
| 28 | High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) | 28 | 27 | 25 |
| 17 | Some college, no degree (includes some community college) | 25 | 9 | 24 |
| 9 | Two-year associate's degree from a college or university | 12 | 6 | 13 |
| 9 | Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB) | 13 | 5 | 13 |
| 1 | Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD) | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| 1 | Don't know (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | * | * |

ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR CITIZEN OF U.S. (Q.9 = 1 OR Q. $4=1,2$ OR Q. $5=24$ )
REG. Which of these statements best describes you? (READ IN ORDER)
[INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1)

BASED ON U.S. BORN OR U.S. CITIZEN:

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{74}$ | Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to <br> vote at your current address | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> $\frac{\text { Born }}{}$ | Registered <br> Voters |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your <br> registration has lapsed OR | 6 | 9 | 100 |

ASK ALL
AGE. What is your age?
[ASK IF AGE = Refused]
AGE2. Would you say you are...? (READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)
AGE/AGE2 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | 18 to 35 | 54 | 31 | 43 |
| 20 | 36 to 51 | 25 | 38 | 29 |
| 6 | 52 to 70 | 14 | 25 | 21 |
| 1 | 71 or older | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |

ASK ALL
INCOME. Last year, that is in 2015, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

| Total | U.S. <br> Born | Foreign <br> Born | Registered <br> Voters |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Less than $\$ 10,000$ | 13 | 12 | 10 |
| 13 | 10 to under $\$ 20,000$ | 9 | 17 | 8 |
| 15 | 20 to under $\$ 30,000$ | 11 | 19 | 12 |
| 11 | 30 to under $\$ 40,000$ | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 8 | 40 to under $\$ 50,000$ | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| 9 | 50 to under $\$ 75,000$ | 11 | 8 | 12 |
| 5 | 75 to under $\$ 100,000$ | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| 5 | 100 to under $\$ 150,000[$ OR] | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| 4 | $\$ 150,000$ or more | 7 | 1 | 7 |
| 10 | Don't know (VOL.) | 9 | 11 | 6 |
| 7 | Refused (VOL.) | 7 | 7 | 7 |

## SELECT DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In Sep 2009, the survey included some respondents under the age of 18 . Results reported here, and throughout this topline, exclude respondents under age 18.
    2 "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Jul 2013 survey.

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ In Nov 2015 and Dec 2011, multiple mentions were allowed. If a respondent named more than one heritage, they are listed as "mixed heritage."
    " Prior to 2015, "Spanish" was not a separately-listed category and was included in "Other."

[^2]:    ${ }^{5}$ Prior to 2015 "Trinidad/Caribbean Islands" were coded together.

[^3]:    ${ }^{6}$ Prior to 2015 "Trinidad/Caribbean Islands" were coded together.

[^4]:    ${ }^{7}$ Data suppressed due to small sample size.
    ${ }^{8}$ All trends asked "How many years have you lived in the continental United States?" of Puerto Ricans. The surveys in Jul 2008 , Nov 2007, and Jul 2006 asked this question only to those who said they were born in Puerto Rico or in another county. Those with "Don't know" or "Refused" responses were not asked this question.

[^5]:    ${ }^{9}$ This question was asked of total Latinos in Sep 2009, Jul 2008 and Nov 2007.

[^6]:    ${ }^{10}$ This question was asked of total Latinos in Sep 2009, Jul 2008 and Nov 2007.

[^7]:    ${ }^{11}$ The question was rotated with a question regarding approval ratings of President Obama in Jul 2013 and Oct 2014, but was not rotated in Oct 2012 and earlier. "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Nov 2013, Jul 2013 and Mar 2006 surveys.
    ${ }^{12}$ Oct 2012 results show interest in the 2012 presidential election; Oct 2014 and Sep 2010 results show interest in 2014 and 2010 midterm elections, respectively. All trends in this series are considered trends for comparison because they reference different elections and question wording slightly differed.

[^8]:    ${ }^{13}$ All general population comparisons in this survey are from a survey conducted August $9-16,2016$ with a sample size of 2,010 .
    ${ }^{14}$ General population comparison based on those who say they are "absolutely certain" they are registered to vote at their current address.

[^9]:    ${ }^{15}$ General population comparison based on those who chose Donald Trump and said they were "absolutely certain" they were registered to vote at their current address.
    ${ }^{16}$ General population comparison based on those who chose Hillary Clinton and said they were "absolutely certain" they were registered to vote at their current address.

[^10]:    ${ }^{17}$ Oct 2014 and Sep 2010 show interest in midterm elections. Oct 2012 and Jul 2008 show interest in a presidential election. All trends in this series are considered trends for comparison because they reference different elections.
    ${ }^{18}$ PLANTO2 was not asked in Jul 2008.
    ${ }^{19}$ General population comparison based on registered voters. PLANTO1 was worded "Thinking ahead to November, do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November, or not?"

[^11]:    ${ }^{20}$ Language dominance is a composite measure based on self-described assessments of speaking and reading abilities. "Spanishdominant" persons are more proficient in Spanish than in English, i.e., they speak and read Spanish "very well" or "pretty well" but rate their ability to speak and read English lower. "Bilingual" refers to persons who are proficient in both English and Spanish.
    "English-dominant" persons are more proficient in English than in Spanish.

[^12]:    ${ }^{21}$ This category includes respondents who identified their PARTY as "Independent," "No preference (VOL.)," "Other party (VOL.)," "Don't know (VOL.)" or "Refused (VOL.)" and answered "Don't know (VOL.)" or "Refused (VOL.)" in PARTYLN.
    ${ }^{22}$ This table is a composite of two questions that read "In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?" and "Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?"

