

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see [Methodology](#) section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- Data presented in this topline are the share of a given public who mention a topic in an open-ended response. Each topic is part of a Pew Research Center generated codebook. For more on how responses were coded or the codes themselves, see [Appendix A](#) and [Appendix C](#), respectively.

		Government reform			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	40	13	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	66	13	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	72	15	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	69	8	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	77	13	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	71	4	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	77	9	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	72	13	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	65	6	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	75	21	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	67	10	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	70	9	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	59	11	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	75	7	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	61	6	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	55	11	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	71	11	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	73	12	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	71	4	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	84	7	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	80	3	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	66	4	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	70	8	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	74	6	20	100

		Parties			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	46	7	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	72	7	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	86	2	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	74	4	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	84	5	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	70	5	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	82	4	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	70	14	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	68	3	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	84	11	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	68	9	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	73	6	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	65	5	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	81	1	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	65	2	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	64	3	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	77	6	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	83	2	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	3	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	90	1	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	80	3	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	69	1	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	77	1	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	76	4	20	100

		Special interests			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	43	11	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	73	6	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	84	3	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	73	4	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	80	9	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	70	5	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	78	8	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	83	2	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	69	2	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	84	11	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	75	2	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	71	8	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	60	10	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	60	6	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	63	3	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	84	2	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	4	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	85	6	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	71	12	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	63	7	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	73	5	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	67	13	20	100

		Electoral reform			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	43	10	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	63	16	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	82	5	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	75	3	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	88	2	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	71	4	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	82	4	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	75	10	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	68	3	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	88	7	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	73	3	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	65	15	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	63	7	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	81	1	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	64	3	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	59	7	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	81	1	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	82	3	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	3	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	76	14	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	81	2	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	68	2	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	74	4	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	76	4	20	100

		Direct democracy			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	51	2	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	75	4	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	69	18	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	65	12	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	80	10	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	71	4	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	84	2	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	75	9	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	69	2	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	92	4	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	70	6	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	77	2	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	66	4	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	82	0	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	66	0	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	65	2	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	82	0	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	82	3	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	1	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	91	0	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	83	0	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	70	0	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	77	1	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	79	1	20	100

		Media reform			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	50	3	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	76	3	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	86	1	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	76	2	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	88	1	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	69	6	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	85	1	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	84	1	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	70	1	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	94	1	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	73	3	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	76	3	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	66	5	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	81	1	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	66	1	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	1	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	85	0	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	75	0	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	91	0	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	83	0	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	70	0	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	77	1	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	80	0	20	100

		Economic reform			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	50	3	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	74	5	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	81	7	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	76	2	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	86	4	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	67	8	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	79	7	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	81	3	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	66	5	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	89	7	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	73	3	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	71	8	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	67	4	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	48	34	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	55	12	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	62	4	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	84	1	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	57	18	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	78	12	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	52	31	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	56	14	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	63	15	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	72	8	20	100

		Individual rights and equality			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	51	2	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	76	3	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	81	7	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	75	3	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	84	5	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	67	8	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	75	11	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	81	3	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	65	6	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	90	5	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	70	6	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	76	3	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	67	4	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	63	3	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	1	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	74	11	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	3	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	87	4	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	80	3	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	67	3	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	74	4	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	77	3	20	100

		Safety			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	52	1	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	79	1	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	86	1	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	77	0	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	88	2	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	74	1	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	84	2	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	85	0	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	71	0	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	94	1	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	75	2	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	78	1	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	70	0	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	81	1	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	66	1	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	0	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	82	0	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	83	2	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	3	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	88	3	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	78	5	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	63	8	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	72	5	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	75	5	20	100

		Rule of law			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	48	5	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	76	3	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	84	3	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	76	2	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	78	11	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	71	4	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	80	7	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	83	2	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	64	7	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	91	5	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	73	4	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	76	3	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	67	3	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	80	2	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	64	3	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	1	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	78	5	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	80	5	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	69	7	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	85	5	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	79	4	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	65	5	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	74	3	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	76	4	20	100

		Judicial system			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	51	2	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	79	0	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	87	1	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	77	0	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	87	2	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	75	0	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	85	1	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	85	0	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	68	3	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	95	1	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	76	0	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	79	0	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	70	0	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	82	0	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	67	0	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	0	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	82	0	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	70	15	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	75	0	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	90	1	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	83	0	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	69	1	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	76	1	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	79	0	20	100

		Politicians			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	40	13	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	55	24	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	48	39	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	52	26	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	61	28	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	63	12	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	52	34	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	52	32	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	61	10	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	55	40	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	50	27	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	50	29	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	45	25	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	72	10	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	42	25	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	43	23	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	50	32	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	75	11	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	52	23	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	55	35	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	65	18	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	51	19	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	58	20	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	52	28	20	100

		Change leadership			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	51	2	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	74	5	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	82	5	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	77	1	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	87	3	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	67	8	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	85	2	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	83	2	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	58	13	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	92	3	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	76	0	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	77	2	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	70	1	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	81	1	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	66	1	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	1	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	81	4	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	2	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	88	2	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	75	8	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	65	5	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	71	7	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	77	3	20	100

		Citizens			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	48	5	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	69	10	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	76	12	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	68	9	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	79	10	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	69	6	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	75	11	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	75	9	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	66	6	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	82	13	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	62	14	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	70	9	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	65	5	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	78	4	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	59	8	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	55	11	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	75	8	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	71	14	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	65	10	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	82	8	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	79	4	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	63	7	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	66	12	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	69	11	20	100

		Policies and legislation			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	47	6	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	69	10	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	79	9	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	69	9	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	83	7	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	70	5	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	78	8	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	79	6	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	65	7	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	88	8	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	69	8	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	72	7	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	65	6	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	49	33	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	63	4	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	62	5	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	81	4	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	73	2	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	77	14	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	63	20	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	58	12	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	62	15	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	71	9	20	100

		No changes			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	52	1	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	74	5	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	86	1	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	68	9	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	88	2	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	66	9	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	83	3	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	80	4	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	65	6	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	93	2	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	70	6	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	73	6	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	66	4	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	79	3	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	64	3	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	62	5	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	77	6	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	81	5	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	2	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	89	2	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	81	2	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	68	2	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	76	2	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	78	2	20	100

		Other			
		Not mentioned	Mentioned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	51	2	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	77	2	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	86	1	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	75	2	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	88	2	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	73	2	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	83	3	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	84	1	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	70	1	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	92	4	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	76	1	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	74	5	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	70	0	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	80	2	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	67	0	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	0	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	82	0	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	83	2	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	1	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	89	1	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	82	1	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	67	3	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	77	1	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	76	4	20	100

		DK/Refused		
		Provided response	Don't know/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	53	47	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	79	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	87	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	77	23	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	90	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	75	25	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	86	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	85	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	71	29	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	96	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	77	23	100
UK	Spring, 2023	79	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	70	30	100
India	Spring, 2023	82	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	67	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	66	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	82	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	85	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	75	25	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	91	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	83	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	70	30	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	78	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	80	20	100