

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center  
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey  
December 6, 2023 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q8. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		It's best for the future of (survey country) to be active in world affairs	We should pay less attention to problems in other countries and concentrate on problems here in (survey country)	Dk/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	43	55	1	100
	May, 2022	48	51	1	100
	Spring, 2021	49	50	1	100
	September, 2019	53	46	1	100
	March, 2019	51	48	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	49	48	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	39	59	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	52	46	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	44	55	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	33	66	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	48	52	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	48	52	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	42	54	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	46	53	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	63	36	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	54	46	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	57	43	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	42	55	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	32	57	10	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	68	28	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	59	41	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	41	56	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	42	56	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	65	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	62	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	25	72	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	35	64	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	28	70	2	100

		Q9. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? When dealing with major international issues, our country should...			
		Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them	Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree	Dk/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	59	39	2	100
	March, 2020	66	32	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	56	38	6	100
	Summer, 2020	56	41	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	51	47	2	100
	Summer, 2020	56	40	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	65	33	2	100
	Summer, 2020	65	32	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	32	67	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	46	51	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	53	46	1	100
	Summer, 2020	52	47	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	57	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	61	38	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	41	55	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	45	53	2	100
	Summer, 2020	58	40	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	60	36	4	100
	Summer, 2020	62	36	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	67	31	1	100
	Summer, 2020	69	30	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	56	42	1	100
	June, 2020	37	62	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	56	41	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	26	62	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	43	46	11	100
	Summer, 2020	39	50	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	61	38	1	100
	Summer, 2020	58	40	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	47	50	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	58	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	35	62	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	38	57	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	30	61	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	39	56	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	35	58	7	100

**AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q9. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? When dealing with major international issues, our country should...			
		Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them	Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree	Dk/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	58	39	3	100
	Spring, 2020	61	36	3	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	41	58	2	100

		Q43a. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups – very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all? a. People in your local community					
		Very close	Somewhat close	Not too close	Not close at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	8	46	34	11	1	100
	Spring, 2022	12	46	31	11	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	19	55	16	10	0	100
France	Spring, 2023	14	48	24	14	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	19	38	31	12	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	27	39	21	12	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	31	51	14	3	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	24	56	13	7	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	29	53	13	6	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	34	50	13	2	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	51	30	14	6	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	19	60	16	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	20	52	17	12	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	11	52	28	8	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	50	39	4	7	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	58	32	8	1	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	19	58	18	4	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	10	40	40	10	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	47	36	13	5	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	54	28	14	4	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	69	22	7	2	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	56	26	14	5	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	27	30	27	15	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	35	40	12	13	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	18	52	15	14	1	100

		Q43b. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups – very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all? b. (Survey country nationality)					
		Very close	Somewhat close	Not too close	Not close at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	15	51	27	6	1	100
	Spring, 2022	16	51	26	6	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	26	54	13	6	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	22	55	16	5	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	26	42	27	4	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	55	35	7	2	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	55	38	6	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	37	48	8	6	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	38	54	6	2	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	34	51	10	3	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	61	24	13	2	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	43	48	7	1	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	29	54	11	6	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	22	59	15	4	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	52	38	4	6	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	27	41	25	4	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	34	56	8	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	29	46	21	3	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	33	46	15	6	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	45	36	14	5	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	42	41	13	3	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	37	38	19	7	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	37	35	21	7	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	50	34	5	10	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	38	49	6	7	0	100

		Q43c. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups – very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all? c. People all over the world					
		Very close	Somewhat close	Not too close	Not close at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	4	31	47	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	5	34	45	15	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	6	45	29	17	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	12	41	31	13	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	17	35	40	6	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	27	45	21	6	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	12	49	28	9	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	25	54	16	5	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	17	60	16	7	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	7	42	34	12	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	35	38	21	6	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	6	41	41	11	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	51	26	11	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	4	42	43	10	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	21	47	13	16	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	6	16	36	33	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	7	61	22	5	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	4	42	42	11	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	3	28	35	32	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	20	42	26	11	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	12	30	36	20	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	14	24	33	28	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	16	41	29	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	11	38	20	30	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	8	34	27	30	1	100

		Q79. How many countries have you traveled to outside (survey country)?							
		None	1	2	3-4	5-9	10 or more	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	23	18	14	18	15	11	1	100
	June, 2021	27	19	12	15	14	11	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	16	13	20	21	22	0	100
France	Spring, 2023	10	10	8	18	28	26	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	3	7	16	34	36	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	21	12	11	19	18	19	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	17	12	18	29	16	8	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	14	10	10	19	22	25	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	2	3	12	35	48	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	32	14	17	22	9	4	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	15	13	11	18	22	20	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	1	2	9	31	57	0	100
UK	Spring, 2023	4	5	6	14	26	43	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	8	10	16	22	32	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	95	3	0	0	0	0	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	92	4	1	1	0	0	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	34	19	12	15	11	8	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	21	12	11	20	21	15	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	12	10	15	24	24	14	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	16	7	3	2	0	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	90	6	2	1	0	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	77	12	6	4	1	0	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	64	17	9	8	2	1	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	87	7	2	2	1	1	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	79	16	3	2	0	0	0	100

		<b>Q80. ASK IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY HAVE NOT TRAVELED OUTSIDE (SURVEY COUNTRY). If you had the opportunity, would you like to travel outside (survey country)?</b>				
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>N=</b>
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	69	31	0	100	672
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	73	22	5	100	72
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	69	31	0	100	62
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	44	56	0	100	16
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	87	13	0	100	124
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	52	48	0	100	131
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	78	22	0	100	78
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	74	26	0	100	6
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	35	57	7	100	309
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	60	40	0	100	81
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	0	100	0	100	2
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	72	28	0	100	37
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	67	33	0	100	154
<b>India</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	70	30	0	100	2489
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	69	30	2	100	883
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	62	38	0	100	293
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	65	33	1	100	358
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	69	28	2	100	132
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	86	14	0	100	699
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	89	10	1	100	947
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	82	17	1	100	1136
<b>Argentina</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	81	18	0	100	575
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	73	27	0	100	935
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	85	15	0	100	829