

Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey
December 6, 2022 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	4	34	43	19	1	100
	Spring, 2021	5	36	39	19	1	100
	March, 2020	8	38	38	15	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	13	44	22	21	1	100
	Spring, 2021	19	47	18	15	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	52	24	9	1	100
	Spring, 2018	16	45	25	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	52	21	9	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1	100
	Spring, 2021	7	42	34	16	0	100
France	Spring, 2022	8	36	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2021	5	39	29	26	0	100
	Fall, 2020	11	44	29	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	5	36	29	29	1	100
	Spring, 2018	5	43	29	22	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	37	28	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	25	42	18	14	1	100
	Spring, 2021	25	40	18	16	0	100
	Fall, 2020	39	41	11	9	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	48	21	15	0	100
	Spring, 2018	13	43	27	16	1	100
	Spring, 2017	24	49	19	7	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	7	26	36	30	0	100
	Spring, 2021	7	24	36	32	0	100
	Spring, 2019	5	21	41	33	1	100
	Spring, 2018	1	15	42	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	18	43	36	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	10	39	28	22	2	100
	Spring, 2019	7	38	26	24	6	100
	Spring, 2018	5	40	34	19	2	100
	Spring, 2017	3	41	36	17	3	100
	Fall, 2009	2	19	46	31	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	4	30	36	30	0	100
	Spring, 2021	5	29	37	28	0	100
	Spring, 2019	3	28	41	27	1	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	46	24	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	43	24	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	13	50	23	13	0	100
	Spring, 2021	18	47	21	13	0	100
	Spring, 2019	18	50	20	11	0	100
	Spring, 2018	12	52	24	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	25	52	16	6	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	9	43	27	18	3	100
	Spring, 2019	15	51	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2018	9	42	31	13	6	100
	Spring, 2017	8	43	31	13	6	100
	Fall, 2009	6	47	32	7	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	10	21	38	30	1	100
	Spring, 2021	11	24	39	26	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	24	41	27	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	13	45	36	0	100
	Spring, 2017	7	18	44	30	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	29	50	15	5	1	100
	Spring, 2021	26	53	13	8	0	100
	Spring, 2019	20	52	19	9	1	100
	Spring, 2018	18	51	21	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	23	56	14	6	1	100

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2022	13	40	26	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	42	22	17	1	100
	Fall, 2020	18	42	23	15	2	100
	Spring, 2019	5	26	32	37	0	100
	Spring, 2018	7	35	32	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	12	40	31	16	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	13	37	32	16	2	100
	Spring, 2019	15	40	30	13	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	43	31	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	11	41	34	13	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	48	31	12	0	100
	March, 2021	15	54	23	7	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	2	38	50	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	36	48	12	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	40	43	10	3	100
	Spring, 2018	2	38	44	12	3	100
	Spring, 2017	5	45	38	9	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	16	35	37	12	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	22	56	19	4	0	100
	Spring, 2021	27	55	13	4	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	5	45	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2021	9	44	33	13	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	47	31	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	55	29	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	55	14	1	100

U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	9	36	29	24	2	100
	Spring, 2020	14	29	28	27	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	30	32	27	2	100
	Spring, 2018	11	29	31	27	2	100
	Spring, 2017	11	35	28	23	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	15	49	25	12	0	100
	Spring, 2019	13	44	26	15	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	46	26	14	2	100
	Spring, 2017	13	45	25	16	1	100

		Q22. How much would you say the political system in (survey country) allows people like you to have an influence on politics – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	5	22	49	22	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	8	30	39	23	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	5	20	41	33	1	100
France	Spring, 2022	6	20	38	36	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	16	23	45	16	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	18	32	41	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	21	34	39	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	6	17	28	48	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	5	30	43	22	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	5	26	37	26	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	3	13	36	47	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	26	39	27	7	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	6	31	40	22	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	32	31	20	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	3	25	51	20	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	3	23	45	27	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	15	27	40	17	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	11	31	40	18	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	4	41	39	14	2	100

		Q24. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2018	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2017	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2016	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2015	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2007	75	25	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100
France	Spring, 2022	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2019	87	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	85	14	0	100
	Spring, 2017	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2016	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2012	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2011	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2010	78	22	0	100
Spring, 2007	71	29	0	100	

		Q24. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2019	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2018	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2016	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2012	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2011	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
Spring, 2007	66	34	0	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2018	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	36	0	100
	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2019	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2018	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2017	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2016	63	35	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2019	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2018	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2017	67	33	1	100
	Spring, 2016	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2015	70	29	0	100
	Spring, 2012	62	38	1	100
	Spring, 2007	38	62	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100

		Q24. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2019	74	25	0	100
	Spring, 2018	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2017	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	31	1	100
	Spring, 2014	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2013	62	37	1	100
	Spring, 2012	58	42	1	100
	Spring, 2011	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	58	42	1	100
	Spring, 2007	45	54	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2019	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2017	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2016	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2012	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2011	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2010	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2007	54	46	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2018	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	79	21	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2019	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2018	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2011	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2010	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	72	28	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2019	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	87	12	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2011	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2007	69	30	1	100

		Q24. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2019	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2017	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2016	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2012	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2011	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2010	64	36	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	82	18	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	83	17	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2019	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2007	80	20	0	100

		Q25. Do you own a mobile phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2019	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2018	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2017	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2015	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2013	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	60	40	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	52	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	97	3	0	100
France	Spring, 2022	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2019	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2018	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2017	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2015	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2011	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2010	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
Summer, 2002	65	35	0	100	

		Q25. Do you own a mobile phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2019	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2018	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2015	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2014	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2011	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	29	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
	Spring, 2019	90	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	89	10	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	91	8	1	100
	Spring, 2017	90	8	2	100
	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2015	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	92	7	1	100
	Spring, 2012	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	79	21	0	100
Summer, 2002	79	21	0	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2016	96	4	0	100

		Q25. Do you own a mobile phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2018	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2015	88	12	1	100
	Spring, 2014	84	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	84	15	1	100
	Spring, 2012	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	78	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	73	26	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	58	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2019	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2016	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2014	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2011	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2016	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2007	91	9	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2019	93	6	0	100
	Spring, 2018	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2017	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2015	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2014	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2013	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2012	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2011	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
Summer, 2002	76	24	0	100	

		Q25. Do you own a mobile phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	98	1	0	100
	Spring, 2019	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	92	5	3	100
	Spring, 2011	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2007	93	7	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2019	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2013	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2012	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2011	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2010	82	18	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2019	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2018	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2017	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2015	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2014	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2010	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2007	97	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	93	7	0	100

		Q26. ASK ALL MOBILE PHONE OWNERS: Some mobile phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your mobile phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2022	94	5	1	100	1242
	Spring, 2019	89	10	1	100	894
	Spring, 2018	88	11	2	100	941
	Spring, 2017	86	13	1	100	911
	Spring, 2016	84	15	1	100	926
	Spring, 2015	81	17	2	100	858
Belgium	Spring, 2022	87	13	0	100	988
France	Spring, 2022	87	12	0	100	1304
	Spring, 2019	84	15	1	100	993
	Spring, 2018	80	20	0	100	969
	Spring, 2017	67	33	1	100	957
	Spring, 2016	65	35	0	100	953
	Spring, 2015	57	42	0	100	884
Germany	Spring, 2022	88	10	1	100	1296
	Spring, 2019	83	16	1	100	1951
	Spring, 2018	83	16	1	100	968
	Spring, 2017	78	21	0	100	953
	Spring, 2016	71	29	0	100	935
	Spring, 2015	63	36	1	100	960
Greece	Spring, 2022	82	17	2	100	998
	Spring, 2019	68	32	0	100	939
	Spring, 2018	65	35	0	100	951
	Spring, 2017	58	41	0	100	791
	Spring, 2016	52	48	0	100	922
Hungary	Spring, 2022	81	19	0	100	963
	Spring, 2019	75	25	0	100	955
	Spring, 2018	70	30	0	100	923
	Spring, 2017	67	33	0	100	849
	Spring, 2016	55	45	0	100	881
Italy	Spring, 2022	88	11	0	100	1296
	Spring, 2019	83	17	0	100	971
	Spring, 2018	78	22	1	100	980
	Spring, 2017	74	25	1	100	817
	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100	925
	Spring, 2015	64	35	1	100	962
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	92	7	1	100	992
	Spring, 2019	89	10	1	100	971
	Spring, 2018	89	11	0	100	987
	Spring, 2017	84	16	0	100	969
	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	955
Poland	Spring, 2022	86	14	1	100	989
	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	100	956
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100	924
	Spring, 2017	62	37	0	100	1051
	Spring, 2016	58	42	0	100	898
	Spring, 2015	46	53	0	100	918
	Spring, 2014	34	65	1	100	890
	Spring, 2013	25	75	0	100	695

		Q26. ASK ALL MOBILE PHONE OWNERS: Some mobile phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your mobile phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Spain	Spring, 2022	86	13	1	100	1009
	Spring, 2019	80	19	1	100	1051
	Spring, 2018	82	17	1	100	992
	Spring, 2017	82	18	1	100	977
	Spring, 2016	81	18	0	100	983
	Spring, 2015	74	25	1	100	969
Sweden	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100	996
	Spring, 2019	88	11	1	100	984
	Spring, 2018	88	11	0	100	963
	Spring, 2017	83	17	0	100	973
	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	977
UK	Spring, 2022	90	9	1	100	1266
	Spring, 2019	89	11	0	100	961
	Spring, 2018	80	19	1	100	958
	Spring, 2017	78	21	1	100	996
	Spring, 2016	77	22	1	100	1335
	Spring, 2015	75	25	1	100	918
Israel	Spring, 2022	87	13	0	100	973
	Spring, 2019	84	15	1	100	938
	Spring, 2018	90	9	1	100	974
	Spring, 2017	86	14	1	100	1019
	Spring, 2015	76	24	0	100	965
Japan	Spring, 2022	89	10	1	100	1123
	Spring, 2019	75	24	1	100	981
	Spring, 2018	72	28	1	100	961
	Spring, 2017	64	36	0	100	937
	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	907
	Spring, 2015	44	56	0	100	908
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100	994
Singapore	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100	999
South Korea	Spring, 2022	98	1	0	100	1008
	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100	1004
	Spring, 2018	95	5	0	100	1007
	Spring, 2017	94	6	0	100	1010
	Spring, 2015	88	12	0	100	1005

		Q27. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?			
		Yes, I use social media sites	No, I do not use social media sites	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2019	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	69	31	0	100
France	Spring, 2022	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2019	70	30	1	100
	Spring, 2018	60	40	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	51	48	0	100
	Spring, 2019	52	48	0	100
	Spring, 2018	44	55	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2019	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2018	50	50	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2019	66	33	1	100
	Spring, 2018	62	38	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2019	60	40	0	100
	Spring, 2018	54	45	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	64	36	0	100
	Spring, 2019	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2018	72	28	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2019	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2018	53	47	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2019	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2018	73	27	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2019	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	34	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	78	21	0	100
	Spring, 2019	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2018	77	22	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	80	20	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2019	50	50	0	100
	Spring, 2018	43	57	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	83	17	0	100

		Q27. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?			
		Yes, I use social media sites	No, I do not use social media sites	DK/Refused	Total
Singapore	Spring, 2022	80	20	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2019	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2018	76	24	0	100

Prior to 2018, only asked of those who said they used the internet at least occasionally or owned a smartphone.¹

		Q28. Overall, when you add up all the advantages and disadvantages of social media, would you say social media has been more of a good thing or more of a bad thing for democracy in (survey country)?			
		More of a GOOD THING for democracy in (survey country)	More of a BAD THING for democracy in (survey country)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	34	64	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	49	47	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	48	46	6	100
France	Spring, 2022	43	51	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	57	41	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	62	35	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	65	22	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	56	40	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	44	54	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	67	15	18	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	61	35	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	66	32	3	100
UK	Spring, 2022	50	48	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	65	25	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	48	50	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	57	23	20	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	71	26	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	76	21	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	61	32	7	100

		Q29. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA USERS: How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media - often, sometimes, rarely or never?						
		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2022	5	18	36	40	1	100	2585
	September, 2020	9	20	30	40	0	100	7453
Canada	Spring, 2022	7	20	27	46	0	100	1017
Belgium	Spring, 2022	8	10	26	56	0	100	692
France	Spring, 2022	10	15	24	51	0	100	922
Germany	Spring, 2022	10	15	29	45	0	100	745
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	19	34	36	0	100	751
Hungary	Spring, 2022	6	14	18	61	1	100	614
Italy	Spring, 2022	9	19	32	39	0	100	962
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	6	15	20	59	0	100	597
Poland	Spring, 2022	5	27	33	32	3	100	706
Spain	Spring, 2022	12	22	30	36	0	100	714
Sweden	Spring, 2022	10	17	29	44	0	100	774
UK	Spring, 2022	9	19	25	47	0	100	947
Israel	Spring, 2022	13	33	27	26	1	100	785
Australia	Spring, 2022	5	18	32	45	0	100	1534
Japan	Spring, 2022	4	12	29	55	0	100	890
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	9	24	31	36	0	100	905
Singapore	Spring, 2022	3	16	27	54	0	100	875
South Korea	Spring, 2022	11	38	28	23	0	100	757

		Q30a. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? a. Influence policy decisions					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	15	43	28	12	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	16	42	24	15	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	16	32	30	19	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	17	30	29	22	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	20	30	37	12	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	25	42	19	12	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	18	35	23	15	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	29	35	23	11	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	12	37	31	18	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	9	40	21	12	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	32	33	16	15	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	16	45	30	9	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	23	42	21	12	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	7	32	27	29	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	15	49	26	9	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	11	50	27	7	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	31	45	17	7	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	29	45	20	5	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	20	58	18	3	2	100

		Q30b. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? b. Get elected officials to pay attention to issues					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	13	44	26	15	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	20	45	20	13	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	34	29	16	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	15	31	28	23	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	21	33	38	6	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	27	42	16	14	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	13	34	24	20	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	23	36	25	15	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	18	47	22	11	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	19	50	14	5	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	27	32	21	17	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	46	31	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	28	42	19	10	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	18	46	21	10	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	14	53	24	8	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	16	46	26	7	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	40	39	16	4	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	38	45	12	4	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	30	55	11	2	2	100

		Q30c. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? c. Change people's minds about political or social issues					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	16	42	25	16	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	42	21	13	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	19	30	29	21	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	17	28	31	21	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	24	28	35	12	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	27	42	18	11	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	19	43	20	9	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	30	40	20	10	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	16	41	26	16	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	13	50	16	5	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	38	30	15	14	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	20	44	27	8	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	30	43	16	9	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	9	37	25	22	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	21	51	19	8	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	15	53	22	5	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	38	40	13	9	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	32	47	16	5	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	30	57	11	2	1	100

		Q30d. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? d. Raise public awareness about political or social issues					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	23	54	15	7	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	32	51	10	6	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	20	37	26	14	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	18	39	23	16	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	27	43	24	4	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	39	45	8	6	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	27	48	14	5	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	28	41	21	7	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	21	46	20	11	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	20	54	8	3	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	36	14	11	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	32	47	16	5	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	45	42	8	4	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	29	50	11	6	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	29	54	12	4	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	19	57	15	4	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	43	40	12	4	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	45	41	9	4	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	24	59	13	2	2	100

		Q30e. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? e. Create sustained social movements					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	19	53	19	7	2	100

		Q31a. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? a. Informed about current events in (survey country)				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	64	20	15	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	73	9	17	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	68	12	17	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	72	9	17	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	71	12	15	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	82	8	10	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	72	13	9	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	70	12	15	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	82	8	10	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	73	6	14	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	74	12	12	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	85	1	13	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	73	4	21	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	74	6	17	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	76	10	14	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	83	3	9	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	56	27	18	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	74	12	13	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	77	8	12	3	100

		Q31b. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? b. Divided in their political opinions				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	79	6	14	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	74	3	20	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	57	13	26	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	52	10	34	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	65	12	22	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	64	5	29	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	67	13	11	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	61	9	27	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	78	7	14	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	50	9	28	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	66	5	26	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	65	3	31	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	66	4	28	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	57	8	30	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	71	6	23	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	47	4	39	11	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	43	32	24	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	51	23	25	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	77	9	12	3	100

		Q31c. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? c. Accepting of people from different ethnic groups, religions and races				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	35	34	30	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	39	21	36	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	32	39	26	4	100
France	Spring, 2022	25	37	33	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	46	24	28	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	45	20	33	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	27	42	18	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	50	18	28	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	30	45	23	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	22	31	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	36	24	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	41	19	39	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	46	14	37	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	48	19	27	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	45	26	29	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	49	7	36	8	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	46	28	26	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	51	19	29	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	62	14	21	4	100

		Q31d. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? d. Easy to manipulate with false information and rumors				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	85	7	7	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	86	2	10	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	87	6	5	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	82	5	10	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	78	11	9	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	84	5	10	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	74	12	8	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	83	4	11	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	91	3	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	12	17	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	85	3	10	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	87	3	9	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	89	2	9	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	72	8	14	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	90	4	6	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	85	2	10	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	51	29	19	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	71	16	13	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	78	10	9	3	100

		Q31e. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? e. Informed about current events in other countries				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	64	17	18	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	75	7	17	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	73	8	16	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	73	6	19	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	72	11	16	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	78	7	12	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	73	12	9	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	73	9	16	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	82	6	11	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	71	7	14	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	78	9	12	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	85	2	12	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	76	5	18	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	71	7	17	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	79	9	12	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	86	2	9	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	56	28	16	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	73	15	12	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	82	5	10	3	100

		Q31f. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? f. Civil in the way they talk about politics				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	14	69	16	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	19	51	27	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	25	47	23	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	15	54	27	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	34	40	24	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	52	35	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	28	47	16	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	23	42	33	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	23	60	16	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	22	34	32	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	28	40	30	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	9	52	39	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	22	43	34	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	44	23	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	19	61	20	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	38	41	21	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	47	27	25	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	31	38	28	3	100

Due to a survey administration error, this question was incorrectly translated in Japan.