

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey
June 22, 2022 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- In 2022, the Malaysia survey was conducted by telephone. Prior surveys in Malaysia were conducted face-to-face. Due to this shift in mode and differences in past sample designs and weighting parameters, all previous trends in Malaysia are not directly comparable and have been omitted from the topline.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	10	53	24	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	10	51	25	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	8	27	35	27	3	100
	Spring, 2019	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	24	39	21	13	3	100
Summer, 2002	24	48	19	8	3	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	7	49	28	9	8	100
	Spring, 2021	7	49	29	10	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	21	33	42	1	100
France	Spring, 2022	7	50	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	6	59	21	8	6	100
	Fall, 2020	7	43	31	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	28	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	6	31	42	20	2	100
May, 2003	8	34	38	19	1	100	
March, 2003	6	25	45	22	2	100	
Summer, 2002	8	54	26	8	3	100	

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	10	53	27	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	13	46	31	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	8	32	38	17	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	21	46	24	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	34	44	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	50	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	3	32	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	3	35	49	10	3	100
May, 2003	6	39	42	12	1	100	
March, 2003	4	21	41	30	4	100	
Summer, 2002	9	51	31	4	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	7	41	35	13	3	100
	Spring, 2021	12	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	7	47	29	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	32	40	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	37	35	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2012	6	33	35	22	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	11	44	24	13	8	100
	Spring, 2019	11	55	13	5	16	100
	Spring, 2018	8	55	25	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	8	55	21	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	9	53	24	8	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	8	53	26	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	13	61	17	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	8	26	33	26	8	100
Summer, 2002	13	57	18	5	7	100	

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	7	53	26	9	5	100
	Spring, 2021	7	50	30	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	25	39	30	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	40	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	5	29	42	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	33	43	16	4	100
	Spring, 2016	7	58	24	5	6	100
	Spring, 2005	5	40	40	14	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	36	55	3	0	5	100
	Spring, 2019	19	60	10	3	8	100
	Spring, 2018	13	57	15	3	12	100
	Spring, 2017	11	62	12	3	14	100
	Spring, 2016	8	66	13	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	12	62	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 2014	11	62	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2013	9	58	21	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	9	60	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	7	63	16	3	10	100
	Spring, 2010	14	60	17	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	7	60	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2008	6	62	20	4	8	100
	Spring, 2007	12	49	25	6	9	100
	Spring, 2005	11	51	18	5	14	100
Summer, 2002	14	65	10	1	10	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	16	44	22	10	8	100
	Spring, 2021	18	44	25	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	14	26	36	22	2	100
	Spring, 2019	17	35	27	16	4	100
	Spring, 2018	13	29	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	8	23	37	23	10	100
	Spring, 2016	16	43	19	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	15	50	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	9	51	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	17	45	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	43	22	10	10	100
	Spring, 2011	14	50	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2010	8	53	23	5	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	51	22	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	2	31	33	22	12	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2006	4	19	37	36	5	100
	Spring, 2005	14	27	34	16	9	100
May, 2003	8	30	29	26	6	100	
March, 2003	3	11	35	39	12	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	11	55	27	5	2	100
	Spring, 2021	9	48	36	6	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	27	43	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	38	39	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	8	36	40	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	5	40	40	11	4	100
	Spring, 2016	12	57	24	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	9	37	37	12	6	100

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2022	14	50	25	7	3	100
	Spring, 2021	11	53	21	10	4	100
	Fall, 2020	12	39	27	12	10	100
	Summer, 2020	9	32	34	22	3	100
	Spring, 2019	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	12	38	27	16	8	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	15	43	24	10	8	100
May, 2003	18	52	14	12	5	100	
March, 2003	14	34	24	16	11	100	
Summer, 2002	27	48	12	4	9	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	31	52	11	5	1	100
	Spring, 2019	40	43	9	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	41	42	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	31	50	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	31	50	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	26	58	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	14	58	23	5	1	100
	Spring, 2009	26	45	19	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	29	49	15	5	1	100
May, 2003	32	46	12	8	1	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	48	34	11	0	100
	March, 2021	5	42	34	19	0	100
	June, 2020	6	25	40	30	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	63	23	4	3	100
	Spring, 2021	7	64	24	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	4	37	41	13	5	100
	Spring, 2019	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	8	55	29	6	3	100
Summer, 2002	13	59	23	3	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	12	32	35	22	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	7	44	33	15	1	100
	Spring, 2021	9	42	34	15	1	100

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2022	18	71	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	9	68	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	6	53	31	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	10	67	19	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	9	71	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	7	68	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	9	75	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	8	74	15	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	8	70	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2010	9	70	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	4	74	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	66	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	55	33	5	5	100
	May, 2003	3	43	39	11	4	100
Summer, 2002	4	48	37	7	3	100	

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	7	41	33	16	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	26	38	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	8	42	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	45	29	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	39	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	6	40	34	14	6	100
	May, 2003	16	43	27	11	3	100

		Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	10	50	26	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	18	47	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2021	14	53	16	6	12	100
	Summer, 2020	13	56	14	6	11	100
	Spring, 2019	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	9	48	13	6	23	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	17	45	17	9	11	100
	Spring, 2021	9	52	21	8	10	100
	Summer, 2020	8	52	23	10	7	100
France	Spring, 2022	10	44	20	14	11	100
	Spring, 2021	5	46	20	10	19	100
	Summer, 2020	6	44	27	11	12	100
	Spring, 2019	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	19	51	17	8	6	100
	Spring, 2021	14	45	23	8	11	100
	Summer, 2020	9	49	27	6	8	100
	Spring, 2019	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	14	59	18	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	27	35	29	3	100
	Spring, 2021	7	31	36	21	6	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	35	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	31	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	23	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	3	22	42	23	10	100
	Spring, 2012	1	19	37	35	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	14	49	20	6	10	100
	Spring, 2019	7	41	10	6	35	100
	Spring, 2017	9	51	19	3	18	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	24	6	13	100
	Fall, 2009	6	51	17	2	24	100

		Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
Italy	Spring, 2022	16	48	19	12	5	100	
	Spring, 2021	15	57	15	7	6	100	
	Summer, 2020	14	45	24	11	5	100	
	Spring, 2019	11	49	17	7	16	100	
	Spring, 2017	8	49	20	7	16	100	
	Spring, 2016	9	50	17	10	15	100	
	Spring, 2015	11	53	18	8	9	100	
	Spring, 2013	11	49	18	7	16	100	
	Spring, 2012	12	49	18	7	14	100	
Fall, 2009	11	53	14	2	20	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	26	50	13	6	4	100	
	Spring, 2021	16	55	16	5	8	100	
	Summer, 2020	13	54	20	7	5	100	
	Spring, 2019	16	56	15	6	7	100	
	Spring, 2017	24	55	12	3	7	100	
	Spring, 2016	17	55	14	5	10	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	55	5	1	4	100	
	Spring, 2019	22	60	6	2	10	100	
	Spring, 2017	22	57	6	1	14	100	
	Spring, 2016	12	58	11	1	17	100	
	Spring, 2015	9	65	14	2	11	100	
	Spring, 2013	7	57	17	3	16	100	
	Spring, 2012	11	59	16	3	11	100	
	Spring, 2011	12	60	11	2	14	100	
	Spring, 2010	18	59	9	1	13	100	
	Fall, 2009	17	58	8	2	15	100	
	Spring, 2007	15	57	13	4	11	100	
	Spain	Spring, 2022	17	36	23	16	8	100
		Spring, 2021	12	43	21	14	9	100
Summer, 2020		17	34	28	15	6	100	
Spring, 2019		15	34	27	15	9	100	
Spring, 2017		13	32	24	16	15	100	
Spring, 2016		13	31	24	19	14	100	
Spring, 2015		10	37	24	16	13	100	
Spring, 2013		11	31	29	18	11	100	
Spring, 2012		12	33	26	20	10	100	
Spring, 2011		15	47	21	11	6	100	
Spring, 2010		6	47	23	5	19	100	
Fall, 2009	7	49	20	8	15	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	20	59	13	5	3	100	
	Spring, 2021	17	53	19	6	5	100	
	Summer, 2020	11	54	24	6	5	100	
	Spring, 2019	12	51	21	7	9	100	
	Spring, 2017	16	49	20	7	9	100	
	Spring, 2016	13	45	27	9	6	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	26	48	13	6	7	100	
	Spring, 2021	19	47	10	7	17	100	
	Summer, 2020	18	48	17	5	13	100	
	Spring, 2019	20	45	15	8	12	100	
	Spring, 2017	23	39	14	5	20	100	
	Spring, 2016	18	43	10	7	22	100	
	Spring, 2015	19	41	12	7	21	100	
	Spring, 2013	12	47	13	5	23	100	
	Spring, 2012	15	47	13	4	20	100	
	Spring, 2011	17	46	12	5	20	100	
	Spring, 2010	18	42	12	5	24	100	
Fall, 2009	22	41	11	6	21	100		

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100	

		Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	1	14	42	41	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	2	8	20	68	3	100
	Summer, 2020	3	27	36	26	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	26	38	25	7	100
	Spring, 2018	2	25	36	24	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	34	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	3	23	36	23	14	100
	Spring, 2013	3	39	31	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	5	46	22	8	19	100
	Spring, 2007	7	45	23	7	18	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	1	8	23	60	6	100
	Summer, 2020	5	26	37	26	6	100
France	Spring, 2022	2	12	31	50	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	30	42	15	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	29	40	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	42	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	31	38	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	4	26	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	22	34	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	4	49	37	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	3	48	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2009	2	41	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	33	48	17	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	13	36	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	4	26	51	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	31	47	10	8	100
	Spring, 2018	3	32	50	9	6	100
	Spring, 2017	4	23	53	14	6	100
	Spring, 2015	3	24	47	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	18	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	31	49	11	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	30	55	9	3	100
	Spring, 2011	2	45	42	7	5	100
	Spring, 2010	3	47	38	7	5	100
Spring, 2009	2	40	41	10	7	100	
Spring, 2007	2	32	52	10	4	100	

		Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	19	37	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	50	28	6	9	100
	Spring, 2018	8	44	33	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	14	50	23	8	5	100
	Spring, 2014	13	48	24	11	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	50	23	10	5	100
	Spring, 2012	13	48	22	14	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	19	27	46	5	100
	Spring, 2019	3	32	31	16	18	100
	Spring, 2018	4	34	38	16	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	36	38	10	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	3	11	30	53	4	100
	Summer, 2020	9	39	33	17	2	100
	Spring, 2019	7	36	35	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	35	14	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	30	39	15	11	100
	Spring, 2015	4	23	46	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	42	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	4	27	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	2	21	37	30	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	35	41	8	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	0	7	20	71	2	100
	Summer, 2020	3	19	45	30	3	100
	Spring, 2019	3	20	49	25	3	100
	Spring, 2018	2	13	48	31	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	13	41	41	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	0	2	6	91	1	100
	Spring, 2019	3	30	35	24	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	20	44	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	2	19	44	25	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	40	40	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	10	37	44	7	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	42	12	9	100
	Spring, 2012	3	31	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2011	3	32	41	12	11	100
	Spring, 2010	6	39	35	11	7	100
	Spring, 2009	2	31	40	16	10	100
Spring, 2007	4	30	39	19	8	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	2	6	28	59	4	100
	Summer, 2020	11	20	42	24	3	100
	Spring, 2019	9	20	40	22	8	100
	Spring, 2018	8	16	37	29	10	100
	Spring, 2017	8	19	35	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	6	19	41	25	9	100
	Spring, 2014	3	15	48	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	28	34	17	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	27	34	20	11	100
	Spring, 2011	10	36	31	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	4	36	35	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	3	33	35	9	20	100
	Spring, 2007	3	32	37	12	17	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	1	4	14	80	1	100
	Summer, 2020	2	14	52	31	2	100
	Spring, 2019	1	11	51	32	4	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	47	32	4	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	49	29	4	100
	Spring, 2007	3	28	48	11	10	100

		Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2022	1	9	20	66	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	43	27	6	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	31	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	18	38	29	11	100
	Spring, 2017	4	22	35	24	15	100
	Spring, 2015	3	15	38	28	16	100
	Spring, 2014	4	21	38	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	4	34	30	9	23	100
	Spring, 2012	3	35	32	11	19	100
	Spring, 2011	7	43	24	7	19	100
	Spring, 2010	6	40	26	6	22	100
	Spring, 2009	5	40	26	7	21	100
Spring, 2007	4	43	26	5	23	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	16	25	53	3	100
	Spring, 2019	7	38	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	26	42	22	2	100
	Spring, 2017	6	29	44	17	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	21	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2014	5	25	46	22	3	100
	Spring, 2013	3	18	47	30	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	26	38	31	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	25	38	27	4	100
	Spring, 2007	5	24	41	25	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	5	22	72	1	100
	June, 2020	0	18	49	33	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	0	6	32	59	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	17	42	29	11	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	49	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2017	1	25	46	18	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	20	49	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	22	50	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	1	26	53	11	10	100
	Spring, 2012	2	20	53	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	1	27	48	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	1	29	48	12	10	100
	Spring, 2009	1	22	50	18	9	100
Spring, 2007	2	20	50	17	11	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	13	34	30	20	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	5	22	38	32	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	0	13	39	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	39	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2019	1	41	41	6	10	100
	Spring, 2018	1	52	31	4	11	100
	Spring, 2017	0	36	36	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	1	45	39	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	1	42	43	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	3	50	31	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	1	39	35	10	15	100
	Spring, 2009	1	49	32	3	15	100
Spring, 2007	2	52	26	4	17	100	

U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON							
		Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	7	36	27	12	18	100
Spring, 2007	4	40	24	11	21	100	
Australia	Summer, 2020	3	24	44	21	8	100
	Spring, 2019	3	23	41	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	32	37	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	22	40	22	13	100
	Spring, 2013	1	41	30	9	19	100

		Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	13	48	16	21	2	100
	Spring, 2021	25	52	10	11	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	43	17	19	3	100
	Spring, 2021	27	52	12	8	1	100
France	Spring, 2022	9	44	22	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	15	59	12	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	13	59	14	9	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	23	41	18	15	2	100
	Spring, 2021	32	46	10	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	28	51	10	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	30	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2021	25	42	18	13	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	6	25	27	32	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	11	34	34	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	24	51	17	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	16	51	18	14	1	100
	Spring, 2021	33	53	6	7	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	24	58	8	3	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	15	33	28	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	28	45	18	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	59	15	11	1	100
	Spring, 2021	23	62	10	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	11	45	23	21	1	100
	Spring, 2021	21	51	15	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	20	45	17	9	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	44	29	10	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1	100
	March, 2021	14	55	19	10	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	55	28	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	9	64	17	3	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	20	33	28	18	1	100

		Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Singapore	Spring, 2022	12	36	34	17	0	100
	Spring, 2021	16	54	23	6	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	10	60	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	10	57	26	3	4	100

In Fall 2020, asked 'U.S. President-elect Joe Biden'.

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	19	56	13	12	1	100

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'22) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Biden	Spring, 2022	13	48	16	21	2	100
		Spring, 2021	25	52	10	11	2	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	5	15	13	67	1	100
		Spring, 2019	7	21	21	50	2	100
		Spring, 2018	7	18	19	56	1	100
		Spring, 2017	6	16	21	54	3	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	40	43	8	7	3	100
		Spring, 2015	24	52	15	8	2	100
		Spring, 2013	29	52	11	6	2	100
		Spring, 2009	47	41	5	4	3	100
	Bush	Spring, 2007	6	22	23	47	2	100
		Spring, 2005	9	31	27	33	1	100
May, 2003		23	36	18	21	2	100	
Belgium	Biden	Spring, 2022	18	43	17	19	3	100
		Spring, 2021	27	52	12	8	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	1	8	12	78	1	100
France	Biden	Spring, 2022	9	44	22	22	3	100
		Spring, 2021	15	59	12	10	3	100
		Fall, 2020	13	59	14	9	5	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	2	9	13	75	1	100
		Spring, 2019	4	16	19	59	1	100
		Spring, 2018	1	8	21	69	0	100
		Spring, 2017	2	12	24	62	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	28	56	8	6	1	100
		Spring, 2015	24	59	10	7	0	100
		Spring, 2014	29	54	7	10	0	100
		Spring, 2013	14	69	9	8	0	100
		Spring, 2012	23	63	9	5	0	100
		Spring, 2011	23	61	10	5	0	100
		Spring, 2010	25	62	9	5	0	100
		Spring, 2009	34	57	5	3	0	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	3	10	26	61	0	100
		Spring, 2007	1	13	26	59	0	100
		Spring, 2006	2	13	23	62	0	100
Spring, 2005		5	20	27	48	0	100	
May, 2003		3	17	28	51	0	100	
		August, 2001	2	18	43	32	5	100
Germany	Biden	Spring, 2022	23	41	18	15	2	100
		Spring, 2021	32	46	10	8	3	100
		Fall, 2020	28	51	10	9	3	100

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'22) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
	Trump	Summer, 2020	4	6	10	79	1	100
		Spring, 2019	3	10	21	64	2	100
		Spring, 2018	2	8	21	69	0	100
		Spring, 2017	1	10	34	53	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	47	39	9	4	1	100
		Spring, 2015	22	51	18	9	0	100
		Spring, 2014	20	51	21	7	1	100
		Spring, 2013	37	51	7	4	1	100
		Spring, 2012	40	47	9	3	1	100
		Spring, 2011	37	51	9	3	1	100
		Spring, 2010	46	44	6	3	0	100
		Spring, 2009	56	37	3	2	2	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	4	10	26	59	1	100
		Spring, 2007	1	18	31	49	1	100
		Spring, 2006	3	22	26	46	2	100
Spring, 2005		8	22	34	35	1	100	
May, 2003		8	25	28	38	1	100	
		August, 2001	3	48	27	19	3	100
Greece	Biden	Spring, 2022	11	30	24	34	1	100
		Spring, 2021	25	42	18	13	2	100
	Trump	Spring, 2019	2	23	32	41	3	100
		Spring, 2018	2	15	32	51	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2017	3	16	34	42	5	100
		Spring, 2016	6	35	31	27	2	100
		Spring, 2014	3	24	35	36	2	100
		Spring, 2013	3	32	38	24	3	100
		Spring, 2012	4	26	26	42	3	100
Hungary	Biden	Spring, 2022	6	25	27	32	9	100
	Trump	Spring, 2019	4	29	27	24	17	100
		Spring, 2018	4	27	37	23	8	100
		Spring, 2017	3	26	30	27	14	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	14	44	21	10	11	100
Italy	Biden	Spring, 2022	11	34	34	20	1	100
		Spring, 2021	24	51	17	5	2	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	5	11	34	50	0	100
		Spring, 2019	8	24	33	29	5	100
		Spring, 2018	4	23	37	33	4	100
		Spring, 2017	4	21	33	33	9	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	24	44	16	10	6	100
		Spring, 2015	21	56	17	4	2	100
		Spring, 2014	21	54	17	6	2	100
		Spring, 2013	20	56	14	4	6	100
		Spring, 2012	19	54	18	5	4	100
Bush	Spring, 2007	2	28	32	29	8	100	
	May, 2003	12	31	32	24	1	100	
	August, 2001	3	30	43	16	8	100	
Netherlands	Biden	Spring, 2022	16	51	18	14	1	100
		Spring, 2021	33	53	6	7	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	4	14	19	63	1	100
		Spring, 2019	4	21	28	46	1	100
		Spring, 2018	3	16	31	50	1	100
		Spring, 2017	2	15	33	48	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	53	39	5	2	1	100
Bush	Spring, 2005	10	29	32	27	1	100	
Poland	Biden	Spring, 2022	24	58	8	3	7	100
	Trump	Spring, 2019	10	41	27	12	10	100
		Spring, 2018	4	31	32	24	9	100
		Spring, 2017	3	20	36	21	21	100

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'22) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
	Obama	Spring, 2016	8	50	18	7	17	100
		Spring, 2015	7	57	23	4	9	100
		Spring, 2014	7	48	28	8	9	100
		Spring, 2013	5	44	29	6	16	100
		Spring, 2012	8	42	30	9	12	100
		Spring, 2011	4	48	26	6	15	100
		Spring, 2010	10	50	21	6	12	100
	Spring, 2009	7	55	16	5	17	100	
	Bush	Spring, 2008	5	36	36	14	9	100
		Spring, 2007	4	25	36	19	16	100
Spring, 2005		8	39	29	11	13	100	
Spain	Biden	Spring, 2022	15	33	28	22	3	100
		Spring, 2021	28	45	18	7	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	6	10	22	61	0	100
		Spring, 2019	7	14	32	46	1	100
		Spring, 2018	1	6	24	69	0	100
		Spring, 2017	2	5	21	71	2	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	17	58	18	5	2	100
		Spring, 2015	9	49	32	9	1	100
		Spring, 2014	11	47	26	14	1	100
		Spring, 2013	7	47	36	8	2	100
		Spring, 2012	9	52	28	9	1	100
		Spring, 2011	11	56	25	7	1	100
		Spring, 2010	16	53	22	7	2	100
	Spring, 2009	17	55	15	7	5	100	
	Bush	Spring, 2008	2	6	24	64	5	100
		Spring, 2007	1	6	29	59	4	100
		Spring, 2006	2	5	19	71	3	100
		Spring, 2005	4	14	33	47	2	100
		May, 2003	9	17	15	56	3	100
Sweden	Biden	Spring, 2022	15	59	15	11	1	100
		Spring, 2021	23	62	10	4	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	3	12	16	69	0	100
		Spring, 2019	4	14	26	55	1	100
		Spring, 2018	3	14	26	56	1	100
		Spring, 2017	1	9	24	66	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	54	39	3	5	0	100
	Bush	Spring, 2007	2	19	32	42	5	100
UK	Biden	Spring, 2022	11	45	23	21	1	100
		Spring, 2021	21	51	15	10	3	100
		Fall, 2020	20	45	17	9	9	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	7	12	16	65	1	100
		Spring, 2019	11	21	19	48	1	100
		Spring, 2018	7	21	24	46	2	100
		Spring, 2017	5	17	21	54	3	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	38	41	10	10	2	100
		Spring, 2015	23	53	12	10	2	100
		Spring, 2014	26	48	14	10	1	100
		Spring, 2013	24	48	18	6	3	100
		Spring, 2012	25	55	12	6	2	100
		Spring, 2011	28	47	14	8	3	100
		Spring, 2010	36	48	7	6	4	100
		Spring, 2009	43	43	5	5	4	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	3	13	22	59	3	100
		Spring, 2007	5	19	25	45	5	100
		Spring, 2006	4	26	26	42	2	100
		Spring, 2005	9	29	27	33	2	100
May, 2003		16	35	25	22	1	100	
August, 2001	4	26	36	28	6	100		
Israel	Biden	Spring, 2022	16	44	29	10	2	100
		Spring, 2021	16	44	29	10	2	100
	Trump	Spring, 2019	30	41	16	13	1	100
		Spring, 2018	29	40	16	15	1	100
Spring, 2017	18	38	27	15	2	100		

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'22) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
	Obama	Spring, 2015	9	40	35	15	1	100
		Spring, 2014	16	55	20	8	0	100
		Spring, 2013	23	38	21	15	1	100
		Spring, 2011	10	39	34	17	0	100
	Bush	Spring, 2009	20	36	27	16	1	100
		Spring, 2007	21	36	23	15	4	100
		May, 2003	51	32	5	10	2	100
	Australia	Biden	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1
March, 2021			14	55	19	10	1	100
	Trump	June, 2020	5	13	22	59	0	100
		Spring, 2022	7	55	28	6	4	100
Japan	Biden	Spring, 2021	9	64	17	3	7	100
		Summer, 2020	5	20	38	30	6	100
	Trump	Spring, 2019	5	31	45	16	3	100
		Spring, 2018	3	27	48	18	5	100
		Spring, 2017	2	22	52	20	4	100
		Spring, 2016	17	61	15	2	5	100
	Obama	Spring, 2015	10	56	25	4	5	100
		Spring, 2014	6	54	33	3	5	100
		Spring, 2013	6	64	25	2	4	100
		Spring, 2012	8	66	19	3	4	100
		Spring, 2011	14	67	12	1	6	100
		Spring, 2010	15	61	17	2	5	100
		Spring, 2009	29	56	8	1	6	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	2	23	43	26	5	100
		Spring, 2007	2	33	45	13	7	100
Spring, 2006		5	27	43	24	0	100	
Malaysia	Biden	Spring, 2022	20	33	28	18	1	100
Singapore	Biden	Spring, 2022	12	36	34	17	0	100
		Spring, 2021	16	54	23	6	1	100
South Korea	Biden	Spring, 2022	10	60	26	4	1	100
		Spring, 2021	10	57	26	3	4	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	2	15	41	41	1	100
		Spring, 2019	6	40	39	13	1	100
		Spring, 2018	8	36	41	13	1	100
		Spring, 2017	3	14	48	30	6	100
	Obama	Spring, 2015	21	67	11	1	0	100
		Spring, 2014	19	65	14	1	1	100
		Spring, 2013	9	68	18	2	3	100
		Spring, 2010	13	62	17	1	7	100
		Spring, 2009	9	72	11	1	7	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	1	29	53	11	6	100
Spring, 2007		1	21	51	22	6	100	
May, 2003		12	24	34	27	3	100	

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON								
			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'22) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Biden	Spring, 2021	19	56	13	12	1	100
		Trump	Summer, 2020	8	15	16	60	1
	Trump	Spring, 2019	7	28	22	42	1	100
		Spring, 2018	7	25	24	42	1	100
		Spring, 2017	8	21	20	50	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	40	44	9	6	1	100
		Spring, 2015	29	52	12	6	1	100
		Spring, 2013	32	45	16	5	2	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	4	19	25	51	1	100
		May, 2003	17	42	20	21	0	100

			Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	13	42	41	2	100	
	Spring, 2021	2	13	39	43	3	100	
	March, 2020	2	17	40	38	3	100	
Canada	Spring, 2022	3	15	28	49	5	100	
	Spring, 2021	3	15	28	50	4	100	
	Summer, 2020	2	20	27	47	4	100	
	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100	
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100	
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	2	18	30	45	6	100	
	Spring, 2021	2	18	34	42	3	100	
	Summer, 2020	1	21	29	44	5	100	
France	Spring, 2022	3	12	26	54	6	100	
	Spring, 2021	3	15	26	51	4	100	
	Summer, 2020	2	14	24	56	4	100	
	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100	
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100	
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100	
	Spring, 2014	5	32	33	28	2	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	2	16	31	48	3	100	
	Spring, 2021	3	13	28	49	6	100	
	Summer, 2020	2	16	32	46	4	100	
	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100	
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100	
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100	
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	27	28	29	9	100	
	Spring, 2021	5	31	27	29	8	100	
	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100	
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100	
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100	
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	15	28	33	22	100	
	Spring, 2019	1	13	16	20	51	100	
	Spring, 2018	1	20	31	24	23	100	
	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100	

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	21	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2021	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2022	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	54	1	100
	March, 2021	1	10	32	56	1	100
	June, 2020	2	11	29	58	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	23	39	26	11	1	100

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	45	21	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	48	23	7	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100

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		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	2	16	22	55	5	100
	Spring, 2020	2	20	26	45	8	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	27	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	34	27	23	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	26	26	32	14	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2015	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100

		Q18c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	2	15	31	50	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	4	16	25	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	25	48	3	100
	Spring, 2019	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	6	48	21	13	13	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	2	6	10	80	2	100
	Spring, 2021	5	16	31	47	1	100
	Summer, 2020	4	22	25	46	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	3	7	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	7	19	22	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	18	24	48	2	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	24	47	2	100
	Spring, 2018	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	5	43	27	25	1	100
Germany	August, 2001	2	12	39	38	9	100
	Spring, 2022	4	10	12	73	1	100
	Spring, 2021	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
Greece	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
	August, 2001	4	37	31	24	4	100
	Spring, 2022	12	15	20	52	1	100
	Spring, 2021	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	15	38	26	18	3	100
Spring, 2014	9	32	31	26	2	100	
Spring, 2012	7	32	29	29	3	100	

		Q18c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	4	30	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	33	19	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	4	7	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2021	11	25	37	26	2	100
	Summer, 2020	12	25	39	24	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	1	5	7	87	0	100
	Spring, 2021	3	15	25	57	0	100
	Summer, 2020	3	15	27	53	1	100
	Spring, 2019	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	0	2	3	94	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	0	7	37	44	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	1	4	13	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	7	11	39	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	14	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	2	2	5	90	1	100
	Spring, 2021	3	11	26	60	0	100
	Summer, 2020	2	15	23	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100
Spring, 2007	1	22	37	31	9	100	

		Q18c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2022	5	4	9	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	6	16	20	54	4	100
	Summer, 2020	6	17	25	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100	
August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	12	20	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	15	34	41	8	100
	May, 2003	10	27	27	28	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	2	5	12	81	1	100
	March, 2021	3	14	30	52	1	100
	June, 2020	2	17	36	45	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2021	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	46	22	14	100
Spring, 2006	2	38	44	11	5	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	28	31	24	16	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	11	25	32	31	2	100
	Spring, 2021	13	42	31	11	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	4	24	69	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	1	26	40	6	26	100
Spring, 2007	0	24	44	7	25	100	
May, 2003	3	34	39	8	16	100	

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		Q18c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	16	20	58	3	100
	Spring, 2020	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
Australia	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100
	Spring, 2021	5	18	25	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	24	27	40	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	2	36	26	18	18	100
May, 2003	5	48	25	12	11	100	

		Q18d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	9	46	29	13	3	100
	Spring, 2021	9	49	28	10	4	100
	March, 2020	7	44	31	14	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	12	54	14	11	9	100
	Spring, 2021	8	59	18	8	7	100
	Summer, 2020	10	56	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2019	9	59	15	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	13	51	17	8	11	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	22	46	12	19	2	100
	Spring, 2021	17	44	24	14	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	47	21	16	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	21	37	13	29	0	100
	Spring, 2021	13	40	20	26	1	100
	Summer, 2020	12	40	19	28	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	35	16	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	15	49	18	18	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	29	49	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	25	50	13	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	49	18	9	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	49	14	9	4	100
	Spring, 2018	30	47	13	6	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	33	41	14	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	35	46	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	2	29	36	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	39	24	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	8	36	27	16	13	100
	Spring, 2019	1	17	25	24	32	100
	Spring, 2018	3	31	29	17	20	100

		Q18d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	9	47	30	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	7	37	44	11	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	30	43	21	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	24	37	28	9	100
	Spring, 2018	1	27	39	20	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	18	55	17	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	14	60	14	9	3	100
	Summer, 2020	15	59	17	8	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	53	15	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	11	62	17	5	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	6	36	29	15	14	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	27	21	17	100
	Spring, 2018	2	25	30	20	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	20	42	23	12	3	100
	Spring, 2021	18	46	27	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	43	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2019	15	45	25	11	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	40	33	16	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	19	61	11	6	2	100
	Spring, 2021	14	64	16	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	9	66	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	60	15	8	8	100
	Spring, 2018	15	57	18	4	5	100
UK	Spring, 2022	8	49	22	17	5	100
	Spring, 2021	7	43	24	20	7	100
	Summer, 2020	10	54	18	15	4	100
	Spring, 2019	9	46	21	20	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	45	21	15	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	6	32	33	25	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	28	38	19	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	30	36	18	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	56	26	7	1	100
	March, 2021	7	54	28	9	2	100
	June, 2020	6	53	30	9	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	6	56	21	4	13	100
	Spring, 2021	3	58	21	2	17	100
	Summer, 2020	3	47	29	3	18	100
	Spring, 2019	2	39	31	4	23	100
	Spring, 2018	5	46	22	2	25	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	14	40	31	11	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	46	35	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	9	49	28	7	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	5	56	30	2	7	100
	Spring, 2021	5	49	35	3	8	100
	Summer, 2020	4	45	36	7	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	52	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	53	23	3	12	100

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		Q18d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	8	50	17	15	10	100
	Spring, 2020	7	45	17	16	15	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	14	12	15	100
	Spring, 2018	13	46	17	12	13	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	10	62	17	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	8	58	18	9	7	100
	Spring, 2019	12	53	16	9	10	100
	Spring, 2018	13	53	13	8	12	100

		Q18e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	7	46	32	11	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	10	55	13	8	14	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	15	50	15	9	11	100
France	Spring, 2022	10	49	16	14	11	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	31	40	15	13	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	5	34	26	30	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	8	33	27	13	19	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	9	47	27	8	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	25	51	9	7	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	5	36	31	14	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	14	44	23	12	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	66	10	5	4	100
UK	Spring, 2022	10	58	17	8	8	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	10	28	28	18	16	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	57	25	7	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	3	50	23	4	21	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	15	41	30	10	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	47	32	8	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	8	56	25	2	9	100

		Q19. In general, how reliable is the United States as a partner to (survey country)? Is the United States very reliable, somewhat reliable, not too reliable or not at all reliable as a partner?					
		Very reliable	Somewhat reliable	Not too reliable	Not at all reliable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	21	63	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2021	11	57	26	6	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	61	14	6	2	100
	Spring, 2021	10	59	25	5	1	100
France	Spring, 2022	13	49	26	11	1	100
	Spring, 2021	11	55	28	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	30	53	8	8	1	100
	Spring, 2021	19	53	17	6	4	100
	U.S.-Germany, 2015	13	49	22	9	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	10	43	26	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	11	45	30	13	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	9	49	25	10	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	19	54	22	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	12	58	25	5	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	26	63	7	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	12	68	16	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	27	59	7	2	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	18	50	21	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	15	46	30	9	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	19	65	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2021	8	55	30	7	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	25	57	14	3	1	100
	Spring, 2021	16	56	19	6	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	31	51	14	1	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	21	58	17	4	0	100
	March, 2021	9	54	29	8	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	8	68	20	3	2	100
	Spring, 2021	7	68	22	1	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	9	34	43	13	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	16	52	24	7	1	100
	Spring, 2021	13	57	24	6	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	21	62	15	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	10	48	37	5	0	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q19. In general, how reliable is the United States as a partner to (survey country)? Is the United States very reliable, somewhat reliable, not too reliable or not at all reliable as a partner?					
		Very reliable	Somewhat reliable	Not too reliable	Not at all reliable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	17	58	19	4	1	100

		Q20. Do you think the United States' decision to withdraw all troops from Afghanistan in August 2021 was the right decision or the wrong decision?			
		Right decision	Wrong decision	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	50	40	10	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	53	39	9	100
France	Spring, 2022	54	37	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	43	53	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	63	30	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	52	30	18	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	46	47	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	44	51	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	17	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	51	40	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	54	41	5	100
UK	Spring, 2022	40	57	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	50	30	20	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	57	38	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	47	34	19	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	61	35	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	56	38	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	45	50	6	100

		Q21. Regardless of what you think about the United States' decision to withdraw troops from Afghanistan, do you think the withdrawal itself was handled very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?					
		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	4	29	28	34	6	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	5	30	31	22	11	100
France	Spring, 2022	4	28	31	24	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	7	21	33	34	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	12	34	21	23	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	7	25	20	22	27	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	26	26	36	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	5	24	31	35	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	12	45	13	6	24	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	8	26	26	31	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	3	29	33	30	6	100
UK	Spring, 2022	3	18	31	46	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	27	29	22	19	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	2	22	37	36	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	2	37	41	9	11	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	21	32	31	15	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	29	36	23	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	4	37	43	10	5	100

		Q32b. In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in __, are the conflicts between people who support different political parties very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all? b. The United States					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	61	28	8	1	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	40	32	15	3	11	100
France	Spring, 2022	44	29	12	3	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	35	40	16	3	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	26	35	25	3	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	18	38	17	4	23	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	41	31	16	1	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	43	39	10	2	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	9	37	28	8	18	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	33	15	3	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	37	47	13	1	3	100
UK	Spring, 2022	45	36	11	2	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	24	42	22	4	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	49	40	9	1	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	39	40	11	2	8	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	28	36	25	9	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	38	36	18	6	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	24	52	16	1	7	100

Due to a survey administration error, 41 respondents were not asked this question in Belgium in 2022.