

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**June 30, 2021 Release**

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- In 2021, the Greece survey was conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Questions that ask about the coronavirus use the most commonly used phrase in each public. In Australia, Canada, New Zealand and Taiwan, the question asked about the “COVID-19 outbreak.” In Greece, “coronavirus pandemic.” In Japan, “novel coronavirus outbreak.” In South Korea, “Corona19 outbreak.” All other survey publics used the term “coronavirus outbreak.”
- Throughout the survey, all questions about China were asked as “mainland China” in Taiwan.

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	1	19	37	39	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	44	35	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2021	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	25	40	27	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	38	32	13	10	100
	Spring, 2017	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	4	24	38	29	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	21	39	32	4	100
France	Spring, 2021	4	25	43	23	5	100
	Summer, 2020	4	22	44	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	28	40	22	5	100
	Spring, 2018	4	37	36	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	38	37	15	4	100
	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	42	34	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	39	34	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	33	25	0	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	33	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	6	35	35	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	6	35	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	38	13	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2021	4	17	47	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	2	23	48	23	5	100
	Spring, 2019	4	30	45	11	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	36	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2021	8	44	31	11	7	100
	Spring, 2019	5	46	24	8	17	100
	Spring, 2018	5	38	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	53	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	47	24	14	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	7	31	33	27	3	100
	Summer, 2020	7	31	36	26	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	30	33	24	7	100
	Spring, 2018	4	25	39	21	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	37	22	10	100
	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	3	21	40	32	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	22	44	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	40	18	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	43	35	10	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	44	35	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2021	11	28	39	18	4	100
	Summer, 2020	10	26	34	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	15	24	35	18	8	100
	Spring, 2018	17	25	29	19	10	100
	Spring, 2017	13	30	25	18	14	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
	Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2021	1	17	48	32	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	13	49	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	23	49	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	38	43	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	6	37	33	7	16	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	4	23	32	31	10	100
	Summer, 2020	3	19	39	35	3	100
	Spring, 2019	6	32	39	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	10	39	24	11	15	100
	Spring, 2017	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100	
Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	4	17	34	44	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	36	45	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	37	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	43	32	15	5	100
	Spring, 2017	10	54	24	8	4	100
	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100
	Spring, 2015	6	51	25	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	7	51	27	8	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	2	8	41	47	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	34	52	5	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	48	30	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	2	28	42	25	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	15	49	23	11	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	2	20	49	28	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	23	46	29	1	100
	Spring, 2019	0	34	46	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	36	50	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	1	51	37	5	5	100
Summer, 2002	5	61	29	2	4	100	
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	2	25	36	33	4	100
	October, 2019	5	30	27	34	4	100

In U.S., asked of 1,287 respondents (Form 1 only).

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		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	19	31	42	6	100
	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100	

		Q6a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	8	90	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2021	7	88	4	100
	Spring, 2018	13	80	7	100
	Spring, 2017	12	79	9	100
	Spring, 2016	10	78	12	100
	Spring, 2015	5	86	9	100
	Spring, 2013	13	76	12	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	8	88	4	100
France	Spring, 2021	11	83	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	90	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	88	2	100
	Spring, 2016	8	90	3	100
	Spring, 2015	7	93	0	100
	Spring, 2014	12	88	1	100
	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100
	Spring, 2008	7	93	0	100

		Q6a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2021	8	85	7	100
	Spring, 2018	6	88	6	100
	Spring, 2017	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2016	4	93	3	100
	Spring, 2015	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2014	6	91	4	100
	Spring, 2013	9	87	4	100
	Spring, 2008	13	84	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	14	75	10	100
	Spring, 2018	19	66	15	100
	Spring, 2017	22	68	10	100
	Spring, 2016	23	64	12	100
	Spring, 2014	21	69	10	100
	Spring, 2013	25	63	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	9	89	2	100
	Spring, 2018	14	71	15	100
	Spring, 2017	14	73	12	100
	Spring, 2016	17	74	10	100
	Spring, 2015	8	83	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	84	8	100
	Spring, 2013	7	82	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	7	91	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	89	4	100
	Spring, 2017	10	86	4	100
	Spring, 2016	6	90	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	10	87	4	100
	Spring, 2018	12	84	4	100
	Spring, 2017	15	75	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	87	8	100
	Spring, 2015	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2014	9	83	8	100
	Spring, 2013	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2008	11	77	12	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	3	95	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	93	3	100
	Spring, 2017	5	90	5	100
	Spring, 2016	3	96	1	100



		Q6a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	10	84	6	100
	Spring, 2018	10	79	11	100
	Spring, 2017	12	77	11	100
	Spring, 2016	9	84	8	100
	Spring, 2015	9	82	9	100
	Spring, 2014	15	75	10	100
	Spring, 2013	15	71	14	100
	Spring, 2008	12	77	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	6	91	2	100
	Spring, 2018	11	83	6	100
	Spring, 2017	12	81	6	100
	Spring, 2016	9	83	8	100
	Spring, 2015	11	81	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	74	8	100
	Spring, 2008	13	78	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	6	90	4	100
	Spring, 2018	8	88	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	85	6	100
	Spring, 2016	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2015	3	93	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	89	7	100
	Spring, 2013	5	88	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	88	6	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	9	87	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	35	60	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	7	92	1	100
	Spring, 2018	17	80	3	100
	Spring, 2017	18	77	5	100
	Spring, 2015	15	81	4	100
	Spring, 2014	21	73	6	100
	Spring, 2013	25	68	6	100
	Spring, 2008	23	69	8	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	9	83	8	100

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		<b>Q6a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China</b>			
		<b>Yes, respects personal freedoms</b>	<b>No, does not respect personal freedoms</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	10	79	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	14	81	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	13	80	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	11	84	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	14	78	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2013</b>	17	71	13	100
	<b>Spring, 2008</b>	14	74	12	100

		<b>Q7b. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? b. China</b>					
		<b>Very good</b>	<b>Somewhat good</b>	<b>Somewhat bad</b>	<b>Very bad</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	12	31	26	28	3	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	14	36	20	24	5	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	7	29	28	33	3	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	20	41	16	18	5	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	8	32	26	32	2	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	15	39	21	18	7	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	8	36	28	26	2	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	15	34	22	17	11	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	7	34	33	23	4	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	38	34	11	11	5	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	28	37	13	19	3	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	15	36	20	29	1	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	17	40	21	16	5	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	7	35	28	28	2	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	30	37	12	20	2	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	15	34	18	32	0	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	8	37	30	20	5	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	4	29	34	31	3	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	17	31	19	24	9	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	7	30	26	34	2	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	13	24	24	35	4	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	5	20	27	46	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	5	19	33	36	7	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	1	15	33	46	5	100
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	10	37	26	23	4	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	32	44	14	9	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	4	23	33	38	3	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	3	17	24	55	1	100
<b>Taiwan</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	4	26	27	39	4	100

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		Q7b. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? b. China					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	7	24	21	43	5	100

		Q19. Is it more important for (survey public) to have strong economic ties with China or the United States?					
		China	United States	Both (DO NOT READ)	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	7	87	3	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	13	73	8	2	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	20	64	10	3	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	15	52	29	3	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	21	52	23	1	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	22	64	9	2	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	24	66	7	1	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	19	69	10	1	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	22	62	12	2	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	11	82	4	1	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	15	66	13	3	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	31	59	5	3	2	100
	Spring, 2019	40	43	9	4	4	100
	Spring, 2015	50	27	18	1	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	15	81	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	70	2	1	2	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	44	45	6	2	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	49	33	16	2	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	17	75	5	1	2	100
	Spring, 2019	23	66	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2015	47	39	13	0	2	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	23	49	19	3	6	100

		<b>Q20. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey public) should...</b>			
		<b>Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China</b>	<b>Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	70	26	4	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	78	17	4	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	54	35	11	100
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	80	16	4	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	41	55	4	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	39	57	3	100
<b>Taiwan</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	45	39	16	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>Q20. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey public) should...</b>			
		<b>Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China</b>	<b>Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	73	23	4	100

		Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	2	13	39	43	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	40	38	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2021	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
	Spring, 2014	3	27	29	22	19	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	2	18	34	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	1	21	29	44	5	100
France	Spring, 2021	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2014	5	32	33	28	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100

		Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2021	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	2	22	35	38	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	22	48	23	7	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	4	21	32	36	7	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping</b>					
		<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	2	16	22	55	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	2	20	26	45	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	2	35	27	23	13	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	34	27	23	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	2	29	29	31	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	2	26	26	32	14	100