

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center  
Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey  
February 9, 2020 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our [international survey methods database](#).
- The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the United States in the survey:

<b>Group</b>	<b>Unweighted sample size</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>Plus or minus ...</b>
Total sample	1503		3.0 percentage points
Rep/Lean Rep	638	39	4.6 percentage points
Dem/Lean Dem	697	48	4.3 percentage points

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	9	48	13	6	23	100
France	Spring, 2019	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	14	59	18	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	2	35	35	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	31	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	23	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	3	22	42	23	10	100
	Spring, 2012	1	19	37	35	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	11	49	17	7	16	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	20	7	16	100
	Spring, 2016	9	50	17	10	15	100
	Spring, 2015	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	12	49	18	7	14	100
	Fall, 2009	11	53	14	2	20	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	16	56	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	24	55	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2016	17	55	14	5	10	100

		Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2019	15	34	27	15	9	100
	Spring, 2017	13	32	24	16	15	100
	Spring, 2016	13	31	24	19	14	100
	Spring, 2015	10	37	24	16	13	100
	Spring, 2013	11	31	29	18	11	100
	Spring, 2012	12	33	26	20	10	100
	Spring, 2011	15	47	21	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	6	47	23	5	19	100
	Fall, 2009	7	49	20	8	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	12	51	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	16	49	20	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	13	45	27	9	6	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	20	45	15	8	12	100
	Spring, 2017	23	39	14	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	18	43	10	7	22	100
	Spring, 2015	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	18	42	12	5	24	100
	Fall, 2009	22	41	11	6	21	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	11	31	18	10	30	100
	Fall, 2009	14	40	21	9	15	100
	Spring, 2007	18	36	18	9	19	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	12	42	19	8	19	100
	Spring, 2013	8	48	25	7	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	42	28	9	12	100
	Fall, 2009	13	53	20	3	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	51	29	7	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	7	41	10	6	35	100
	Spring, 2017	9	51	19	3	18	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	24	6	13	100
	Fall, 2009	6	51	17	2	24	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	30	47	10	2	11	100
	Spring, 2011	4	61	17	2	16	100
	Fall, 2009	9	50	14	5	22	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	22	60	6	2	10	100
	Spring, 2017	22	57	6	1	14	100
	Spring, 2016	12	58	11	1	17	100
	Spring, 2015	9	65	14	2	11	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	17	3	16	100
	Spring, 2012	11	59	16	3	11	100
	Spring, 2011	12	60	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	18	59	9	1	13	100
	Fall, 2009	17	58	8	2	15	100
	Spring, 2007	15	57	13	4	11	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	7	44	27	12	10	100
	Fall, 2009	7	52	22	4	16	100
	Spring, 2007	7	46	30	8	9	100

		Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2019	1	15	27	33	24	100
	Spring, 2015	3	9	30	50	8	100
	Spring, 2013	4	23	32	18	22	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	31	21	27	100
	Spring, 2011	9	28	26	17	19	100
	Spring, 2010	8	32	26	14	20	100
	Fall, 2009	4	20	36	22	18	100
	Spring, 2007	5	25	28	20	22	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	14	39	15	8	24	100
	Spring, 2015	20	38	18	9	16	100
	Spring, 2011	4	30	23	18	25	100
	Fall, 2009	10	21	24	27	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	27	24	30	12	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	3	18	21	34	24	100
	Spring, 2017	3	20	27	31	19	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	21	29	26	100
	Spring, 2014	5	14	17	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	5	20	21	32	22	100
	Spring, 2012	3	12	16	43	26	100
	Spring, 2011	2	16	21	43	17	100

		Q24. If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?			
		Yes, should use military force	No, should not use military force	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	60	29	10	100
	Spring, 2017	62	31	7	100
	Spring, 2015	56	37	7	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	56	38	5	100
	Spring, 2017	58	31	11	100
	Spring, 2015	53	36	11	100
France	Spring, 2019	41	53	6	100
	Spring, 2017	53	43	4	100
	Spring, 2015	47	53	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	34	60	6	100
	Spring, 2017	40	53	6	100
	Spring, 2015	38	58	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	25	63	12	100
	Spring, 2017	25	71	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	25	66	8	100
	Spring, 2017	36	50	14	100
	Spring, 2015	40	51	9	100

		<b>Q24. If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?</b>			
		<b>Yes, should use military force</b>	<b>No, should not use military force</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	64	32	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	72	23	5	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	41	56	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	46	46	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	48	47	5	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	55	41	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	45	43	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	49	37	14	100
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	12	69	18	100
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	36	47	16	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	33	43	24	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	49	37	14	100
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	51	34	15	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	40	43	18	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	62	26	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	48	34	17	100
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	32	55	12	100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	32	55	14	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	29	47	23	100

		<b>Q25. And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?</b>			
		<b>Yes, would use military force</b>	<b>No, would not use military force</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	69	25	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	68	21	11	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	72	18	10	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	57	37	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	60	36	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	65	34	1	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	63	31	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	65	27	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	68	26	6	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	65	19	16	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	62	31	7	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	75	16	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	62	23	15	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	68	23	10	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	68	28	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	69	25	6	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	72	21	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	70	20	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	70	21	9	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	73	22	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	66	25	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	66	24	10	100
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	41	35	24	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	39	31	30	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	55	28	17	100
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	57	29	15	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	47	30	23	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	57	26	17	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	49	31	20	100
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	57	27	16	100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	46	40	14	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	40	34	25	100

Due to a translation error, the results are not shown for Bulgaria.

		Q35. Which is more important for (survey country)?					
		Having a close relationship to the United States	Having a close relationship to Russia	Both relationships are equally important (DO NOT READ)	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2019	60	18	13	6	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	31	17	40	8	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	38	7	45	4	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	82	11	4	0	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	73	9	9	6	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	71	11	9	4	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	83	8	5	4	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	16	28	47	4	6	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	27	14	39	13	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	24	8	55	7	7	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	29	17	38	7	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	29	12	53	4	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	23	22	50	3	3	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	32	13	34	9	12	100

		Q50f. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. f. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	5	14	27	46	9	100
	Summer, 2002	9	22	29	23	17	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	5	20	34	31	9	100
	Summer, 2002	5	14	29	33	19	100
France	Spring, 2019	9	24	24	35	9	100
	Fall, 2009	7	18	31	43	2	100
	Summer, 2002	5	20	30	41	4	100
	Spring, 1991	3	9	18	47	23	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	10	20	19	43	8	100
	Fall, 2009	7	23	32	33	5	100
	Summer, 2002	9	24	23	39	5	100
	Spring, 1991	14	25	26	24	10	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	31	29	18	9	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	8	28	19	19	26	100
	Fall, 2009	9	39	20	14	18	100
	Summer, 2002	13	29	25	17	17	100
	Spring, 1991	9	20	17	32	22	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	7	17	30	44	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	20	17	22	38	4	100
	Fall, 2009	9	32	29	14	16	100
	Spring, 1991	28	20	12	17	23	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	5	8	12	70	6	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	5	18	33	39	5	100
	Fall, 2009	6	23	31	29	11	100
	Summer, 2002	10	28	28	26	7	100
	Spring, 1991	4	16	29	35	17	100

		Q50f. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. f. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	30	28	15	7	20	100
	Fall, 2009	31	35	11	6	17	100
	Summer, 2002	25	29	13	6	25	100
	Spring, 1991	33	19	15	8	24	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	12	19	13	20	36	100
	Fall, 2009	11	29	24	17	20	100
	Summer, 2002	10	24	35	23	8	100
	Spring, 1991	20	22	20	16	23	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	40	27	11	14	8	100
	Fall, 2009	34	27	15	19	5	100
	Spring, 1991	40	30	11	12	7	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	8	22	23	28	18	100
	Fall, 2009	10	30	20	19	22	100
	Spring, 1991	24	22	15	19	20	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	12	36	22	14	17	100
	Fall, 2009	14	37	22	10	16	100
	Summer, 2002	19	40	19	8	15	100
	Spring, 1991	27	33	15	7	18	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	13	33	19	14	22	100
	Fall, 2009	7	22	30	19	22	100
	Summer, 2002	11	31	33	18	6	100
	Spring, 1991	15	19	15	19	32	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	26	27	21	12	14	100
	Spring, 2017	26	34	17	12	11	100
	Spring, 2015	24	37	18	11	10	100
	Spring, 2014	28	33	18	10	11	100
	Fall, 2009	19	39	19	10	13	100
	Summer, 2002	26	38	14	4	19	100
	Spring, 1991	10	12	22	26	30	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	24	23	13	22	19	100
	Fall, 2009	5	19	21	30	25	100
	Summer, 2002	10	15	26	36	13	100
	Spring, 1991	8	16	21	23	32	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	30	28	11	18	14	100
	Summer, 2002	40	23	9	15	14	100



		Q50h. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. h. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	32	46	16	5	1	100
	Spring, 2011	26	49	15	8	2	100
	Spring, 2010	30	47	13	7	3	100
	Spring, 2007	35	42	14	6	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	24	47	19	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	26	45	17	10	2	100
France	Spring, 2019	20	44	15	20	1	100
	Spring, 2011	18	44	20	17	0	100
	Spring, 2010	19	38	20	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	26	41	18	15	0	100
	Spring, 1991	39	38	12	9	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	15	32	24	28	2	100
	Spring, 2011	10	40	28	22	0	100
	Spring, 2010	13	33	29	25	0	100
	Spring, 2007	11	30	29	29	1	100
	Spring, 1991	15	37	23	16	8	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	19	31	24	25	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	14	38	27	18	3	100
	Spring, 2007	25	48	15	7	6	100
	Spring, 1991	33	31	16	19	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	19	50	20	11	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	29	26	18	26	1	100
	Spring, 2011	13	49	24	12	1	100
	Spring, 2010	10	45	28	15	2	100
	Spring, 2007	11	54	18	9	9	100
	Spring, 1991	28	18	19	29	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	32	47	12	8	1	100
	Spring, 2007	37	38	11	10	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	18	53	20	9	1	100
	Spring, 2011	17	53	17	10	3	100
	Spring, 2010	23	50	14	10	3	100
	Spring, 2007	19	48	19	9	5	100
	Spring, 1991	41	43	8	6	2	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	10	28	28	26	8	100
	Spring, 2007	13	21	26	25	15	100
	Spring, 1991	32	30	15	9	14	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	17	36	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	23	39	22	14	1	100
	Spring, 1991	33	41	13	5	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	27	43	14	11	6	100
	Spring, 1991	34	36	14	7	8	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	13	35	21	23	6	100
	Spring, 2011	7	36	28	23	5	100
	Spring, 1991	20	28	17	24	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	15	43	20	15	7	100
	Spring, 2011	19	46	20	8	7	100
	Spring, 2010	15	46	24	10	5	100
	Spring, 2007	16	40	26	11	7	100
	Spring, 1991	26	42	15	5	11	100

		Q50h. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. h. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	14	39	25	17	6	100
	Spring, 2007	16	31	28	23	2	100
	Spring, 1991	27	38	15	7	13	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	36	34	16	11	4	100
	Spring, 2014	22	43	17	12	5	100
	Spring, 2011	15	37	23	15	9	100
	Spring, 2010	23	38	26	9	5	100
	Spring, 2007	21	40	21	10	8	100
	Spring, 1991	22	40	13	14	12	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	26	36	16	14	7	100
	Spring, 2011	7	33	27	24	8	100
	Spring, 2007	16	35	27	17	6	100
	Spring, 1991	12	42	19	18	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	38	33	10	15	5	100
	Spring, 2011	25	41	13	12	8	100
	Spring, 2010	20	29	21	23	8	100
	Spring, 2007	36	38	13	6	6	100

		Q93USA. In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?						
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	No preference (DO NOT READ)	Other party (DO NOT READ)	DK/R	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	26	31	37	3	0	2	100

		Q93aUSA. ASK IN U.S. IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER PARTY OR DK/R ONLY: As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?					
		Republican	Democrat	Other (DO NOT READ)	DK/R	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2019	32	39	11	19	100	614