

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey
December 5, 2019 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- Since 2015, survey coverage in Ukraine has excluded Crimea and certain areas in Luhansk and Donetsk. These areas were included in the survey in 2014 and earlier. In all years when Crimea was included, it represented less than 10% of the total weighted sample, limiting the effect of its exclusion on survey estimates for Ukraine as a whole.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Poland in March 2003
 - Russia in March 2003 and Fall 2002

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- For Q22 and Q23, see [supplemental topline](#).

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100	
Canada	Spring, 2019	2	25	40	27	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	38	32	13	10	100
	Spring, 2017	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100
France	Spring, 2019	5	28	40	22	5	100
	Spring, 2018	4	37	36	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	38	37	15	4	100
	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	42	34	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	39	34	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	33	25	0	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	33	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	6	35	35	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	6	35	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	38	13	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2019	4	30	45	11	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	36	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2019	5	46	24	8	17	100
	Spring, 2018	5	38	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	53	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	47	24	14	6	100
	Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	7	30	33	24	7	100
	Spring, 2018	4	25	39	21	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	37	22	10	100
	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
	Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	4	32	40	18	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	43	35	10	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	44	35	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2019	15	24	35	18	8	100
	Spring, 2018	17	25	29	19	10	100
	Spring, 2017	13	30	25	18	14	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
	Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2019	2	23	49	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	38	43	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	6	37	33	7	16	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	6	32	39	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	10	39	24	11	15	100
	Spring, 2017	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
	Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100
Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100	
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	15	40	14	6	25	100
	Spring, 2007	5	39	22	7	26	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	3	24	41	16	16	100
	Spring, 2013	3	31	42	13	11	100
	Spring, 2012	3	30	39	17	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	33	45	13	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	4	36	24	13	24	100
	Spring, 2018	4	39	37	10	9	100
	Spring, 2017	2	36	35	10	16	100
	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	11	34	24	9	21	100
	Spring, 2011	3	49	32	4	13	100

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2019	7	40	25	9	19	100
	Spring, 2018	3	33	29	8	26	100
	Spring, 2017	4	38	22	7	28	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
	Spring, 2015	2	38	37	7	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	37	15	16	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	35	8	16	100
	Spring, 2012	5	45	33	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	25	7	17	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2009	3	40	31	10	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	39	15	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	34	8	19	100
	Spring, 2005	5	32	25	9	30	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	4	36	39	9	12	100
	Spring, 2007	4	41	36	7	12	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	17	54	12	6	11	100
	Spring, 2018	13	52	16	5	15	100
	Spring, 2017	16	54	20	4	6	100
	Spring, 2015	22	57	11	3	7	100
	Spring, 2014	12	52	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	12	50	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	12	50	20	5	12	100
	Spring, 2011	14	49	19	6	11	100
	Spring, 2010	12	48	23	6	11	100
	Spring, 2009	9	49	24	5	12	100
	Spring, 2008	10	50	24	6	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	51	21	5	13	100
	Spring, 2006	14	49	20	7	10	100
	Spring, 2005	11	49	23	6	12	100
	Summer, 2002	12	59	16	2	11	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	11	46	10	4	28	100
	Spring, 2015	13	45	17	5	19	100
	Spring, 2014	11	53	17	4	16	100
	Spring, 2011	8	55	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2007	13	51	15	3	18	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	4	32	37	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	43	32	15	5	100
	Spring, 2017	10	54	24	8	4	100
	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100
	Spring, 2015	6	51	25	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	7	51	27	8	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100
India	Spring, 2019	6	17	18	28	31	100
	Spring, 2017	10	16	16	25	33	100
	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	10	26	21	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	13	40	24	8	15	100
	Spring, 2017	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2015	18	45	18	4	15	100
	Spring, 2014	14	52	23	2	9	100
	Spring, 2013	17	53	20	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	11	56	23	5	6	100
	Spring, 2010	5	53	33	4	6	100
	Spring, 2009	8	51	30	4	8	100
	Spring, 2008	6	52	28	6	8	100
	Spring, 2007	5	60	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2006	11	51	28	3	6	100
Spring, 2005	16	57	23	2	2	100	
Japan	Spring, 2019	1	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	48	30	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100
Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2019	9	33	24	30	4	100
	Spring, 2018	14	39	21	22	4	100
	Spring, 2017	13	42	22	18	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	40	29	14	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	32	35	23	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	42	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	9	54	22	8	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	0	34	46	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	36	50	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	1	51	37	5	5	100
Summer, 2002	5	61	29	2	4	100	

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2019	15	51	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2018	11	44	32	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	13	40	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	35	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	14	35	33	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	32	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	11	38	36	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	25	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	7	38	35	10	9	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	24	44	13	9	10	100
	Spring, 2017	21	42	16	17	5	100
	Spring, 2015	16	36	22	24	1	100
	Spring, 2014	18	35	23	21	3	100
	Spring, 2013	19	37	23	19	2	100
	Spring, 2012	18	41	26	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	14	45	24	13	3	100
	Spring, 2010	13	43	28	14	2	100
	Spring, 2009	9	44	29	14	4	100
	Spring, 2008	12	38	18	24	8	100
	Spring, 2007	13	33	19	29	6	100
	Spring, 2005	19	47	21	7	6	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	30	33	9	7	21	100
	Spring, 2018	47	23	7	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	39	24	8	14	15	100
	Spring, 2014	26	38	12	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	28	35	7	10	21	100
	Spring, 2012	29	40	10	5	16	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	8	29	18	26	20	100
	Spring, 2017	7	26	23	31	14	100
	Spring, 2015	4	14	25	34	23	100
	Spring, 2014	4	17	15	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	6	21	18	37	18	100
	Spring, 2012	5	17	14	45	19	100
	Spring, 2011	2	16	22	44	17	100
	Spring, 2010	3	17	16	45	19	100
	Spring, 2009	3	13	12	45	27	100
	Spring, 2008	6	18	11	39	26	100
	Spring, 2007	4	21	17	36	22	100
	Spring, 2006	7	26	12	32	24	100
	Spring, 2005	9	31	15	24	22	100

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2019	24	34	11	14	16	100
	Spring, 2018	41	26	9	8	16	100
	Spring, 2017	32	22	12	9	25	100
	Spring, 2016	30	27	13	10	20	100
	Spring, 2015	26	44	16	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	38	36	14	2	10	100
	Spring, 2013	48	30	10	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	31	40	14	7	8	100
	Spring, 2010	53	33	8	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	40	33	9	5	13	100
Spring, 2007	40	41	12	3	5	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	39	31	9	8	13	100
	Spring, 2018	41	20	6	11	22	100
	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	6	15	100
	Spring, 2016	42	21	9	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	38	32	9	5	15	100
	Spring, 2014	30	40	5	9	17	100
	Spring, 2013	38	38	7	4	13	100
	Spring, 2010	37	39	11	4	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	26	20	12	23	19	100
	Spring, 2018	30	19	7	31	12	100
	Spring, 2017	21	24	12	20	22	100
	Spring, 2016	21	20	12	31	16	100
	Spring, 2015	22	30	16	18	14	100
	Spring, 2014	15	30	18	22	15	100
	Spring, 2013	18	30	21	22	9	100
	Spring, 2008	10	27	21	30	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	18	29	13	11	29	100
	Spring, 2018	14	27	13	14	32	100
	Spring, 2017	14	27	14	12	33	100
	Spring, 2015	11	42	17	9	22	100
	Spring, 2014	8	32	22	8	30	100
	Spring, 2013	12	42	16	6	24	100
	Spring, 2010	7	38	19	9	27	100
	Spring, 2009	9	33	16	8	34	100
	Spring, 2008	4	30	16	15	35	100
	Spring, 2007	4	28	16	15	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	8	43	22	5	22	100
	Spring, 2018	8	41	26	7	18	100
	Spring, 2017	9	43	20	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2014	5	39	36	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	13	52	22	6	7	100
	Spring, 2012	10	40	30	9	10	100
	Spring, 2011	7	42	27	10	15	100
Spring, 2010	6	46	28	6	14	100	

		Q8b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2019	10	40	14	8	28	100
	Spring, 2018	12	33	14	13	28	100
	Spring, 2017	10	33	11	12	34	100
	Spring, 2015	11	36	23	11	18	100
	Spring, 2014	9	34	24	14	19	100
	Spring, 2013	11	34	21	12	22	100
	Spring, 2012	9	31	21	15	24	100
	Spring, 2011	3	36	35	11	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	31	21	10	30	100
	Spring, 2009	9	30	26	17	18	100
	Spring, 2008	8	30	23	15	24	100
	Spring, 2007	10	33	28	13	15	100

		Q28. Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? Investment from China is a good thing because it creates jobs in (survey country) OR Investment from China is a bad thing because it gives China too much influence			
		Investment from China is a good thing	Investment from China is a bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	30	66	4	100
India	Spring, 2019	24	54	22	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	32	48	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	16	75	9	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	45	49	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	36	61	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	60	26	15	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	69	27	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	69	22	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	38	44	18	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	60	35	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	82	14	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	59	35	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	43	47	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	59	29	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	61	30	9	100

		Q33. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	50	32	7	6	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2018	49	33	6	7	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2017	51	35	5	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2016	54	34	6	2	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	46	36	7	7	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	40	41	8	7	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2013	39	44	7	4	0	1	6	100
	Spring, 2012	40	41	6	5	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2011	38	43	6	6	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2010	38	41	8	6	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2009	48	33	7	5	0	1	6	100
Spring, 2008	46	26	10	10	0	1	7	100	
Canada	Spring, 2019	37	48	6	6	1	0	2	100
	Spring, 2018	32	50	5	9	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2017	32	42	9	11	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2016	40	42	4	7	1	1	6	100
	Spring, 2015	34	46	6	8	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	28	56	5	3	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2009	35	37	7	11	1	1	8	100
France	Spring, 2019	36	48	5	8	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2018	45	41	5	8	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2017	37	47	7	7	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2016	41	44	8	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2015	40	49	5	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2014	37	51	7	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	34	53	7	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2012	29	57	7	6	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2011	42	47	5	6	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2010	41	47	5	7	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2009	45	35	7	13	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2008	44	31	10	14	0	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	24	53	6	14	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2018	19	53	4	21	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	24	41	5	25	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2016	34	30	5	25	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	27	39	5	25	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	20	49	6	23	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	19	59	4	14	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2012	13	62	5	17	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	22	48	6	21	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2010	18	51	8	19	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2009	20	28	8	36	1	0	5	100
Spring, 2008	25	30	11	31	1	0	2	100	
Greece	Spring, 2019	45	40	6	4	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2018	44	38	5	4	3	3	3	100
	Spring, 2017	44	39	5	5	2	3	2	100
	Spring, 2016	44	39	4	3	6	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	45	36	2	5	7	3	2	100
	Spring, 2013	50	34	3	4	4	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	36	45	7	3	6	2	2	100

		Q33. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2019	43	38	7	3	1	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	40	33	7	3	1	7	8	100
	Spring, 2017	40	40	7	3	0	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	43	32	9	5	0	5	5	100
	Spring, 2015	44	42	7	2	1	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	47	39	4	1	1	4	3	100
	Spring, 2013	43	44	5	2	1	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	37	46	8	3	1	2	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	32	49	3	15	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2018	36	46	3	12	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	39	42	2	13	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2016	42	36	4	11	1	1	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	38	44	10	6	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2018	34	44	11	7	1	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	35	48	8	6	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2016	40	39	8	8	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	39	44	8	6	2	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	31	49	10	6	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2013	27	56	8	5	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2012	26	57	9	5	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	37	49	6	7	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2010	40	34	12	8	0	0	5	100
	Spring, 2009	47	22	12	10	0	2	6	100
Spring, 2008	42	24	9	20	0	1	5	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2019	37	43	5	9	0	0	5	100
	Spring, 2018	40	44	5	7	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2017	40	42	3	9	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2016	46	39	5	8	0	1	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	41	42	4	10	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2018	39	40	3	12	2	0	4	100
	Spring, 2017	31	46	7	9	1	0	6	100
	Spring, 2016	43	35	6	9	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	39	41	5	8	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2014	34	49	6	7	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	53	4	4	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2012	28	58	5	3	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2011	33	47	5	7	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2010	38	44	5	8	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2009	46	34	5	7	0	1	6	100
Spring, 2008	44	29	8	10	1	5	4	100	
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	30	34	5	9	3	5	14	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	29	41	7	7	3	5	9	100
	Spring, 2013	26	55	9	4	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2012	29	51	9	7	1	1	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	40	35	4	6	1	2	11	100
	Spring, 2018	52	23	6	8	1	3	7	100
	Spring, 2017	51	22	7	9	0	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	59	18	5	7	0	5	4	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	42	19	10	15	2	2	10	100
	Spring, 2011	58	18	8	6	2	2	6	100

		Q33. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2019	43	28	7	13	1	3	5	100
	Spring, 2018	41	30	7	10	2	3	8	100
	Spring, 2017	34	37	8	10	0	3	8	100
	Spring, 2016	37	31	7	11	0	6	9	100
	Spring, 2015	48	25	9	9	0	4	5	100
	Spring, 2014	39	26	10	11	1	6	7	100
	Spring, 2013	33	39	8	7	1	6	6	100
	Spring, 2012	35	35	12	4	1	5	7	100
	Spring, 2011	43	30	5	9	1	3	9	100
	Spring, 2010	44	27	9	10	1	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	39	18	11	15	1	6	11	100
Spring, 2008	52	15	11	13	1	0	7	100	
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	39	27	6	13	2	6	7	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	15	48	15	7	3	0	11	100
	Spring, 2018	25	34	13	9	2	5	12	100
	Spring, 2017	27	35	14	7	4	5	8	100
	Spring, 2015	24	37	15	8	4	4	9	100
	Spring, 2014	25	34	13	9	1	6	11	100
	Spring, 2013	28	32	17	9	1	4	9	100
	Spring, 2012	26	33	17	7	3	5	10	100
	Spring, 2011	40	26	10	8	1	5	11	100
	Spring, 2010	23	27	25	9	2	4	10	100
	Spring, 2009	17	26	22	12	3	8	12	100
Spring, 2008	32	12	25	17	2	3	8	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	41	19	11	13	3	3	11	100
	Spring, 2015	44	17	12	12	2	3	9	100
	Spring, 2014	30	29	10	13	2	6	10	100
	Spring, 2011	40	22	12	10	3	4	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	32	51	6	6	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2018	35	52	3	6	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	29	58	3	5	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2016	32	52	5	5	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2015	31	57	2	5	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2013	28	61	2	3	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2008	37	40	7	11	0	0	4	100
India	Spring, 2019	58	10	10	2	1	0	20	100
	Spring, 2017	42	11	9	2	4	1	31	100
	Spring, 2016	51	13	4	2	3	1	24	100
	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100
	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	21	24	22	9	0	1	22	100
	Spring, 2018	30	27	20	10	1	1	11	100
	Spring, 2017	39	22	17	9	1	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	47	19	16	5	1	1	11	100
	Spring, 2014	47	27	12	3	0	1	11	100
	Spring, 2013	52	22	11	4	0	3	7	100
	Spring, 2011	41	26	18	5	1	1	7	100
	Spring, 2010	49	20	18	7	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2009	50	17	19	4	1	2	7	100
Spring, 2008	53	15	18	6	1	1	6	100	

		Q33. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2019	59	25	6	5	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2018	58	29	4	5	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	62	19	7	6	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2016	61	24	6	6	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	59	23	6	5	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2014	59	23	4	7	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	67	20	4	4	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2012	45	43	3	5	0	2	3	100
	Spring, 2011	55	33	3	6	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2010	40	50	2	4	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2009	58	21	6	7	0	2	6	100
Spring, 2008	52	19	6	19	1	1	2	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2019	34	28	25	6	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2018	40	31	15	6	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2017	49	25	15	7	0	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	66	14	13	4	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2014	68	14	13	2	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2013	67	13	12	4	0	1	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	82	12	1	3	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2018	67	25	1	5	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2017	66	27	1	3	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2015	51	38	3	6	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	60	32	1	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2013	61	29	1	6	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2010	77	15	1	5	1	1	1	100
	Spring, 2009	80	12	2	3	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2008	74	15	2	4	1	1	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	60	27	4	3	0	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	50	38	4	3	0	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	52	33	5	5	0	3	2	100
	Spring, 2015	63	28	3	2	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	62	30	2	3	0	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	70	23	1	2	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	50	35	7	3	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2009	56	26	4	9	1	1	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	33	33	13	9	2	4	6	100
	Spring, 2017	39	45	8	3	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	44	44	6	1	1	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	41	42	5	1	2	6	2	100
	Spring, 2013	36	42	8	5	2	5	3	100
	Spring, 2012	34	44	5	5	1	8	3	100
	Spring, 2011	31	37	6	16	0	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	29	36	10	13	1	8	3	100
	Spring, 2009	29	32	6	18	0	14	1	100
	Spring, 2008	35	22	7	20	1	12	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	47	22	10	9	1	1	10	100
	Spring, 2018	35	32	15	14	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2017	38	25	12	15	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	46	30	7	8	2	1	6	100
	Spring, 2013	37	38	10	6	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2012	48	29	7	5	0	1	10	100

		Q33. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2019	49	19	6	13	1	2	11	100
	Spring, 2017	49	16	9	9	1	7	8	100
	Spring, 2015	47	21	10	5	1	2	15	100
	Spring, 2014	55	15	8	6	0	2	14	100
	Spring, 2013	57	17	4	6	2	1	13	100
	Spring, 2012	54	22	6	8	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2011	68	13	3	4	1	1	10	100
	Spring, 2010	69	12	4	5	1	2	7	100
	Spring, 2009	58	9	5	6	2	4	17	100
Spring, 2008	62	7	6	8	2	1	15	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2019	39	32	7	13	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2018	39	33	11	6	2	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	47	25	9	7	1	1	10	100
	Spring, 2016	44	28	9	8	1	2	8	100
	Spring, 2015	64	20	6	4	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2014	48	29	4	5	0	1	13	100
	Spring, 2013	66	19	3	5	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2011	62	20	7	2	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2010	61	20	7	6	1	0	5	100
Spring, 2009	66	13	6	7	0	1	7	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	38	36	6	6	0	1	12	100
	Spring, 2018	33	39	8	5	1	0	14	100
	Spring, 2017	37	37	7	4	1	2	12	100
	Spring, 2016	33	35	7	4	2	1	19	100
	Spring, 2015	54	26	3	2	1	2	13	100
	Spring, 2014	43	28	3	1	1	1	23	100
	Spring, 2013	52	25	2	4	1	1	15	100
	Spring, 2010	55	27	7	5	1	1	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	36	33	9	11	0	1	10	100
	Spring, 2018	34	39	7	9	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	41	29	9	10	1	0	10	100
	Spring, 2016	42	31	9	10	1	0	6	100
	Spring, 2015	53	21	4	6	1	5	12	100
	Spring, 2014	43	22	3	8	1	5	17	100
	Spring, 2013	46	26	3	7	0	6	11	100
	Spring, 2008	49	14	7	7	3	2	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	37	33	13	8	0	0	8	100
	Spring, 2018	38	27	12	6	2	2	13	100
	Spring, 2017	36	33	11	8	1	1	11	100
	Spring, 2015	44	32	8	7	1	1	7	100
	Spring, 2014	40	28	11	4	1	3	13	100
	Spring, 2013	44	26	10	5	2	2	11	100
	Spring, 2010	43	24	12	10	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2009	41	27	10	11	1	3	8	100
Spring, 2008	53	13	9	15	1	1	7	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2019	38	21	18	5	0	1	17	100
	Spring, 2018	44	20	13	7	0	0	15	100
	Spring, 2017	44	17	16	9	0	1	12	100
	Spring, 2015	56	17	15	3	0	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	54	18	16	3	0	1	9	100
	Spring, 2013	57	19	13	2	1	1	7	100
	Spring, 2012	45	27	15	3	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2011	53	16	9	5	2	0	14	100
Spring, 2010	51	18	13	5	2	1	11	100	

		Q33. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2019	36	31	12	12	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2018	44	29	10	7	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	11	0	1	8	100
	Spring, 2015	60	17	7	7	0	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	51	22	6	8	0	3	10	100
	Spring, 2013	58	16	5	5	1	3	12	100
	Spring, 2012	51	18	12	6	0	4	8	100
	Spring, 2011	65	15	6	5	0	2	7	100
	Spring, 2010	53	22	9	8	1	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	55	16	8	8	0	2	9	100
Spring, 2008	59	17	8	7	0	1	8	100	

		Q34. Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with China or the United States?					
		China	United States	Both (DO NOT READ)	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	40	43	9	4	4	100
	Spring, 2015	50	27	18	1	4	100
India	Spring, 2019	7	62	11	1	19	100
	Spring, 2015	14	63	6	2	15	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	34	36	3	3	23	100
	Spring, 2015	22	30	29	6	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	24	70	2	1	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	27	65	3	1	4	100
	Spring, 2015	7	73	13	1	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	23	66	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2015	47	39	13	0	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	8	55	35	1	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	39	25	23	9	4	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	14	9	66	2	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	30	42	8	8	12	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	38	52	6	1	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	40	24	28	2	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	39	42	8	3	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	40	38	7	6	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	29	49	7	2	13	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	37	50	6	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	15	64	14	4	3	100

		Q37a. Overall, do you think current economic ties between (survey country) and ____ are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad? a. The United States					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	6	60	30	4	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	15	70	10	2	2	100
India	Spring, 2019	28	46	6	3	17	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	16	44	11	5	25	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	4	57	32	4	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	20	69	7	1	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	3	60	31	5	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	61	35	2	1	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	7	35	30	18	10	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	5	44	20	9	22	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	2	24	30	35	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	23	57	9	6	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	27	44	14	8	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	26	42	13	10	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	9	45	19	17	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	15	49	12	9	16	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	4	55	28	9	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	51	25	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	57	18	5	7	100
	Spring, 2009	16	60	16	4	5	100

		Q37b. Overall, do you think current economic ties between (survey country) and ____ are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad? b. China					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	2	39	40	13	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	4	42	37	14	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	10	70	15	2	3	100
India	Spring, 2019	8	31	22	19	20	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	18	42	10	7	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	1	42	43	8	5	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	10	53	25	8	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	1	31	55	11	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	22	61	8	2	8	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	31	51	8	4	6	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	8	58	10	3	20	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	5	44	20	13	18	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	26	50	10	11	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	43	38	7	4	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	33	37	11	12	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	12	54	12	5	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	12	46	13	9	20	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	8	68	12	3	9	100

		Q38b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	2	35	27	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	34	27	23	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	26	26	32	14	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2014	5	32	33	28	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	4	19	15	17	45	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	2	15	27	26	30	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	5	20	20	15	41	100

		Q38b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2019	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	1	19	29	21	29	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	19	40	10	3	28	100
	Spring, 2018	21	29	16	9	25	100
	Spring, 2017	22	31	19	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	11	33	24	10	22	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	10	18	10	5	57	100
	Spring, 2014	9	23	25	11	32	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100
India	Spring, 2019	4	17	11	25	43	100
	Spring, 2017	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	7	25	19	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	5	31	25	8	31	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	21	10	36	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	21	6	34	100
	Spring, 2014	5	31	31	6	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	14	44	18	17	7	100
	Spring, 2018	17	41	14	19	8	100
	Spring, 2017	12	41	16	15	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	39	26	12	10	100
	Spring, 2014	5	27	25	22	21	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100

		Q38b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	15	26	19	12	27	100
	Spring, 2017	14	29	16	17	23	100
	Spring, 2014	15	30	18	27	10	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	13	31	6	11	39	100
	Spring, 2018	23	30	8	18	20	100
	Spring, 2017	14	17	4	19	47	100
	Spring, 2014	8	20	10	25	37	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	3	26	12	31	27	100
	Spring, 2014	3	7	15	44	31	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	20	38	13	14	15	100
	Spring, 2018	23	30	13	14	19	100
	Spring, 2017	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	27	31	14	9	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	27	34	11	8	20	100
	Spring, 2018	30	23	12	13	23	100
	Spring, 2017	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	18	28	8	11	35	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	22	30	13	16	19	100
	Spring, 2018	23	21	12	21	23	100
	Spring, 2017	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	10	19	16	18	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	9	26	21	21	24	100
	Spring, 2018	7	14	15	32	33	100
	Spring, 2017	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	3	11	20	22	44	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	5	19	14	38	25	100
	Spring, 2018	4	11	23	47	15	100
	Spring, 2017	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	32	34	21	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	5	29	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 2018	4	17	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	3	12	19	31	36	100

		Q38f. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	13	48	10	10	20	100
	Spring, 2018	12	45	15	12	16	100
	Spring, 2014	6	43	16	19	17	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	16	56	11	5	12	100
	Spring, 2018	14	54	12	6	14	100
	Spring, 2015	9	51	13	6	21	100
India	Spring, 2019	10	25	7	10	47	100
	Spring, 2015	12	24	10	6	47	100
	Spring, 2014	6	15	9	7	64	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	10	30	14	7	39	100
	Spring, 2018	9	38	15	4	34	100
	Spring, 2015	11	32	15	5	38	100
	Spring, 2014	7	39	23	5	26	100
	Spring, 2007	5	54	13	3	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	14	45	28	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	39	32	18	2	100
	Spring, 2015	14	48	27	9	2	100
	Spring, 2014	9	49	32	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	7	51	30	6	6	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	27	46	10	7	10	100
	Spring, 2018	24	48	10	7	11	100
	Spring, 2015	21	47	16	3	13	100
	Spring, 2014	13	42	18	7	21	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	1	9	30	58	1	100
	Spring, 2018	1	9	39	49	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	6	28	63	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	4	29	65	2	100
	Spring, 2007	0	4	36	53	7	100

		Q38g. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	4	38	15	12	33	100
	Spring, 2018	4	35	19	13	28	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	4	46	17	8	25	100
	Spring, 2018	3	42	22	10	23	100
	Spring, 2015	8	43	16	8	25	100
India	Spring, 2019	62	22	6	8	3	100
	Spring, 2015	73	18	4	2	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	7	27	18	8	40	100
	Spring, 2018	5	32	22	4	37	100
	Spring, 2015	4	24	20	7	45	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	4	38	16	4	37	100
	Spring, 2018	4	44	17	3	32	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	20	3	29	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	12	41	14	12	21	100
	Spring, 2018	9	46	14	11	20	100
	Spring, 2015	9	35	26	8	23	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	3	42	26	4	24	100
	Spring, 2018	3	40	27	4	26	100
	Spring, 2015	3	36	25	3	34	100

		Q38i. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. i. North Korean leader Kim Jong-un					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	1	8	14	72	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	1	7	20	69	3	100
India	Spring, 2019	4	18	9	20	49	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	8	25	19	11	37	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	0	1	16	80	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	15	41	13	17	13	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	2	22	33	42	2	100

		Q41. Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	50	41	10	100
	Spring, 2014	49	42	8	100
	Spring, 2011	37	53	10	100
	Spring, 2010	40	47	13	100
	Spring, 2008	35	53	11	100
	Spring, 2007	41	45	13	100
	Spring, 2005	49	40	11	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	53	41	6	100
	Spring, 2007	50	41	9	100
	Spring, 2005	56	34	10	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	65	30	6	100
	Spring, 2017	70	23	7	100
	Spring, 2008	63	29	9	100
India	Spring, 2019	20	61	19	100
	Spring, 2017	20	51	28	100
	Spring, 2014	23	46	30	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	40	36	23	100
	Spring, 2017	49	34	17	100
	Spring, 2014	55	28	17	100
	Spring, 2011	62	25	13	100
	Spring, 2010	61	28	11	100
	Spring, 2008	57	31	12	100
	Spring, 2007	66	27	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	55	34	11	100
	Spring, 2017	53	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	47	39	14	100
	Spring, 2011	57	35	8	100
	Spring, 2010	61	29	11	100
	Spring, 2008	55	37	8	100
	Spring, 2007	57	27	16	100
	Spring, 2006	68	28	4	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	47	48	6	100
	Spring, 2017	48	45	7	100
	Spring, 2014	30	57	13	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	48	48	4	100
	Spring, 2017	45	49	6	100
	Spring, 2014	57	36	7	100
	Spring, 2010	45	49	6	100
	Spring, 2008	39	54	6	100
	Spring, 2007	36	60	4	100

		Q41. Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2019	61	22	17	100
	Spring, 2014	62	21	17	100
	Spring, 2011	53	30	17	100
	Spring, 2007	54	31	15	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	65	25	10	100
	Spring, 2014	64	27	9	100
	Spring, 2011	57	29	14	100
	Spring, 2010	54	33	13	100
	Spring, 2008	65	25	10	100
	Spring, 2007	61	30	8	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	66	20	14	100
	Spring, 2014	66	18	16	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	31	51	18	100
	Spring, 2014	24	57	19	100
	Spring, 2011	13	64	23	100
	Spring, 2010	18	60	22	100
	Spring, 2008	13	56	31	100
	Spring, 2007	27	49	24	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	68	28	4	100
	Spring, 2014	80	13	8	100
	Spring, 2011	85	12	4	100
	Spring, 2010	90	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	91	4	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	83	12	5	100
	Spring, 2014	68	8	24	100
	Spring, 2010	90	5	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	64	30	6	100
	Spring, 2014	41	36	23	100
	Spring, 2008	56	25	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	54	28	18	100
	Spring, 2014	41	20	39	100
	Spring, 2010	52	20	28	100
	Spring, 2008	38	25	37	100
	Spring, 2007	39	24	38	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	55	25	20	100
	Spring, 2014	39	41	19	100
	Spring, 2011	53	30	17	100
	Spring, 2010	62	21	17	100

		Q41. Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2019	64	24	12	100
	Spring, 2014	38	36	26	100
	Spring, 2011	39	43	19	100
	Spring, 2010	41	34	25	100
	Spring, 2008	36	48	16	100
	Spring, 2007	28	55	16	100

		Q42. Overall do you think that China's growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	11	81	8	100
	Spring, 2011	11	79	10	100
	Spring, 2010	12	79	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	82	10	100
	Spring, 2007	15	68	17	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	11	82	7	100
	Spring, 2007	16	66	18	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2017	10	78	11	100
	Spring, 2013	15	71	14	100
	Spring, 2008	12	75	13	100
India	Spring, 2019	12	73	16	100
	Spring, 2017	16	56	28	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	65	15	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	28	44	28	100
	Spring, 2017	30	48	22	100
	Spring, 2013	36	39	26	100
	Spring, 2011	44	36	20	100
	Spring, 2010	41	39	20	100
	Spring, 2008	27	42	31	100
	Spring, 2007	37	43	20	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	5	90	5	100
	Spring, 2017	4	90	6	100
	Spring, 2013	2	96	2	100
	Spring, 2011	7	87	6	100
	Spring, 2010	4	88	8	100
	Spring, 2008	5	90	5	100
	Spring, 2007	6	80	14	100
	Spring, 2006	3	93	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	24	71	5	100
	Spring, 2017	26	66	8	100
	Spring, 2013	25	68	7	100

		Q42. Overall do you think that China's growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2019	7	90	3	100
	Spring, 2017	4	93	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	91	3	100
	Spring, 2010	7	86	6	100
	Spring, 2008	9	87	5	100
	Spring, 2007	8	89	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	29	49	21	100
	Spring, 2011	19	66	15	100
	Spring, 2007	20	55	25	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	39	43	18	100
	Spring, 2011	24	57	18	100
	Spring, 2010	20	59	22	100
	Spring, 2008	17	62	20	100
	Spring, 2007	20	67	14	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	32	40	28	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	15	66	19	100
	Spring, 2011	9	66	25	100
	Spring, 2010	8	58	34	100
	Spring, 2008	11	52	37	100
	Spring, 2007	15	53	32	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	53	39	7	100
	Spring, 2011	62	29	10	100
	Spring, 2010	66	25	9	100
	Spring, 2007	69	20	11	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	57	27	15	100
	Spring, 2010	64	20	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	35	57	8	100
	Spring, 2008	24	36	41	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	19	59	22	100
	Spring, 2010	15	43	43	100
	Spring, 2008	10	48	42	100
	Spring, 2007	10	39	51	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	24	49	26	100
	Spring, 2011	29	51	20	100
	Spring, 2010	34	40	25	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	36	46	18	100
	Spring, 2011	26	55	19	100
	Spring, 2010	21	46	33	100
	Spring, 2008	21	57	22	100
	Spring, 2007	22	56	22	100

		Q43. When it comes to our country's economy, how much influence do you think the United States is having on economic conditions in (survey country)—a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	20	50	27	2	2	100
India	Spring, 2019	19	42	8	6	24	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	14	31	16	15	25	100
	Spring, 2013	19	53	17	3	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	52	42	5	0	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	28	49	18	3	2	100
	Spring, 2013	40	49	8	2	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	61	35	4	0	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	42	46	9	1	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	39	43	7	5	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	38	26	8	16	12	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	43	35	9	7	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	29	45	12	8	6	100
	Spring, 2013	53	29	13	2	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	29	36	17	10	8	100
	Spring, 2013	36	32	14	5	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	23	31	21	15	10	100
	Spring, 2013	40	32	12	6	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	47	28	8	10	7	100
	Spring, 2013	19	41	23	7	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	37	32	8	12	11	100
	Spring, 2013	38	46	7	5	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	46	31	10	8	5	100
	Spring, 2013	35	35	15	10	6	100

Previously worded as 'And thinking specifically about our country's economy ...'

		Q44. ASK IF SAYS U.S. HAS ANY INFLUENCE: Right now, is the United States having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?					
		Positive	Negative	Neither/both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Spring, 2019	39	48	5	8	100	980
India	Spring, 2019	64	26	2	8	100	1798
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	56	33	1	10	100	764
	Spring, 2013	47	39	12	2	100	711
Japan	Spring, 2019	43	39	9	9	100	1021
Philippines	Spring, 2019	69	27	1	3	100	972
	Spring, 2013	87	10	2	0	100	717
South Korea	Spring, 2019	52	41	4	3	100	999
Israel	Spring, 2019	84	5	8	3	100	944
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	30	54	14	2	100	892
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	25	63	7	5	100	763
Turkey	Spring, 2019	9	84	3	4	100	897
Kenya	Spring, 2019	61	33	1	5	100	895
	Spring, 2013	79	14	6	1	100	662
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	60	24	6	11	100	820
	Spring, 2013	69	16	12	3	100	703
South Africa	Spring, 2019	56	37	2	5	100	1143
	Spring, 2013	67	18	12	3	100	593
Argentina	Spring, 2019	27	66	2	6	100	878
	Spring, 2013	19	66	10	5	100	491
Brazil	Spring, 2019	57	30	3	9	100	783
	Spring, 2013	60	30	6	5	100	808
Mexico	Spring, 2019	43	53	1	3	100	876
	Spring, 2013	47	40	9	3	100	685

In 2013, only asked of those who think the U.S. has a great deal or fair amount of influence.

		Q45. When it comes to our country's economy, how much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in (survey country)—a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	39	49	8	1	2	100
India	Spring, 2019	18	31	13	13	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	15	33	14	11	27	100
	Spring, 2013	18	57	18	2	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	41	51	4	1	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	26	41	24	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	24	45	26	3	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	50	43	5	1	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	18	40	29	6	7	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	42	43	9	3	3	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	29	32	10	15	13	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	12	43	17	12	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	35	43	9	9	5	100
	Spring, 2013	42	40	13	1	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	40	36	10	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	34	37	12	4	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	31	33	16	13	8	100
	Spring, 2013	37	34	10	9	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	20	41	16	12	12	100
	Spring, 2013	10	39	24	14	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	26	34	11	13	15	100
	Spring, 2013	26	43	15	9	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	19	42	18	13	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	32	20	21	9	100

		Q46. ASK IF SAYS CHINA HAS ANY INFLUENCE: Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?					
		Positive	Negative	Neither/both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Spring, 2019	57	37	2	4	100	989
India	Spring, 2019	25	64	3	7	100	1558
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	57	37	1	4	100	780
	Spring, 2013	52	34	12	2	100	740
Japan	Spring, 2019	37	44	8	11	100	1010
Philippines	Spring, 2019	53	44	1	2	100	925
	Spring, 2013	53	43	3	1	100	553
South Korea	Spring, 2019	33	61	3	3	100	990
Israel	Spring, 2019	65	17	15	3	100	833
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	53	23	21	3	100	934
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	50	42	4	4	100	756
Turkey	Spring, 2019	31	55	5	9	100	744
Kenya	Spring, 2019	58	35	3	4	100	898
	Spring, 2013	81	13	5	0	100	665
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	80	12	3	5	100	861
	Spring, 2013	86	7	5	2	100	718
South Africa	Spring, 2019	65	29	2	4	100	1205
	Spring, 2013	58	28	12	2	100	576
Argentina	Spring, 2019	50	33	3	13	100	799
	Spring, 2013	42	39	14	5	100	399
Brazil	Spring, 2019	66	23	3	8	100	723
	Spring, 2013	56	34	7	3	100	666
Mexico	Spring, 2019	67	26	2	5	100	790
	Spring, 2013	49	41	7	3	100	489

In 2013, only asked of those who think China has a great deal or fair amount of influence.