

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2018 Survey
March 19, 2019 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2018 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	15	80	3	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	71	18	2	100
	Spring, 2015	14	85	1	0	100
	Spring, 2014	13	86	1	0	100
	Spring, 2013	9	90	1	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	37	52	7	4	100
	Spring, 2017	36	52	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	34	58	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	38	56	2	4	100
	Spring, 2013	28	64	3	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	18	69	8	4	100
	Spring, 2017	20	72	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	25	65	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	21	67	8	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	35	41	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	41	46	3	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	19	61	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	23	65	5	7	100
	Spring, 2015	15	66	13	5	100
	Spring, 2014	15	67	10	7	100
	Spring, 2013	14	73	6	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	35	54	5	6	100
	Spring, 2017	35	54	7	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	59	25	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	48	39	4	8	100
	Spring, 2015	34	53	7	7	100
	Spring, 2014	28	58	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	26	61	5	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	24	72	1	3	100
	Spring, 2017	24	69	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	31	61	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	30	62	5	3	100
	Spring, 2013	28	65	3	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	35	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2017	44	46	7	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	23	70	2	5	100
	Spring, 2017	24	68	3	5	100
	Spring, 2015	25	68	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	23	72	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	17	74	2	7	100

		Q6. Compared with 20 years ago, do you think the financial situation of average people in (survey country) is better, worse, or do you think there has been no change?				
		Better	Worse	No change	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	20	56	22	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	36	46	15	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	7	87	5	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	33	44	21	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	10	72	14	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	45	31	18	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	68	17	11	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	24	62	12	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	66	19	13	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	28	53	16	3	100

		Q17d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. The European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	13	49	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	9	47	27	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	37	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	8	47	32	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	6	48	28	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	5	36	38	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	28	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	14	49	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	13	51	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	12	50	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	9	53	27	11	0	100
	Spring, 2004	12	57	22	9	1	100
	Germany	Spring, 2018	10	53	30	6	1
Spring, 2017		16	52	24	6	2	100
Spring, 2016		8	42	38	10	2	100
Spring, 2015		7	51	34	6	2	100
Spring, 2014		7	59	27	4	2	100
Spring, 2013		7	53	29	6	4	100
Spring, 2012		12	56	27	4	1	100
Spring, 2011		8	58	27	5	1	100
Spring, 2010		11	51	28	7	3	100
Spring, 2009		8	57	26	6	3	100
Spring, 2007		12	56	24	6	2	100
Spring, 2004		13	45	33	6	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	5	32	37	25	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	29	36	29	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	25	39	32	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	29	37	28	2	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	33	29	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	11	46	30	9	4	100
	Spring, 2017	12	55	21	7	5	100
	Spring, 2016	8	53	27	10	2	100

		Q17d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. The European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2018	10	48	27	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	25	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	49	25	14	4	100
	Spring, 2015	10	54	24	8	3	100
	Spring, 2014	5	41	34	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	26	10	6	100
	Spring, 2012	10	49	25	10	6	100
	Spring, 2007	18	60	10	3	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	14	49	24	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	16	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	11	40	30	16	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	19	53	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	17	57	15	4	7	100
	Spring, 2016	11	61	18	4	6	100
	Spring, 2015	9	63	19	3	6	100
	Spring, 2014	13	59	18	4	7	100
	Spring, 2013	8	60	24	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	10	59	20	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	14	60	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2010	21	60	12	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	12	3	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	24	43	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	18	44	21	14	3	100
	Spring, 2016	13	34	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2015	15	48	22	12	4	100
	Spring, 2014	8	42	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2013	14	32	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2012	18	42	24	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	23	49	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	15	62	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	14	2	6	100
	Spring, 2007	16	64	12	3	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	16	46	24	12	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	14	40	32	12	2	100
	Spring, 2007	16	43	26	11	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	15	33	23	22	7	100
	Spring, 2017	20	34	19	21	6	100
	Spring, 2016	15	29	23	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	13	38	24	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	12	40	22	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	7	36	26	22	9	100
	Spring, 2012	9	36	26	20	8	100
	Spring, 2011	13	38	22	19	8	100
	Spring, 2010	9	40	21	21	10	100
	Spring, 2009	8	42	21	18	10	100
	Spring, 2007	10	42	21	16	10	100
Spring, 2004	13	41	21	15	9	100	

		Q17h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. h. The European Parliament					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	5	44	31	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	4	41	34	20	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	4	43	38	8	6	100
	Spring, 2014	4	45	38	7	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	3	27	36	29	5	100
	Spring, 2014	1	25	38	34	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	9	41	31	12	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	7	41	26	13	13	100
	Spring, 2014	4	31	36	22	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	6	46	27	17	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	8	46	19	9	18	100
	Spring, 2014	8	49	19	5	19	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	14	38	27	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	4	28	38	26	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	7	46	29	10	7	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	7	28	26	27	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	31	28	26	10	100

		Q17i. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. i. The European Commission					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	5	43	30	16	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	42	34	20	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	3	35	36	7	19	100
	Spring, 2014	2	43	32	5	17	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	2	24	35	31	8	100
	Spring, 2014	2	20	37	37	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	7	40	30	14	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	6	35	27	13	19	100
	Spring, 2014	3	31	35	21	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	6	45	25	14	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	9	43	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	7	49	18	4	22	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	15	36	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2014	4	26	38	23	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	5	44	25	8	18	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	6	26	23	22	23	100
	Spring, 2014	4	30	23	22	21	100

		Q32d. Do you think ____ plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? d. Germany				
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	42	16	42	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	51	12	36	1	100
	Spring, 2016	62	11	25	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	81	5	13	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	42	22	31	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	55	13	26	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	47	10	41	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	46	17	31	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	56	6	38	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	38	16	44	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	37	21	36	6	100

		Q32e. Do you think ____ plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? e. The United Kingdom				
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	9	51	39	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	10	52	34	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	24	30	40	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	20	31	41	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	21	31	38	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	15	50	32	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	21	36	33	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	22	28	48	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	16	53	30	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	23	39	36	2	100
	Spring, 2016	20	40	37	3	100

		Q32f. Do you think ____ plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? f. France				
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	26	30	43	1	100
	Spring, 2016	23	46	30	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	33	21	44	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	30	27	37	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	17	30	43	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	27	24	41	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	22	28	47	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	20	32	35	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	25	20	53	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	25	26	46	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	20	32	40	8	100

		Q41a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with ____? a. European economic issues			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	40	56	4	100
	Spring, 2017	35	63	2	100
	Spring, 2016	27	66	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	52	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	61	28	11	100
	Spring, 2016	47	38	15	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	14	83	3	100
	Spring, 2017	12	85	3	100
	Spring, 2016	6	92	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	43	41	16	100
	Spring, 2017	47	36	17	100
	Spring, 2016	39	48	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	20	64	16	100
	Spring, 2017	23	66	11	100
	Spring, 2016	22	68	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	52	40	8	100
	Spring, 2017	54	38	7	100
	Spring, 2016	42	49	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	58	26	17	100
	Spring, 2017	58	25	17	100
	Spring, 2016	47	33	19	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	38	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	38	52	10	100
	Spring, 2016	28	65	7	100

		Q41a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with ____? a. European economic issues			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2018	39	52	9	100
	Spring, 2017	42	46	12	100
	Spring, 2016	34	59	7	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	28	61	11	100
	Spring, 2016	28	55	17	100

		Q41b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with ____? b. the refugee issue			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	22	74	4	100
	Spring, 2017	32	65	3	100
	Spring, 2016	26	70	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	27	66	7	100
	Spring, 2017	33	59	8	100
	Spring, 2016	26	67	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	7	92	1	100
	Spring, 2017	8	90	2	100
	Spring, 2016	5	94	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	15	80	5	100
	Spring, 2017	25	66	9	100
	Spring, 2016	24	72	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	16	78	5	100
	Spring, 2017	12	80	7	100
	Spring, 2016	17	77	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	37	58	6	100
	Spring, 2017	43	52	5	100
	Spring, 2016	30	62	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	23	67	10	100
	Spring, 2017	23	65	12	100
	Spring, 2016	19	71	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	26	71	4	100
	Spring, 2017	29	67	5	100
	Spring, 2016	21	75	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	13	84	3	100
	Spring, 2017	18	78	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	88	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	23	66	11	100
	Spring, 2016	22	70	9	100

		Q41c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with ____? c. the United Kingdom leaving the EU, also known as Brexit			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	46	50	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	51	40	9	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	32	44	24	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	31	39	31	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	31	43	26	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	52	42	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	45	29	26	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	35	58	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	39	49	12	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	36	57	7	100

		Q42a. Do you think the European Union ____? a. promotes peace			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	78	21	1	100
	Spring, 2014	70	30	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	82	15	2	100
	Spring, 2014	84	15	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	65	34	2	100
	Spring, 2014	70	30	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	59	33	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	71	21	9	100
	Spring, 2014	64	32	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	77	20	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	80	12	8	100
	Spring, 2014	76	18	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	71	28	1	100
	Spring, 2014	65	32	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	85	12	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	67	27	5	100
	Spring, 2014	67	29	4	100

		Q42b. Do you think the European Union ____? b. promotes prosperity			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	54	44	1	100
	Spring, 2014	42	58	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	48	48	4	100
	Spring, 2014	47	51	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	35	63	2	100
	Spring, 2014	30	68	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	56	36	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	41	42	17	100
	Spring, 2014	31	64	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	66	31	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	70	18	12	100
	Spring, 2014	66	25	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	63	36	1	100
	Spring, 2014	53	45	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	63	31	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	50	44	6	100
	Spring, 2014	53	41	6	100

		Q42c. Do you think the European Union ____? c. promotes democratic values			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	72	26	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	71	26	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	53	43	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	60	32	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	58	29	13	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	59	36	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	67	18	15	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	68	31	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	69	27	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	53	40	7	100

		Q42d. Do you think the European Union ____? d. understands the needs of (survey country nationality) citizens			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	34	65	1	100
	Spring, 2014	30	69	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	44	49	7	100
	Spring, 2014	43	53	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	13	86	1	100
	Spring, 2014	15	85	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	31	62	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	23	65	13	100
	Spring, 2014	20	77	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	33	63	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	47	42	11	100
	Spring, 2014	43	49	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	38	60	2	100
	Spring, 2014	33	65	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	37	59	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	35	61	5	100
	Spring, 2014	30	64	6	100

		Q42e. Do you think the European Union ____? e. is intrusive			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	52	44	3	100
	Spring, 2014	54	44	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	52	44	4	100
	Spring, 2014	64	34	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	86	10	4	100
	Spring, 2014	86	11	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	42	50	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	48	41	11	100
	Spring, 2014	63	32	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	49	47	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	68	24	9	100
	Spring, 2014	58	33	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	50	42	7	100
	Spring, 2014	68	26	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	41	54	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	60	34	7	100
	Spring, 2014	60	33	6	100

		Q42f. Do you think the European Union ____? f. is inefficient			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	43	56	1	100
	Spring, 2014	50	50	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	52	40	8	100
	Spring, 2014	43	50	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	73	24	3	100
	Spring, 2014	67	31	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	39	53	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	41	43	16	100
	Spring, 2014	57	38	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	61	33	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	33	50	17	100
	Spring, 2014	30	60	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	55	41	4	100
	Spring, 2014	63	33	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	68	27	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	66	28	7	100
	Spring, 2014	64	29	7	100

		Q51. Do you think people leaving our country for jobs in other countries is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)?					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	19	29	28	24	0	100
	Summer, 2002	14	25	31	29	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	12	21	45	21	1	100
	Summer, 2002	33	31	22	12	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	61	28	7	4	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	50	30	14	3	2	100
	Fall, 2009	38	30	20	10	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	50	30	12	5	3	100
	Summer, 2002	27	38	25	9	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	5	14	33	47	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	27	41	22	6	4	100
	Fall, 2009	27	41	20	10	2	100
	Spring, 2007	45	33	15	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	21	31	24	18	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	67	21	6	5	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	4	14	46	35	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	16	25	26	32	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	27	28	25	8	100

		Q52. In your opinion, should we allow more immigrants to move to our country, fewer immigrants, or about the same as we do now?					
		More	Fewer	About the same	No immigrants at all (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	16	40	42	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	3	57	39	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	10	54	30	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	14	44	40	0	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	2	55	15	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014	1	86	12	0	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	2	27	22	45	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	5	56	18	15	6	100
	Spring, 2014	2	80	15	0	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	10	38	49	1	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	9	31	36	18	7	100
	Spring, 2014	9	40	40	0	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	28	29	39	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	10	47	40	0	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	14	51	33	1	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	16	35	43	2	4	100
	Spring, 2014	6	55	36	0	3	100

		Q53a. Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) _____? a. taking in refugees from countries where people are fleeing violence and war			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	79	20	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	82	16	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	69	27	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	32	54	14	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	56	32	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	83	15	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	49	36	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	86	13	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	81	16	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	74	22	4	100

		Q53b. Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) ____? b. deporting immigrants currently in the country illegally			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	50	48	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	73	21	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	86	12	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	68	21	12	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	50	39	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	72	22	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	69	19	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	48	48	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	73	23	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	57	36	6	100

		Q53c. Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) ____? c. encouraging highly skilled people to immigrate and work in (survey country)			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	68	31	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	81	18	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	54	42	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	37	50	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	35	50	15	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	61	36	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	52	33	15	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	67	31	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	88	11	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	85	12	3	100

		Q54a. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. a. Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents [OR] Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits				
		First statement	Second statement	Neither/both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	56	39	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	45	52	2	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	59	35	4	2	100
	Spring, 2014	66	29	3	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	10	74	15	1	100
	Spring, 2014	19	70	10	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	5	73	19	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	12	54	31	3	100
	Spring, 2014	19	69	12	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	50	42	5	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	21	50	20	9	100
	Spring, 2014	24	52	15	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	56	37	3	3	100
	Spring, 2014	47	46	6	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	62	32	4	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	62	29	5	4	100
	Spring, 2014	52	37	7	4	100

		Q54b. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. b. Immigrants in our country today are more to blame for crime than other groups [OR] Immigrants in our country today are no more to blame for crime than other groups				
		First statement	Second statement	Neither/both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	22	76	0	2	100
	Spring, 2014	36	63	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	52	44	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	48	45	1	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	59	29	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	51	36	11	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	33	45	17	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	44	27	26	3	100
	Spring, 2014	45	39	16	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	42	53	2	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	23	44	15	18	100
	Spring, 2014	21	49	12	18	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	29	68	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	25	70	4	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	55	39	2	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	22	74	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	20	76	2	3	100

		Q54c. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. c. Immigrants in our country today want to adopt (survey nationality) customs and way of life [OR] Immigrants today want to be distinct from (survey nationality) society				
		First statement	Second statement	Neither/both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	51	44	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	44	54	1	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	33	58	6	3	100
	Spring, 2014	32	59	6	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	19	63	15	3	100
	Spring, 2014	35	48	14	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	10	66	15	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	10	61	26	3	100
	Spring, 2014	11	77	9	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	49	45	3	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	18	52	14	16	100
	Spring, 2014	29	42	11	18	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	46	50	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	43	48	8	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	51	40	7	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	43	46	5	6	100
	Spring, 2014	34	47	9	9	100

		Q54d. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. d. Immigrants today increase the risk of terrorism in our country [OR] Immigrants today do not increase the risk of terrorism in our country				
		First statement	Second statement	Neither/both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2018	39	59	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	58	38	1	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	65	25	8	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	66	19	11	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	60	16	21	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	55	41	2	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	52	28	9	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	41	55	2	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	60	37	1	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	43	50	3	4	100