

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2018 Survey
December 6, 2018 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2018 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q17c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	4	40	24	11	21	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	2	25	36	24	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	34	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	3	23	36	23	14	100
	Spring, 2013	3	39	31	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	5	46	22	8	19	100
	Spring, 2007	7	45	23	7	18	100
France	Spring, 2018	3	27	42	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	31	38	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	4	26	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	22	34	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	4	49	37	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	3	48	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2009	2	41	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	33	48	17	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	3	32	50	9	6	100
	Spring, 2017	4	23	53	14	6	100
	Spring, 2015	3	24	47	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	18	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	31	49	11	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	30	55	9	3	100
	Spring, 2011	2	45	42	7	5	100
	Spring, 2010	3	47	38	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	2	40	41	10	7	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	52	10	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	8	44	33	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	14	50	23	8	5	100
	Spring, 2014	13	48	24	11	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	50	23	10	5	100
	Spring, 2012	13	48	22	14	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	4	34	38	16	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	36	38	10	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	4	33	35	14	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	30	39	15	11	100
	Spring, 2015	4	23	46	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	42	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	4	27	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	2	21	37	30	10	100
Spring, 2007	2	35	41	8	14	100	

		Q17c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	2	13	48	31	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	13	41	41	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	2	20	44	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	2	19	44	25	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	40	40	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	10	37	44	7	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	42	12	9	100
	Spring, 2012	3	31	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2011	3	32	41	12	11	100
	Spring, 2010	6	39	35	11	7	100
	Spring, 2009	2	31	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	4	30	39	19	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	8	16	37	29	10	100
	Spring, 2017	8	19	35	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	6	19	41	25	9	100
	Spring, 2014	3	15	48	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	28	34	17	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	27	34	20	11	100
	Spring, 2011	10	36	31	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	4	36	35	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	3	33	35	9	20	100
	Spring, 2007	3	32	37	12	17	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	2	15	47	32	4	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	49	29	4	100
	Spring, 2007	3	28	48	11	10	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	4	18	38	29	11	100
	Spring, 2017	4	22	35	24	15	100
	Spring, 2015	3	15	38	28	16	100
	Spring, 2014	4	21	38	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	4	34	30	9	23	100
	Spring, 2012	3	35	32	11	19	100
	Spring, 2011	7	43	24	7	19	100
	Spring, 2010	6	40	26	6	22	100
	Spring, 2009	5	40	26	7	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	32	37	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	22	40	22	13	100
	Spring, 2013	1	41	30	9	19	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	10	36	24	7	24	100
	Spring, 2017	4	32	32	8	24	100
	Spring, 2015	6	22	29	14	29	100
	Spring, 2014	4	34	36	7	19	100
	Spring, 2013	9	34	25	8	24	100
	Spring, 2011	4	31	31	13	21	100
	Spring, 2010	2	36	35	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	3	29	33	8	28	100
Spring, 2007	3	33	36	5	23	100	

		Q17c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2018	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2017	1	25	46	18	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	20	49	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	22	50	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	1	26	53	11	10	100
	Spring, 2012	2	20	53	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	1	27	48	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	1	29	48	12	10	100
	Spring, 2009	1	22	50	18	9	100
	Spring, 2007	2	20	50	17	11	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	15	48	17	9	12	100
	Spring, 2017	11	44	17	9	19	100
	Spring, 2015	9	35	29	15	13	100
	Spring, 2014	7	39	29	14	11	100
	Spring, 2013	2	33	36	16	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	1	52	31	4	11	100
	Spring, 2017	0	36	36	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	1	45	39	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	1	42	43	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	3	50	31	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	1	39	35	10	15	100
	Spring, 2009	1	49	32	3	15	100
	Spring, 2007	2	52	26	4	17	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	8	26	42	22	2	100
	Spring, 2017	6	29	44	17	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	21	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2014	5	25	46	22	3	100
	Spring, 2013	3	18	47	30	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	26	38	31	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	25	38	27	4	100
	Spring, 2007	5	24	41	25	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	26	29	14	16	16	100
	Spring, 2017	17	22	11	26	24	100
	Spring, 2014	11	24	19	19	27	100
	Spring, 2013	9	26	15	22	29	100
	Spring, 2012	13	27	24	16	20	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	16	24	14	13	33	100
	Spring, 2017	9	18	14	15	44	100
	Spring, 2015	10	25	26	21	19	100
	Spring, 2014	16	33	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2013	17	30	20	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	8	26	26	19	20	100
	Spring, 2010	16	31	31	11	11	100
	Spring, 2009	10	25	21	18	25	100
	Spring, 2007	17	40	26	9	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	21	20	12	16	31	100
	Spring, 2017	21	24	14	15	27	100
	Spring, 2015	15	24	21	17	24	100
	Spring, 2014	15	26	12	15	32	100
	Spring, 2013	7	31	15	15	32	100
	Spring, 2010	18	35	19	12	16	100

		Q17c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2018	16	18	10	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	10	18	14	26	32	100
	Spring, 2015	8	17	18	33	24	100
	Spring, 2014	5	20	26	25	24	100
	Spring, 2013	6	20	25	28	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	10	24	12	13	41	100
	Spring, 2017	7	20	15	12	46	100
	Spring, 2015	4	23	24	13	36	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	23	14	45	100
	Spring, 2013	3	23	20	9	45	100
	Spring, 2010	2	22	20	14	41	100
	Spring, 2009	3	20	19	9	48	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	19	15	47	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	3	32	35	8	23	100
	Spring, 2017	4	31	31	5	29	100
	Spring, 2015	3	23	37	24	14	100
	Spring, 2014	1	23	48	11	17	100
	Spring, 2013	2	32	41	11	14	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	34	22	16	100
	Spring, 2011	2	31	33	14	21	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	34	9	19	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	7	30	15	14	33	100
	Spring, 2017	6	26	13	12	43	100
	Spring, 2015	2	22	27	22	27	100
	Spring, 2014	4	17	22	22	36	100
	Spring, 2013	4	24	25	13	35	100
	Spring, 2012	5	20	17	20	37	100
	Spring, 2011	1	22	32	16	29	100
	Spring, 2010	4	21	18	13	45	100
	Spring, 2009	6	23	22	14	36	100
Spring, 2007	5	33	25	11	26	100	

		Q32b. Do you think ____ plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? b. Russia				
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	52	15	27	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	38	25	33	4	100
France	Spring, 2018	51	14	34	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	43	19	37	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	65	7	26	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	46	21	28	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	42	16	33	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	48	16	34	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	44	20	29	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	40	17	40	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	46	18	34	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	48	17	28	7	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	72	10	15	3	100
	Spring, 2017	59	17	21	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	42	19	32	7	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	22	27	26	25	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	34	20	41	5	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	23	22	43	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	30	29	36	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	65	18	16	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	59	11	23	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	28	32	17	22	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	34	28	10	28	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	31	31	15	23	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	40	11	22	27	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	31	27	24	19	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	40	14	27	19	100

		Q35c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	6	48	21	13	13	100
France	Spring, 2018	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	5	43	27	25	1	100
	August, 2001	2	12	39	38	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	4	37	31	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2016	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2014	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2012	9	32	31	26	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	7	32	29	29	3	100
	Spring, 2017	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2016	4	30	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	33	19	10	100

		Q35c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2018	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	0	7	37	44	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100
	Spring, 2007	1	22	37	31	9	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100
August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100	

		Q35c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2018	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	2	36	26	18	18	100
	May, 2003	5	48	25	12	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	7	28	24	9	32	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	22	8	38	100
	Spring, 2015	3	22	22	11	42	100
	Spring, 2014	5	23	35	9	28	100
	Spring, 2008	1	17	25	12	45	100
	Spring, 2007	1	21	37	10	31	100
	Spring, 2006	2	19	29	11	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	46	22	14	100
	Spring, 2006	2	38	44	11	5	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	16	45	14	11	14	100
	Spring, 2017	13	41	13	11	22	100
	Spring, 2015	13	33	23	9	22	100
	Spring, 2014	6	32	24	13	26	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	0	24	44	7	25	100
	May, 2003	3	34	39	8	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	15	34	41	8	100
	May, 2003	10	27	27	28	8	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	24	29	6	26	14	100
	Spring, 2017	14	18	5	34	29	100
	Spring, 2014	6	15	14	34	31	100
	Spring, 2012	3	14	16	35	32	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	11	27	20	18	24	100
	Spring, 2017	8	25	17	25	25	100
	Spring, 2016	6	21	12	24	38	100
	Spring, 2015	10	27	24	21	18	100
	Spring, 2007	11	39	27	9	14	100

		Q35c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	18	21	16	18	28	100
	Spring, 2017	18	21	16	17	28	100
	Spring, 2016	11	17	12	16	44	100
	Spring, 2015	16	28	20	10	26	100
	Spring, 2014	8	22	14	16	40	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	13	21	14	27	25	100
	Spring, 2017	13	20	13	23	31	100
	Spring, 2016	13	20	10	20	37	100
	Spring, 2015	9	19	19	22	31	100
	Spring, 2014	6	17	19	19	38	100
	Spring, 2008	3	13	12	15	57	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	10	15	17	31	26	100
	Spring, 2017	5	14	23	28	31	100
	Spring, 2015	5	15	25	32	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	9	20	29	41	100
	Spring, 2008	1	6	13	38	43	100
	Spring, 2007	0	5	13	31	51	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	4	12	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	14	46	21	100
	Spring, 2015	4	19	30	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	11	37	32	18	100
	Spring, 2012	2	17	28	28	25	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	5	15	25	34	21	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	20	39	21	100
	Spring, 2015	4	15	28	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	19	34	34	100
	Spring, 2012	2	14	22	23	39	100
	Spring, 2008	3	7	21	31	39	100
	Spring, 2007	5	18	21	27	29	100