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Globally, More Name U.S. Than China as World's Leading Economic Power

*But balance shifts in eyes of some key
U.S. trading partners and allies*

BY Richard Wike, Jacob Poushter, Laura Silver and Caldwell Bishop

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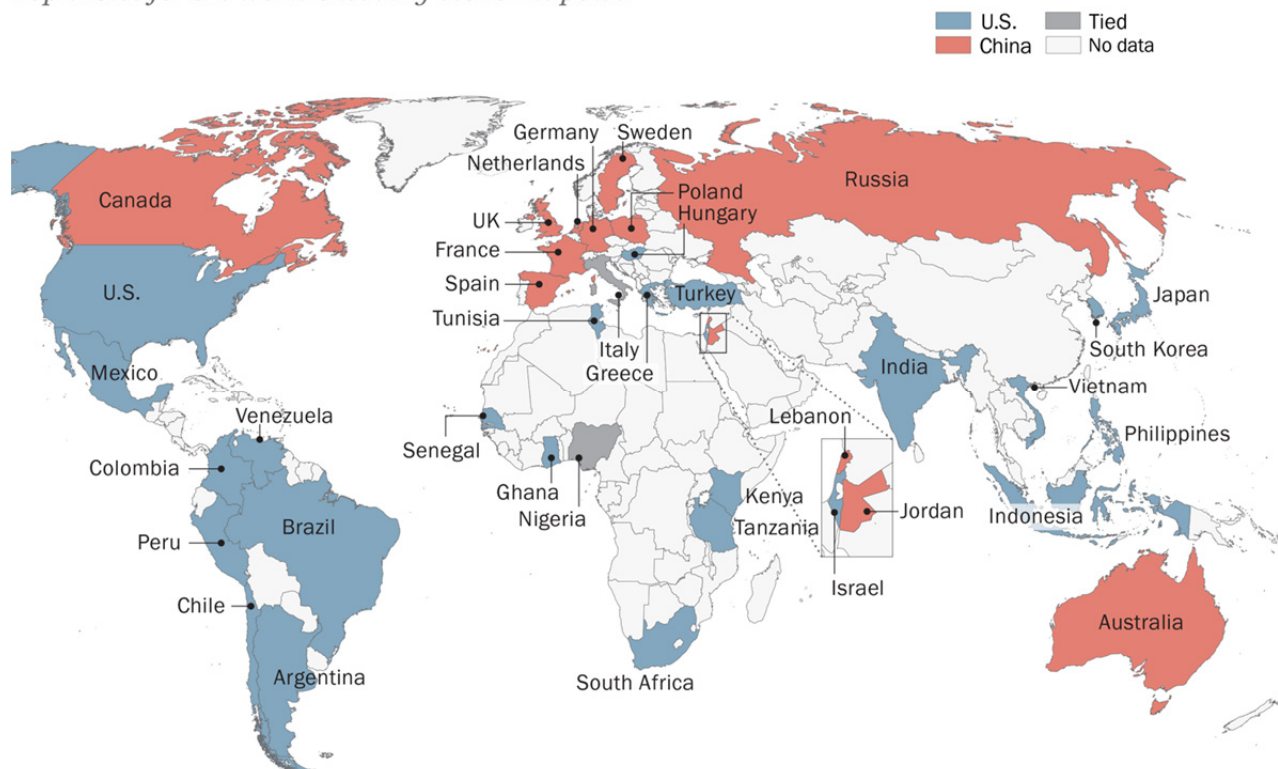
Globally, More Name U.S. Than China as World's Leading Economic Power

But balance shifts in eyes of some key U.S. trading partners and allies

The past decade has witnessed significant changes in the global economy as many nations around the world have struggled with the Great Recession and its aftereffects. While the United States and other relatively wealthy Western nations have slowly bounced back from the crisis, economic growth rates have been low compared with those of China, India and other emerging economies. Still, the prevailing view among publics around the world is that the U.S. is the top global economic power.

Overall, more publics name U.S. than China as world's leading economic power

Top choice for the world's leading economic power



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q23.

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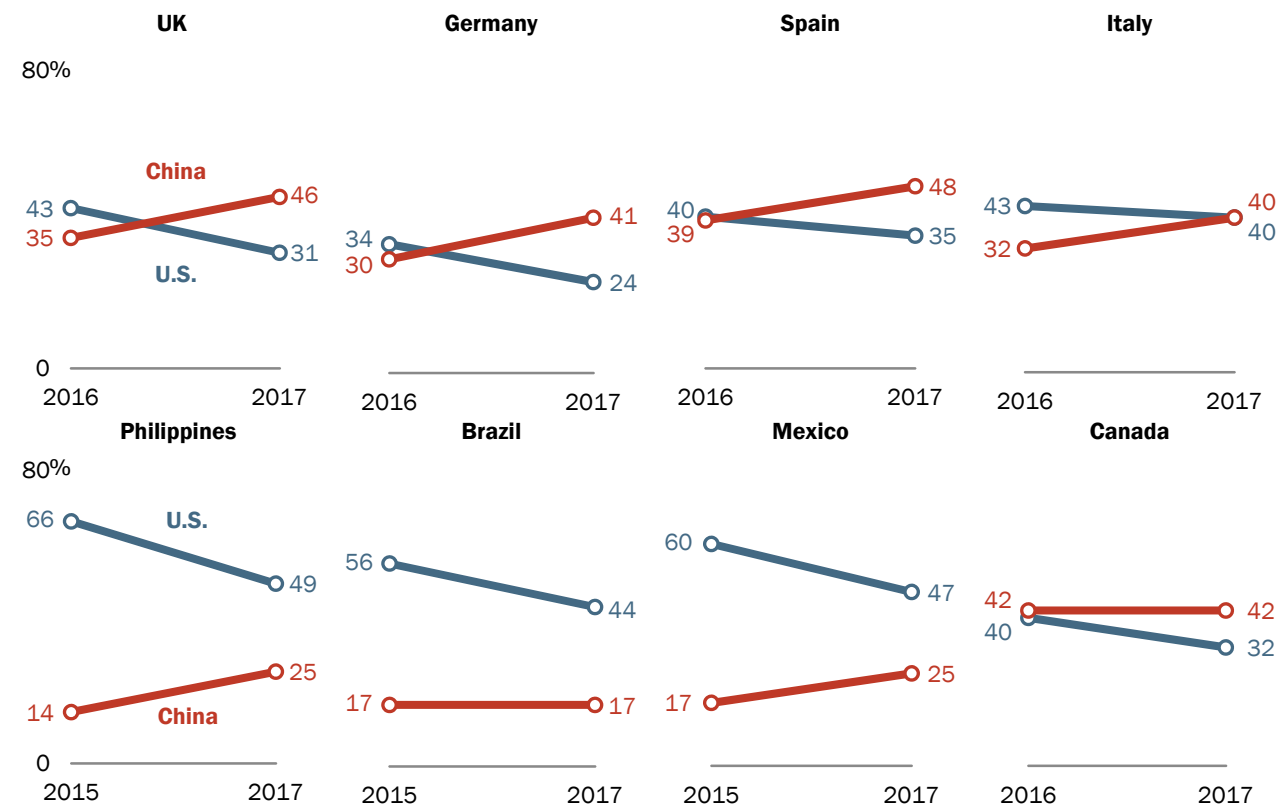
Across 38 nations polled by Pew Research Center, a median of 42% say the U.S. is the world's leading economy, while 32% name China. Across all of the countries surveyed in Latin America, as well as most in Asia and sub-Saharan Africa, publics tend to believe the U.S. is the top economy. And by a 51%-35% margin, Americans name their own country rather than China.

But in seven of the 10 European Union nations in the study, China is considered the leading economic power (it is tied with the U.S. for the top spot in Italy). A plurality in Russia also holds this view. And China leads the U.S. by a two-to-one margin in Australia – a longtime U.S. ally, but also a country whose top trading partner, by far, is China.

Over the past year, perceptions of relative U.S. economic power have declined in many of America's key trading partners and allies. The trend can be seen in several European countries, where views about the economic balance of power have fluctuated in recent years. Following the

In UK, Germany and Spain, more now see China as top economic power

___ is the world's leading economic power



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q23.

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onset of the financial crisis nearly a decade ago, Europeans increasingly named China, rather than the U.S., as the world's leading economic power. But in recent years, as the American economy slowly recovered, the pendulum began to swing back in the direction of the U.S. This year, however, the pattern has reversed itself again, and in countries such as Germany, the United Kingdom and Spain, China is once more seen as occupying the top spot. But these shifts are not limited to Europe; perceptions have also changed significantly in countries such as Canada, Brazil, Mexico and the Philippines.

One thing that China and the U.S. share is that leaders of both countries are currently viewed negatively around much of the world. A median of 53% say they do not have confidence in Chinese President Xi Jinping to do the right thing in world affairs. Still, a much greater share (74%) express little or no confidence in U.S. President Donald Trump. Xi is less well-known globally than Trump, however: Roughly one-in-five do not have an opinion of the Chinese leader, while only a median of 8% have no opinion about Trump.

Russian President Vladimir Putin also receives slightly more negative assessments than Xi (59% have no confidence). German Chancellor Angela Merkel is the only world leader included on the survey who receives positive marks on balance – 42% have confidence in the long-serving leader, and just 31% say they do not. *(For more on global views of these four leaders, see [“U.S. Image Suffers as Publics Around World Question Trump’s Leadership.”](#))*

Overall, global publics tend to express positive views about China. A median of 47% across the 38 nations polled have a favorable opinion of China, while 37% have an unfavorable one. Global ratings for the U.S., which have declined sharply in the first year of the Trump administration, look very similar: A median of 49% see the U.S. in a positive light, while 39% offer an unfavorable view. *(For more on global views of the U.S., see [“U.S. Image Suffers as Publics Around World Question Trump’s Leadership.”](#))*

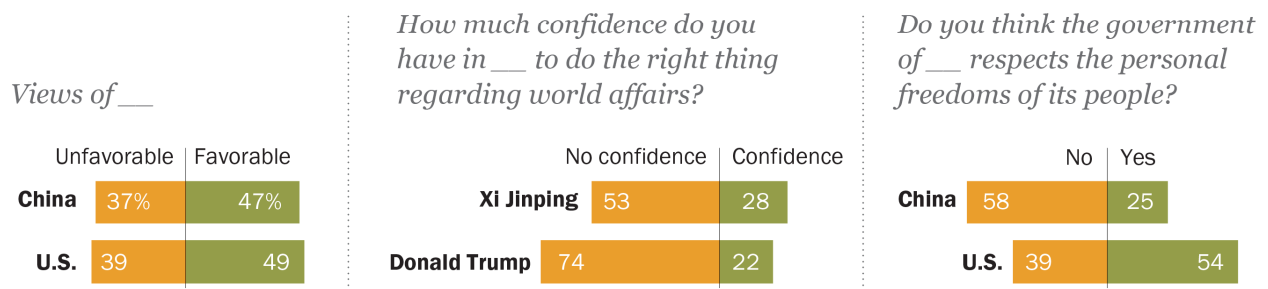
Regionally, China receives its most positive ratings in sub-Saharan Africa, where it [has invested heavily in recent years](#). At 72%, Nigerians' assessment of China is the most positive on the survey. The only other country where at least seven-in-ten express a favorable opinion is Russia (70%).

While Europeans are divided on China, the share of the public with a positive view has nonetheless increased significantly in some countries, including Spain, France and the UK. Opinions have moved in the opposite direction in several major Asian nations, with a particularly steep decline in South Korea. Drops in Indonesia, India and Vietnam were also significant.

One issue on which America has a much stronger global image than China is individual liberty. Across the nations polled, a median of 54% say they believe the U.S. government respects the personal freedoms of its people. Just 25% say this about the Chinese government.

These are among the major findings from a new Pew Research Center survey conducted among 41,953 respondents in 38 countries from Feb. 16 to May 8, 2017.

China, U.S. viewed similarly overall, but Trump engenders less confidence than Xi, while U.S. gets higher ratings for individual liberty



Note: U.S. image data are global medians based on 37 countries, excluding the U.S. China image data are medians based on 38 countries. Xi confidence not asked in Turkey.

Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q12a, c, Q27a-b & Q30a-b.

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China's international image

A median of 47% across the 38 countries surveyed have a favorable opinion of China, while 37% express an unfavorable view. Majorities or pluralities in 24 countries give China a positive rating.

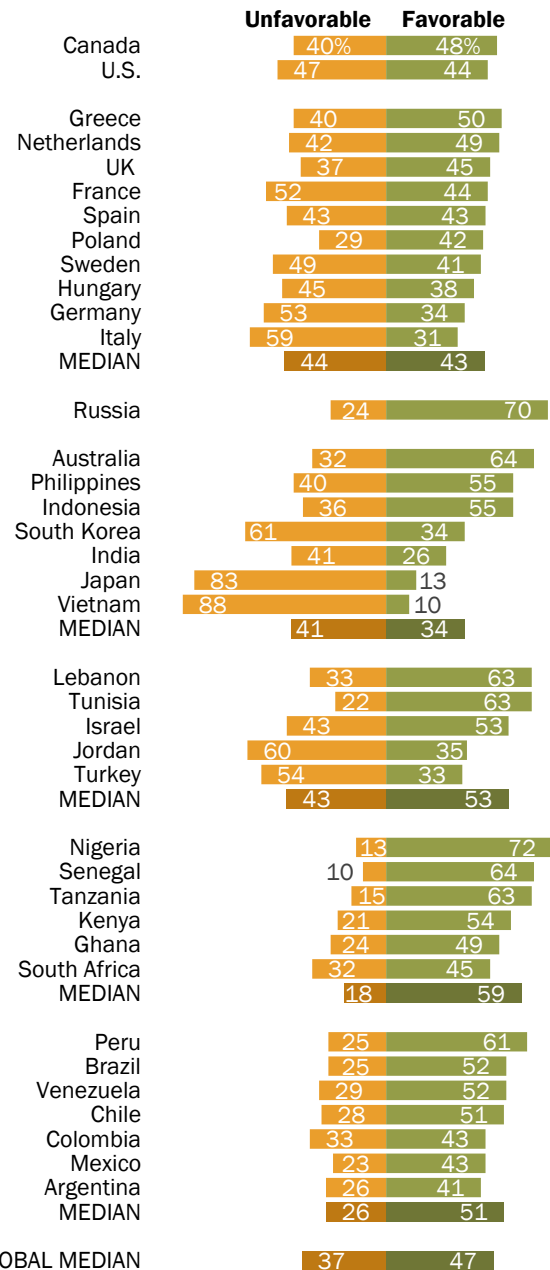
The most favorable views of China are found in sub-Saharan Africa – a region where China has [invested heavily](#) in infrastructure and development. Positive opinions surpass negative ones by a more than four-to-one margin in Nigeria, Senegal and Tanzania. In Ghana, 49% have a positive image of China, down 31 percentage points since spring 2015. This may be due, at least in part, to [recent frictions](#) between the two countries over mining practices in Ghana.

In Latin America, positive sentiment toward China is highest in Peru. Roughly half in Brazil, Venezuela and Chile also have positive feelings about the Asian economic giant.

Russians are also positively inclined toward China, with seven-in-ten expressing favorable views of their neighbor. In fact, Russia has the second-most positive opinion of China, after Nigeria.

Views of China vary across regions

Views of China



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q12c.

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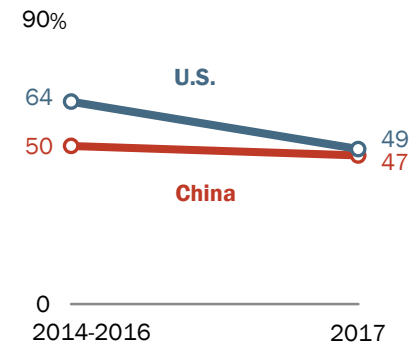
In the United States and Canada, publics have mixed views of China. Canadians are favorably inclined toward China by a 48% to 40% margin, while Americans lean in the opposite direction (47% negative vs. 44% positive). U.S. attitudes toward [China have softened since 2016](#), when 55% had an unfavorable view of the Asian power. There are significant partisan differences in the U.S., with Republicans more likely to have negative views of China (56%) than Democrats (41%).

In the Asia/Pacific region, opinion is mixed. Favorable opinion of China ranges from a high of 64% in Australia to a low of 10% in Vietnam. In Australia, positive views of China have increased 12 percentage points in just the past year (as favorable views of the U.S. have declined 12 points). But favorable opinions of China have also fallen over the past two years in Vietnam (-9 points) and Indonesia (-8).

The decline is particularly notable in South Korea, where favorability of China has fallen 27 points since spring 2015 and now hovers near historic lows.

Global views of the U.S. and China are narrowing

Favorable view of ___

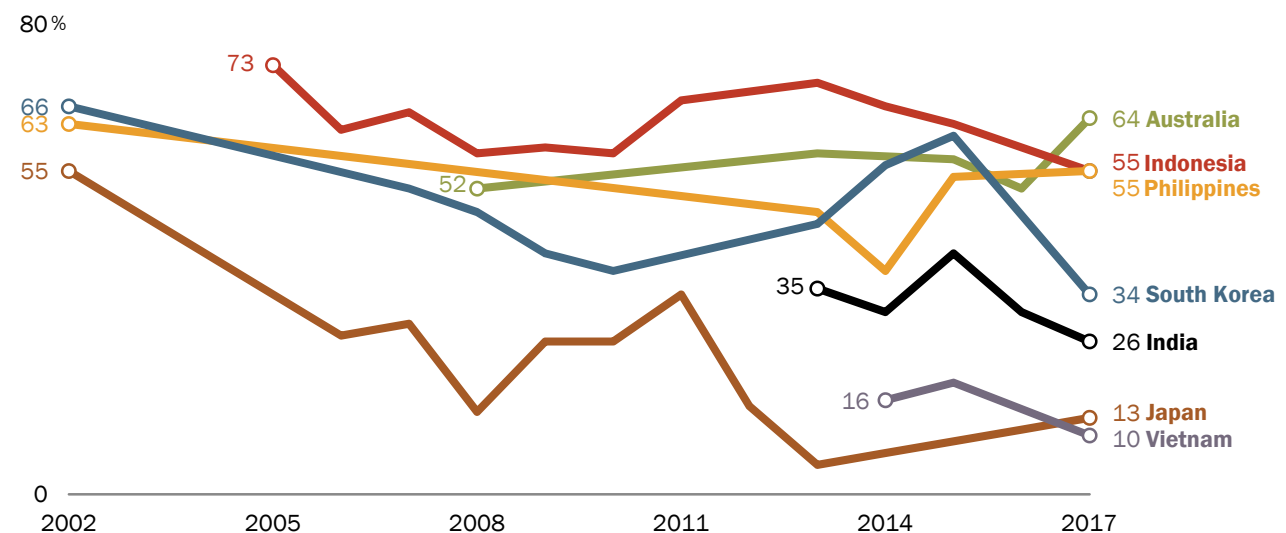


Note: U.S. median based on 37 countries, excluding the U.S. China median based on 38 countries. The 2014 to 2016 medians are based on the most recently available data for each country within these years. Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q12a,c.

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Long-term decline in ratings for China among Asian publics, except in Australia

Favorable view of China



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q12c.

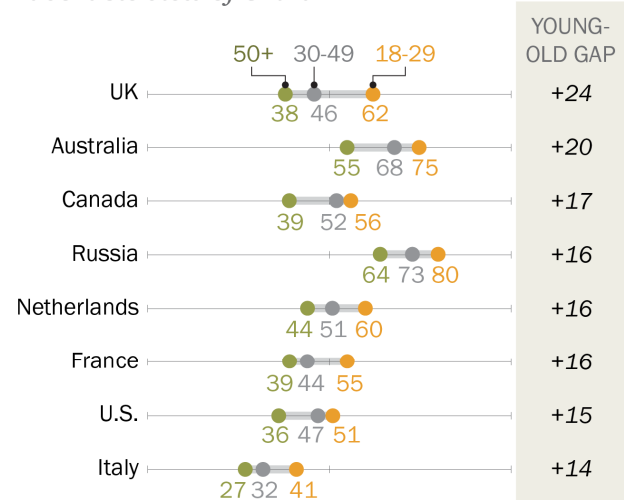
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Additionally, China's ratings have slowly declined in most Asian countries surveyed. For example, 55% in Japan had a positive rating of their Asian neighbor in 2002, but now only 13% do, despite a rise in Japan in favorability towards China after the 2011 earthquake and tsunami.

In some countries surveyed, the youngest generation of adults is more favorable toward China than their elders. The largest difference between young and old on views of China is found in the UK, where 62% of young Brits (18- to 29-year-olds) have a favorable view of China, compared with only 38% among those ages 50 and older. While the difference is largest in the UK, other countries display similar patterns, with age gaps of 15 percentage points or more in Australia (+20), Canada (+17), Russia (+16), the Netherlands (+16), France (+16) and the U.S. (+15).

In some Western nations, 18- to 29-year-olds more likely to view China favorably

Favorable view of China



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q12c.

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Negative ratings for President Xi

While China's global image is largely positive, the same is not true of its leader, President Xi Jinping. A global median of 53% say they have little or no confidence in him to do the right thing in world affairs, compared with 28% who do have confidence in Xi.

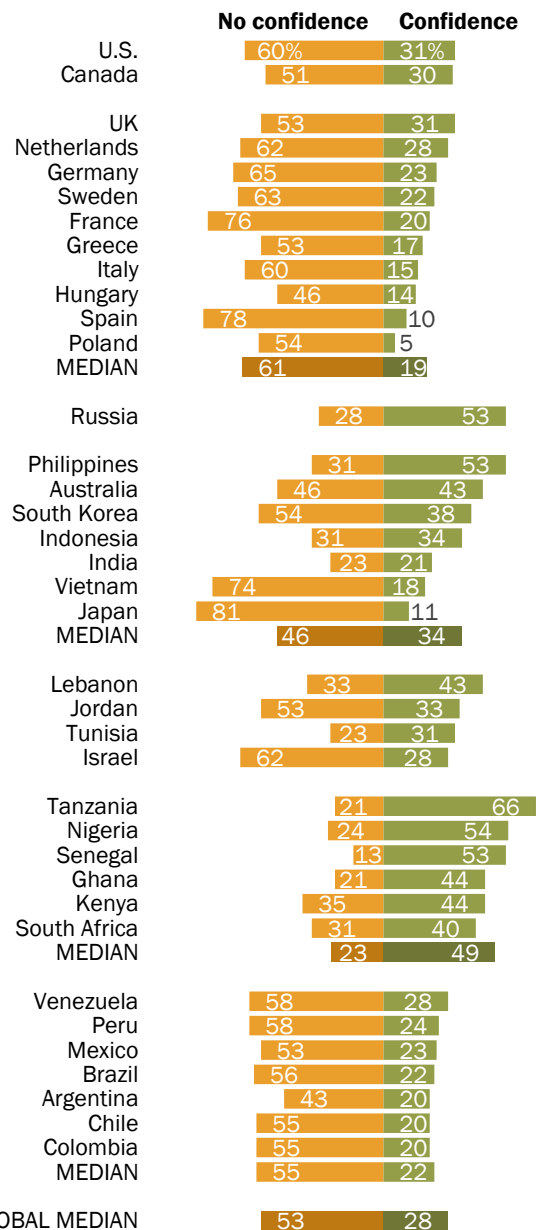
In only five countries do more than half express confidence in Xi. Three – Tanzania, Nigeria and Senegal – are in sub-Saharan Africa. The Chinese president also gets high ratings in Russia and the Philippines, where views of him have not changed much since Rodrigo Duterte became president in 2016.

Xi is viewed negatively in the U.S., as well as in the European nations surveyed. He also receives poor reviews in neighboring Japan and Vietnam.

In several countries, across several different regions, a large share of the public offers no opinion about Xi. "Don't know" responses are especially common in India, Tunisia, Poland, Hungary, Argentina, Indonesia and Senegal.

Confidence in Xi is low in many countries, but high in sub-Saharan Africa

How much confidence do you have in Chinese President Xi Jinping to do the right thing regarding world affairs?



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q30b.

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China and the protection of human rights

A median of 58% across 38 countries believe that the Chinese government does not respect the personal freedoms of its people.

This view is especially prominent in Europe, the U.S. and Canada. Roughly eight-in-ten or more Swedes, French, Germans, Dutch, Americans and Canadians say China does not protect its citizens' personal freedoms.

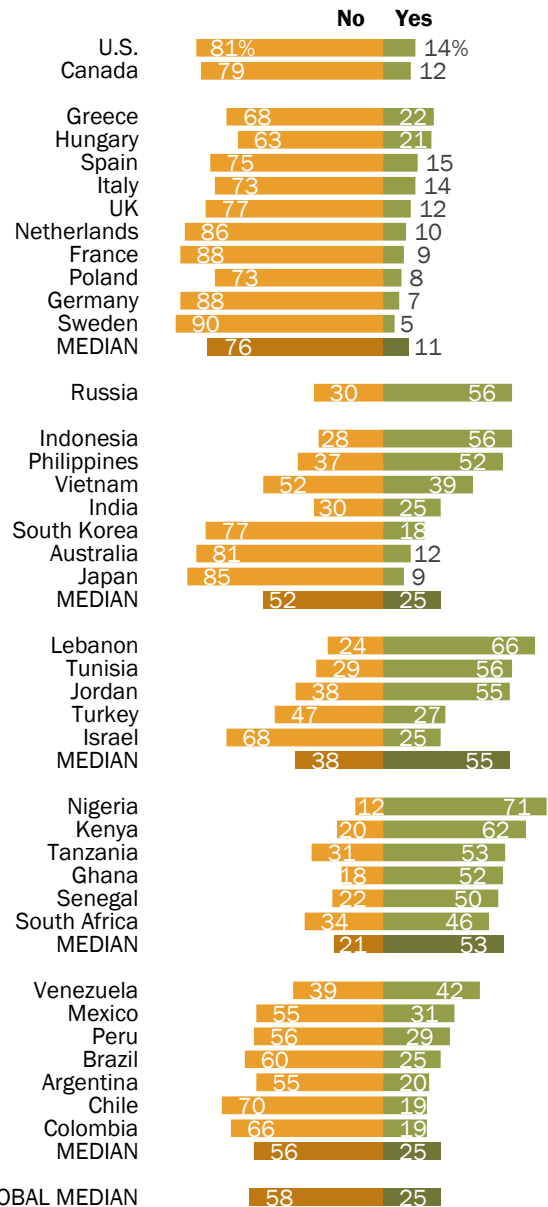
The view of the Chinese government as a violator of civil liberties does not hold across all regions, however. More than half in the Middle East (55%) and sub-Saharan Africa (53%) say that China does respect the personal freedoms of its people, a stark difference from the views of those in the West.

China's reputation for defending the rights of its citizens is particularly strong in sub-Saharan Africa. In all but South Africa, half or more say that Beijing respects the personal freedoms of its people. And in South Africa, a plurality (46%) agrees.

Within its own region, assessments of China's record vary. A majority of Indonesians (56%) and roughly half in the Philippines (52%) say that China respects the personal freedoms of its people. Meanwhile, Japanese (85%), Australians (81%) and South Koreans (77%) are as negative as publics in Europe and North America in views of the Chinese government's protection of individual rights.

Most say China does not respect personal freedoms

Do you think the government of China respects the personal freedoms of its people?



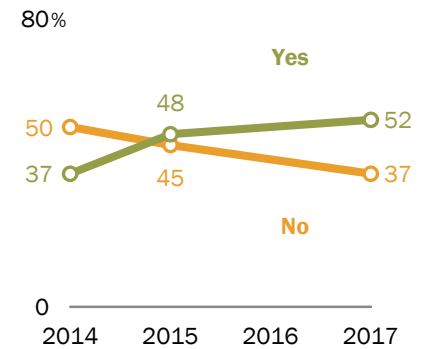
Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q27a.

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While views on this question have remained relatively consistent across most countries, opinions in the Philippines, Jordan and Russia have shifted in recent years. Views of China as a protector of personal freedoms have risen among Filipinos since 2014. In addition, for the first time since the question was initially asked in 2008, majorities in Russia (56%) and Jordan (55%), where Xi has made efforts to [improve bilateral relations](#), say that the Chinese government respects the personal freedoms of its people.

Fewer Filipinos critical of China on human rights

Do you think the government of China respects the personal freedoms of its people?



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q27a.

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Globally, U.S. still seen as leading economic power, but gap with China is narrowing

Survey respondents were asked which is the world's leading economic power: the U.S., China, the countries of the EU, or Japan. In 24 of the 38 countries surveyed, most see the United States as the global economic leader.

China, meanwhile, is named the world's top economy in 12 countries, double the number of nations who saw China in the economic lead when the question was last asked in the same countries between 2014 and 2016.

Among the 38 countries surveyed, South Korea is the most likely to say that the U.S. is the leading economic power (66%), followed closely by Japan (62%). Roughly half say the U.S. is the world's economic leader in Israel (52%), Vietnam (51%), Hungary (51%) and the U.S. itself (51%).

In other countries in the Asia-Pacific region, views of the leading economy also still tilt decidedly toward the U.S. Pluralities in the Philippines (49%), India (42%) and Indonesia (39%) say the U.S. is the leading economic power.

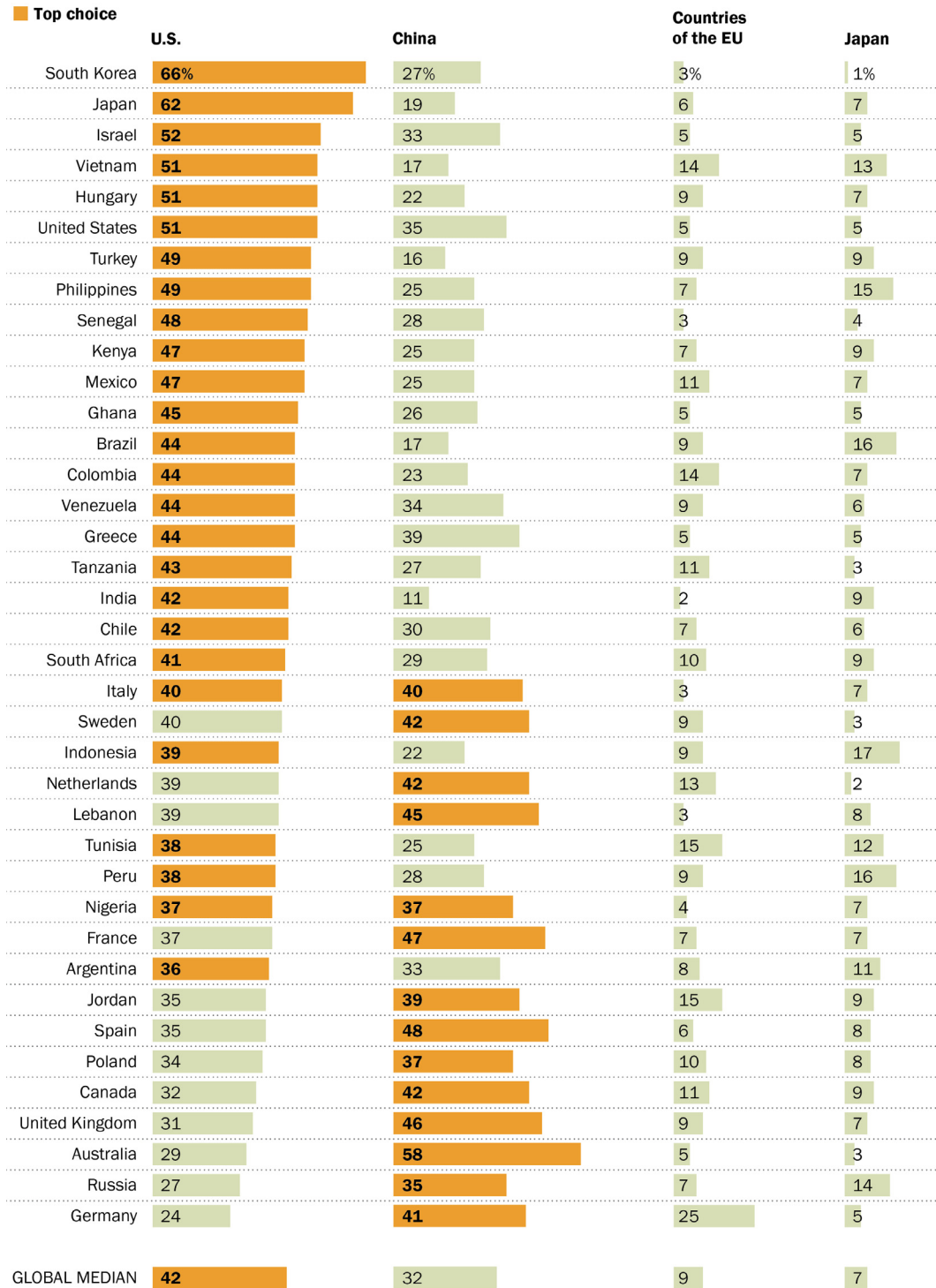
In Western Europe, people tend to say that China, and not the U.S., is the global economic leader. For example, pluralities in Spain (48%), France (47%), the UK (46%) and Germany (41%) say that China is the top economy.

Australia is the country most convinced that China is the world's leading economic power – 58% of Australians hold this view. Other countries in which pluralities say China sits atop the global economy include Canada (42%) and Russia (35%).

While few overall say that the EU or Japan is the world's leading economic power, a quarter in Germany cite the EU countries.

Global publics tend to see U.S. as top economy, except in Australia, Canada and parts of Europe

Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?



Note: Volunteered categories "Other" and "None/There is no leading economic power" not shown.

Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q23.

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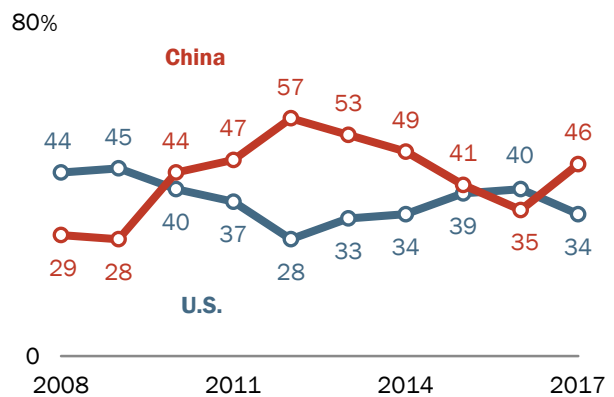
In 2017, a global median of 42% across the 38 countries say that the U.S. is the leading economy, with 32% naming China, 9% the EU, and 7% Japan. Since this question was last asked in these same 38 countries, fewer people say that the U.S. is the leading economy, while there have been slight increases in those naming China and the European Union.

In Europe especially, there has been a movement back to naming China as the world's leading economy. Before the Great Recession, across five European countries, people were more inclined to name the U.S. as the economic leader, but after the start of the crash, these five European publics named China as the leader.

In the past few years, with the U.S. economy picking up steam and China's growth somewhat slowing, the U.S. managed to once again be seen as the world's leading economy across Europe. But since last year, the balance of opinion in Europe has again shifted toward the view that China is the world's leading economy.

According to Europeans, China again surpasses U.S. as leading economy

Medians across five European nations saying ___ is the world's leading economic power



Note: Percentages are five-country medians based on France, Germany, Poland, Spain and the UK.

Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q23.

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Over the past few years, most of the steepest drops in views of the U.S. as the economic leader were in Africa and Latin America. For example in Tanzania in 2015, 63% said the U.S. was the economic leader, but that has fallen to 43% today. Similar double-digit drops occurred in Senegal (-20 points) and Ghana (-16). There have also been big declines in Mexico (-13), Chile (-12) and Brazil (-12), even though most in these countries still say the U.S. is the world's top economy.

In the Philippines, only 49% name the U.S. as the leading economic power, compared with 66% who said this in 2015. Still, only a quarter name China as the world's leading economy today. And in the UK, 31% say the U.S. is the economic leader in 2017, compared with 43% in 2016.

By contrast, in South Korea, more now say that the U.S. is the leading economic power than did in 2015.

Across many nations, fewer rate U.S. as leading economic power

U.S. is the leading economic power

	2014- 2016	2017	Change
	%	%	
Senegal	68	48	-20
Tanzania	63	43	-20
Philippines	66	49	-17
Ghana	61	45	-16
Mexico	60	47	-13
UK	43	31	-12
Chile	54	42	-12
Brazil	56	44	-12
Israel	63	52	-11
Germany	34	24	-10
India	51	42	-9
Venezuela	53	44	-9
Canada	40	32	-8
Hungary	59	51	-8
Indonesia	47	39	-8
Tunisia	46	38	-8
Argentina	44	36	-8
Sweden	46	40	-6
South Korea	51	66	+15

Note: The 2014 through 2016 figures are the most recent available for each country within these years.

Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q23.

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Acknowledgments

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Methodology

About the Pew Research Center's Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey

Results for the survey are based on telephone and face-to-face interviews conducted under the direction of D3 Systems, Inc., ORB International, Princeton Survey Research Associates International, Kantar Public UK and Voices! Research & Consultancy. The results are based on national samples, unless otherwise noted. More details about our international survey methodology and country-specific sample designs are [available here](#).

[Detailed information on survey methods for this report](#)

[General information on international survey research](#)

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2017 Survey
July 13, 2017 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Vietnam prior to 2014
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Senegal prior to 2013
 - Venezuela prior to 2013
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Poland in March 2003
 - Russia in March 2003 and Fall 2002
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2017 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100	
Canada	Spring, 2017	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100
France	Spring, 2017	6	38	37	15	4	100
	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	42	34	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	39	34	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	33	25	0	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	33	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	6	35	35	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	6	35	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	38	13	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2017	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2017	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	53	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	47	24	14	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2017	2	36	35	10	16	100
	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2017	2	29	37	22	10	100
	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
	Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2017	5	44	35	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2017	4	38	22	7	28	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
	Spring, 2015	2	38	37	7	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	37	15	16	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	35	8	16	100
	Spring, 2012	5	45	33	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	25	7	17	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2009	3	40	31	10	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	39	15	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	34	8	19	100
Spring, 2005	5	32	25	9	30	100	
Spain	Spring, 2017	13	30	25	18	14	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
	Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2017	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	6	37	33	7	16	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2017	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
	Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100
Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100	
Russia	Spring, 2017	16	54	20	4	6	100
	Spring, 2015	22	57	11	3	7	100
	Spring, 2014	12	52	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	12	50	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	12	50	20	5	12	100
	Spring, 2011	14	49	19	6	11	100
	Spring, 2010	12	48	23	6	11	100
	Spring, 2009	9	49	24	5	12	100
	Spring, 2008	10	50	24	6	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	51	21	5	13	100
	Spring, 2006	14	49	20	7	10	100
	Spring, 2005	11	49	23	6	12	100
Summer, 2002	12	59	16	2	11	100	
Australia	Spring, 2017	10	54	24	8	4	100
	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100
	Spring, 2015	6	51	25	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	7	51	27	8	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100
India	Spring, 2017	10	16	16	25	33	100
	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2017	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2015	18	45	18	4	15	100
	Spring, 2014	14	52	23	2	9	100
	Spring, 2013	17	53	20	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	11	56	23	5	6	100
	Spring, 2010	5	53	33	4	6	100
	Spring, 2009	8	51	30	4	8	100
	Spring, 2008	6	52	28	6	8	100
	Spring, 2007	5	60	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2006	11	51	28	3	6	100
Spring, 2005	16	57	23	2	2	100	
Japan	Spring, 2017	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100
Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2017	13	42	22	18	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	40	29	14	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	32	35	23	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	42	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	9	54	22	8	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2017	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	1	51	37	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	5	61	29	2	4	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2017	1	9	47	41	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	15	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2014	2	14	49	29	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2017	13	40	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	35	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	14	35	33	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	32	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	11	38	36	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	25	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	7	38	35	10	9	100
Jordan	Spring, 2017	6	29	39	21	5	100
	Spring, 2015	7	26	41	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	8	27	40	23	2	100
	Spring, 2013	9	31	35	21	4	100
	Spring, 2012	14	33	33	18	3	100
	Spring, 2011	13	31	34	18	3	100
	Spring, 2010	18	35	36	10	2	100
	Spring, 2009	15	35	32	18	1	100
	Spring, 2008	9	35	36	16	4	100
	Spring, 2007	7	39	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2006	8	41	36	10	5	100
Spring, 2005	6	37	35	18	5	100	

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2017	21	42	16	17	5	100
	Spring, 2015	16	36	22	24	1	100
	Spring, 2014	18	35	23	21	3	100
	Spring, 2013	19	37	23	19	2	100
	Spring, 2012	18	41	26	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	14	45	24	13	3	100
	Spring, 2010	13	43	28	14	2	100
	Spring, 2009	9	44	29	14	4	100
	Spring, 2008	12	38	18	24	8	100
	Spring, 2007	13	33	19	29	6	100
Spring, 2005	19	47	21	7	6	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2017	39	24	8	14	15	100
	Spring, 2014	26	38	12	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	28	35	7	10	21	100
	Spring, 2012	29	40	10	5	16	100
Turkey	Spring, 2017	7	26	23	31	14	100
	Spring, 2015	4	14	25	34	23	100
	Spring, 2014	4	17	15	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	6	21	18	37	18	100
	Spring, 2012	5	17	14	45	19	100
	Spring, 2011	2	16	22	44	17	100
	Spring, 2010	3	17	16	45	19	100
	Spring, 2009	3	13	12	45	27	100
	Spring, 2008	6	18	11	39	26	100
	Spring, 2007	4	21	17	36	22	100
	Spring, 2006	7	26	12	32	24	100
Spring, 2005	9	31	15	24	22	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2017	29	20	4	20	27	100
	Spring, 2015	52	28	8	5	7	100
	Spring, 2014	28	33	10	13	16	100
	Spring, 2013	30	37	16	6	10	100
	Spring, 2007	33	42	11	3	11	100
Kenya	Spring, 2017	32	22	12	9	25	100
	Spring, 2016	30	27	13	10	20	100
	Spring, 2015	26	44	16	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	38	36	14	2	10	100
	Spring, 2013	48	30	10	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	31	40	14	7	8	100
	Spring, 2010	53	33	8	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	40	33	9	5	13	100
Spring, 2007	40	41	12	3	5	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	6	15	100
	Spring, 2016	42	21	9	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	38	32	9	5	15	100
	Spring, 2014	30	40	5	9	17	100
	Spring, 2013	38	38	7	4	13	100
	Spring, 2010	37	39	11	4	8	100
Senegal	Spring, 2017	21	43	6	4	26	100
	Spring, 2015	38	32	8	3	18	100
	Spring, 2014	41	30	8	4	18	100
	Spring, 2013	55	22	6	2	15	100
South Africa	Spring, 2017	21	24	12	20	22	100
	Spring, 2016	21	20	12	31	16	100
	Spring, 2015	22	30	16	18	14	100
	Spring, 2014	15	30	18	22	15	100
	Spring, 2013	18	30	21	22	9	100
	Spring, 2008	10	27	21	30	12	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2017	35	28	9	6	22	100
	Spring, 2015	44	30	7	3	16	100
	Spring, 2014	36	41	6	4	14	100
	Spring, 2008	36	35	6	2	21	100
	Spring, 2007	36	34	6	5	20	100

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2017	14	27	14	12	33	100
	Spring, 2015	11	42	17	9	22	100
	Spring, 2014	8	32	22	8	30	100
	Spring, 2013	12	42	16	6	24	100
	Spring, 2010	7	38	19	9	27	100
	Spring, 2009	9	33	16	8	34	100
	Spring, 2008	4	30	16	15	35	100
	Spring, 2007	4	28	16	15	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2017	9	43	20	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2014	5	39	36	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	13	52	22	6	7	100
	Spring, 2012	10	40	30	9	10	100
	Spring, 2011	7	42	27	10	15	100
	Spring, 2010	6	46	28	6	14	100
Chile	Spring, 2017	20	31	15	13	21	100
	Spring, 2015	18	48	21	4	9	100
	Spring, 2014	12	48	21	6	13	100
	Spring, 2013	17	45	21	6	11	100
	Spring, 2007	17	45	18	4	16	100
Colombia	Spring, 2017	14	29	15	18	24	100
	Spring, 2014	13	25	18	14	29	100
Mexico	Spring, 2017	10	33	11	12	34	100
	Spring, 2015	11	36	23	11	18	100
	Spring, 2014	9	34	24	14	19	100
	Spring, 2013	11	34	21	12	22	100
	Spring, 2012	9	31	21	15	24	100
	Spring, 2011	3	36	35	11	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	31	21	10	30	100
	Spring, 2009	9	30	26	17	18	100
	Spring, 2008	8	30	23	15	24	100
Peru	Spring, 2017	10	33	28	13	15	100
	Spring, 2017	21	40	12	13	14	100
	Spring, 2015	17	43	17	5	18	100
	Spring, 2014	10	46	20	7	17	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2017	12	44	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2017	20	32	10	19	19	100
	Spring, 2015	17	41	17	16	10	100
	Spring, 2014	26	41	16	10	7	100
Spring, 2013	30	41	10	9	10	100	

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?								
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2017	51	35	5	5	0	0	2	100	1505
	Spring, 2016	54	34	6	2	0	1	3	100	492
	Spring, 2015	46	36	7	7	0	1	3	100	1003
	Spring, 2014	40	41	8	7	0	0	4	100	1002
	Spring, 2013	39	44	7	4	0	1	6	100	1002
	Spring, 2012	40	41	6	5	0	1	7	100	1011
	Spring, 2011	38	43	6	6	0	0	6	100	1001
	Spring, 2010	38	41	8	6	0	0	7	100	1002
	Spring, 2009	48	33	7	5	0	1	6	100	1000
Spring, 2008	46	26	10	10	0	1	7	100	1000	
Canada	Spring, 2017	32	42	9	11	0	0	6	100	1022
	Spring, 2016	40	42	4	7	1	1	6	100	1020
	Spring, 2015	34	46	6	8	1	1	5	100	1004
	Spring, 2013	28	56	5	3	0	1	7	100	701
	Spring, 2009	35	37	7	11	1	1	8	100	750
France	Spring, 2017	37	47	7	7	0	0	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2016	41	44	8	5	0	0	2	100	999
	Spring, 2015	40	49	5	5	0	0	0	100	1001
	Spring, 2014	37	51	7	5	0	0	0	100	1003
	Spring, 2013	34	53	7	5	0	0	0	100	1004
	Spring, 2012	29	57	7	6	0	0	0	100	1004
	Spring, 2011	42	47	5	6	0	0	0	100	1004
	Spring, 2010	41	47	5	7	0	0	0	100	752
	Spring, 2009	45	35	7	13	0	0	0	100	753
Spring, 2008	44	31	10	14	0	0	1	100	754	
Germany	Spring, 2017	24	41	5	25	0	1	4	100	1002
	Spring, 2016	34	30	5	25	1	0	5	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	27	39	5	25	1	1	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	20	49	6	23	0	0	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	19	59	4	14	0	1	3	100	1025
	Spring, 2012	13	62	5	17	0	1	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2011	22	48	6	21	0	1	3	100	1001
	Spring, 2010	18	51	8	19	0	0	4	100	750
	Spring, 2009	20	28	8	36	1	0	5	100	751
Spring, 2008	25	30	11	31	1	0	2	100	750	
Greece	Spring, 2017	44	39	5	5	2	3	2	100	852
	Spring, 2016	44	39	4	3	6	3	1	100	1007
	Spring, 2014	45	36	2	5	7	3	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	50	34	3	4	4	3	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	36	45	7	3	6	2	2	100	1000
Hungary	Spring, 2017	51	22	7	9	0	4	6	100	944
	Spring, 2016	59	18	5	7	0	5	4	100	1005
Italy	Spring, 2017	40	40	7	3	0	4	6	100	905
	Spring, 2016	43	32	9	5	0	5	5	100	1016
	Spring, 2015	44	42	7	2	1	2	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	47	39	4	1	1	4	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	43	44	5	2	1	3	3	100	1105
	Spring, 2012	37	46	8	3	1	2	3	100	1074
Netherlands	Spring, 2017	39	42	2	13	0	0	3	100	1006
	Spring, 2016	42	36	4	11	1	1	5	100	999
Poland	Spring, 2017	34	37	8	10	0	3	8	100	1160
	Spring, 2016	37	31	7	11	0	6	9	100	1003
	Spring, 2015	48	25	9	9	0	4	5	100	1028
	Spring, 2014	39	26	10	11	1	6	7	100	1010
	Spring, 2013	33	39	8	7	1	6	6	100	800
	Spring, 2012	35	35	12	4	1	5	7	100	1001
	Spring, 2011	43	30	5	9	1	3	9	100	750
	Spring, 2010	44	27	9	10	1	3	7	100	750
	Spring, 2009	39	18	11	15	1	6	11	100	750
Spring, 2008	52	15	11	13	1	0	7	100	750	
Spain	Spring, 2017	35	48	8	6	0	0	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2016	40	39	8	8	1	1	3	100	1002
	Spring, 2015	39	44	8	6	2	1	1	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	31	49	10	6	1	1	2	100	1009
	Spring, 2013	27	56	8	5	0	1	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	26	57	9	5	0	1	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2011	37	49	6	7	0	0	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2010	40	34	12	8	0	0	5	100	755
	Spring, 2009	47	22	12	10	0	2	6	100	750
Spring, 2008	42	24	9	20	0	1	5	100	752	
Sweden	Spring, 2017	40	42	3	9	0	0	6	100	1000
	Spring, 2016	46	39	5	8	0	1	1	100	1000

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?								
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United Kingdom	Spring, 2017	31	46	7	9	1	0	6	100	1066
	Spring, 2016	43	35	6	9	1	0	5	100	1460
	Spring, 2015	39	41	5	8	1	1	4	100	999
	Spring, 2014	34	49	6	7	0	0	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	33	53	4	4	1	0	5	100	1012
	Spring, 2012	28	58	5	3	1	1	5	100	1018
	Spring, 2011	33	47	5	7	0	0	7	100	1000
	Spring, 2010	38	44	5	8	1	0	5	100	750
	Spring, 2009	46	34	5	7	0	1	6	100	754
Spring, 2008	44	29	8	10	1	5	4	100	753	
Russia	Spring, 2017	27	35	14	7	4	5	8	100	525
	Spring, 2015	24	37	15	8	4	4	9	100	1002
	Spring, 2014	25	34	13	9	1	6	11	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	28	32	17	9	1	4	9	100	996
	Spring, 2012	26	33	17	7	3	5	10	100	1000
	Spring, 2011	40	26	10	8	1	5	11	100	1000
	Spring, 2010	23	27	25	9	2	4	10	100	1001
	Spring, 2009	17	26	22	12	3	8	12	100	1001
	Spring, 2008	32	12	25	17	2	3	8	100	1000
Australia	Spring, 2017	29	58	3	5	2	1	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2016	32	52	5	5	1	1	4	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	31	57	2	5	0	1	4	100	1004
	Spring, 2013	28	61	2	3	1	1	4	100	800
	Spring, 2008	37	40	7	11	0	0	4	100	700
India	Spring, 2017	42	11	9	2	4	1	31	100	2464
	Spring, 2016	51	13	4	2	3	1	24	100	2464
	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100	2452
	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100	2464
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100	2464
Indonesia	Spring, 2017	39	22	17	9	1	3	10	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	47	19	16	5	1	1	11	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	47	27	12	3	0	1	11	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	52	22	11	4	0	3	7	100	1000
	Spring, 2011	41	26	18	5	1	1	7	100	1000
	Spring, 2010	49	20	18	7	1	1	4	100	1000
	Spring, 2009	50	17	19	4	1	2	7	100	1000
	Spring, 2008	53	15	18	6	1	1	6	100	1000
Japan	Spring, 2017	62	19	7	6	0	1	5	100	1009
	Spring, 2016	61	24	6	6	0	1	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	59	23	6	5	0	1	5	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	59	23	4	7	0	1	5	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	67	20	4	4	0	1	4	100	700
	Spring, 2012	45	43	3	5	0	2	3	100	700
	Spring, 2011	55	33	3	6	0	1	3	100	700
	Spring, 2010	40	50	2	4	0	1	2	100	700
	Spring, 2009	58	21	6	7	0	2	6	100	700
	Spring, 2008	52	19	6	19	1	1	2	100	708
Philippines	Spring, 2017	49	25	15	7	0	0	5	100	517
	Spring, 2015	66	14	13	4	0	0	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	68	14	13	2	0	1	3	100	1008
	Spring, 2013	67	13	12	4	0	1	3	100	804
South Korea	Spring, 2017	66	27	1	3	0	0	2	100	1010
	Spring, 2015	51	38	3	6	0	1	2	100	1005
	Spring, 2014	60	32	1	5	0	0	2	100	1009
	Spring, 2013	61	29	1	6	0	1	2	100	809
	Spring, 2010	77	15	1	5	1	1	1	100	706
	Spring, 2009	80	12	2	3	0	0	2	100	702
Spring, 2008	74	15	2	4	1	1	2	100	714	
Vietnam	Spring, 2017	51	17	13	14	0	0	5	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	50	14	13	11	0	0	11	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	56	11	14	10	0	0	10	100	1000
Israel	Spring, 2017	52	33	5	5	0	3	2	100	1050
	Spring, 2015	63	28	3	2	1	1	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	62	30	2	3	0	2	1	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	70	23	1	2	1	1	2	100	922
	Spring, 2011	50	35	7	3	2	0	3	100	907
	Spring, 2009	56	26	4	9	1	1	2	100	1201

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?								
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Jordan	Spring, 2017	35	39	9	15	1	1	2	100	750
	Spring, 2015	33	47	12	5	0	1	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	32	47	12	6	0	0	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	35	43	10	7	1	3	1	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	36	44	16	4	0	0	0	100	1000
	Spring, 2011	34	44	17	4	0	1	1	100	1000
	Spring, 2010	30	50	13	6	0	0	0	100	1000
	Spring, 2009	49	29	9	10	2	1	0	100	1000
Lebanon	Spring, 2008	36	31	9	18	3	1	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2017	39	45	8	3	0	1	3	100	1552
	Spring, 2015	44	44	6	1	1	3	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	41	42	5	1	2	6	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	36	42	8	5	2	5	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	34	44	5	5	1	8	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2011	31	37	6	16	0	7	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2010	29	36	10	13	1	8	3	100	1000
Tunisia	Spring, 2009	29	32	6	18	0	14	1	100	1000
	Spring, 2008	35	22	7	20	1	12	2	100	1000
	Spring, 2017	38	25	12	15	1	1	8	100	1004
	Spring, 2014	46	30	7	8	2	1	6	100	1000
Turkey	Spring, 2013	37	38	10	6	0	0	9	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	48	29	7	5	0	1	10	100	1000
	Spring, 2017	49	16	9	9	1	7	8	100	1050
	Spring, 2015	47	21	10	5	1	2	15	100	947
	Spring, 2014	55	15	8	6	0	2	14	100	1001
	Spring, 2013	57	17	4	6	2	1	13	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	54	22	6	8	1	1	8	100	1001
	Spring, 2011	68	13	3	4	1	1	10	100	1000
Ghana	Spring, 2010	69	12	4	5	1	2	7	100	1003
	Spring, 2009	58	9	5	6	2	4	17	100	1005
	Spring, 2008	62	7	6	8	2	1	15	100	1003
	Spring, 2017	45	26	5	5	1	0	19	100	1129
Kenya	Spring, 2015	61	23	3	2	0	0	10	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	45	20	3	3	0	2	26	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	50	19	2	5	0	0	24	100	799
	Spring, 2017	47	25	9	7	1	1	10	100	1117
	Spring, 2016	44	28	9	8	1	2	8	100	1124
	Spring, 2015	64	20	6	4	0	0	6	100	1015
	Spring, 2014	48	29	4	5	0	1	13	100	1015
	Spring, 2013	66	19	3	5	0	0	7	100	798
Nigeria	Spring, 2011	62	20	7	2	0	0	9	100	1002
	Spring, 2010	61	20	7	6	1	0	5	100	1002
	Spring, 2009	66	13	6	7	0	1	7	100	1002
	Spring, 2017	37	37	7	4	1	2	12	100	1110
	Spring, 2016	33	35	7	4	2	1	19	100	1094
	Spring, 2015	54	26	3	2	1	2	13	100	1047
Senegal	Spring, 2014	43	28	3	1	1	1	23	100	1014
	Spring, 2013	52	25	2	4	1	1	15	100	1031
	Spring, 2010	55	27	7	5	1	1	5	100	1000
	Spring, 2017	48	28	4	3	5	3	10	100	1083
	Spring, 2015	68	19	2	3	1	0	7	100	1000
South Africa	Spring, 2014	56	23	3	3	0	0	14	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	72	11	4	2	0	0	10	100	800
	Spring, 2017	41	29	9	10	1	0	10	100	1295
	Spring, 2016	42	31	9	10	1	0	6	100	1112
	Spring, 2015	53	21	4	6	1	5	12	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	43	22	3	8	1	5	17	100	1000
Tanzania	Spring, 2013	46	26	3	7	0	6	11	100	815
	Spring, 2008	49	14	7	7	3	2	19	100	1001
	Spring, 2017	43	27	3	11	0	0	15	100	587
	Spring, 2015	63	16	3	6	1	1	11	100	1000
Argentina	Spring, 2014	56	22	2	5	0	1	14	100	1016
	Spring, 2008	63	9	8	9	2	1	9	100	704
	Spring, 2017	36	33	11	8	1	1	11	100	1012
	Spring, 2015	44	32	8	7	1	1	7	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	40	28	11	4	1	3	13	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	44	26	10	5	2	2	11	100	819
Argentina	Spring, 2010	43	24	12	10	1	1	8	100	803
	Spring, 2009	41	27	10	11	1	3	8	100	800
	Spring, 2008	53	13	9	15	1	1	7	100	801

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?								
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Brazil	Spring, 2017	44	17	16	9	0	1	12	100	509
	Spring, 2015	56	17	15	3	0	1	8	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	54	18	16	3	0	1	9	100	1003
	Spring, 2013	57	19	13	2	1	1	7	100	960
	Spring, 2012	45	27	15	3	1	1	8	100	800
	Spring, 2011	53	16	9	5	2	0	14	100	802
Chile	Spring, 2010	51	18	13	5	2	1	11	100	1000
	Spring, 2017	42	30	6	7	4	2	9	100	987
	Spring, 2015	54	25	6	6	0	4	5	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	55	23	4	3	0	4	10	100	1000
Colombia	Spring, 2013	44	28	8	5	1	4	10	100	800
	Spring, 2017	44	23	7	14	1	1	9	100	531
Mexico	Spring, 2014	43	25	10	8	0	2	12	100	1002
	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	11	0	1	8	100	1000
Peru	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	11	0	1	8	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	60	17	7	7	0	1	8	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	51	22	6	8	0	3	10	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	58	16	5	5	1	3	12	100	1000
	Spring, 2012	51	18	12	6	0	4	8	100	1200
	Spring, 2011	65	15	6	5	0	2	7	100	800
	Spring, 2010	53	22	9	8	1	2	6	100	1300
	Spring, 2009	55	16	8	8	0	2	9	100	1000
Venezuela	Spring, 2008	59	17	8	7	0	1	8	100	805
	Spring, 2017	38	28	16	9	1	0	7	100	1000
	Spring, 2015	39	27	15	9	1	1	9	100	1000
Peru	Spring, 2014	41	29	9	6	1	2	12	100	1000
	Spring, 2017	44	34	6	9	0	1	6	100	508
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	53	27	3	5	0	3	9	100	1000
	Spring, 2014	39	41	3	6	1	2	9	100	1000
	Spring, 2013	38	32	4	6	0	7	13	100	1000

In 2017 in Russia, Philippines, Jordan, Tanzania, Brazil, Colombia and Venezuela, question was asked of a sub-sample of respondents.

		Q27a. Do you think the government of ___ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2017	14	81	5	100
	Spring, 2016	13	80	8	100
	Spring, 2015	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2014	14	78	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	71	13	100
	Spring, 2008	14	74	12	100
Canada	Spring, 2017	12	79	9	100
	Spring, 2016	10	78	12	100
	Spring, 2015	5	86	9	100
	Spring, 2013	13	76	12	100
France	Spring, 2017	9	88	2	100
	Spring, 2016	8	90	3	100
	Spring, 2015	7	93	0	100
	Spring, 2014	12	88	1	100
	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100
	Spring, 2008	7	93	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2017	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2016	4	93	3	100
	Spring, 2015	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2014	6	91	4	100
	Spring, 2013	9	87	4	100
	Spring, 2008	13	84	3	100

		Q27a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2017	22	68	10	100
	Spring, 2016	23	64	12	100
	Spring, 2014	21	69	10	100
	Spring, 2013	25	63	13	100
Hungary	Spring, 2017	21	63	17	100
	Spring, 2016	23	64	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2017	14	73	12	100
	Spring, 2016	17	74	10	100
	Spring, 2015	8	83	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	84	8	100
	Spring, 2013	7	82	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2017	10	86	4	100
	Spring, 2016	6	90	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	8	73	19	100
	Spring, 2016	8	76	17	100
	Spring, 2015	11	77	12	100
	Spring, 2014	14	72	13	100
	Spring, 2013	14	76	10	100
	Spring, 2008	7	84	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2017	15	75	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	87	8	100
	Spring, 2015	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2014	9	83	8	100
	Spring, 2013	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2008	11	77	12	100
Sweden	Spring, 2017	5	90	5	100
	Spring, 2016	3	96	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2017	12	77	11	100
	Spring, 2016	9	84	8	100
	Spring, 2015	9	82	9	100
	Spring, 2014	15	75	10	100
	Spring, 2013	15	71	14	100
	Spring, 2008	12	77	11	100
Russia	Spring, 2017	56	30	14	100
	Spring, 2015	52	28	20	100
	Spring, 2014	46	32	23	100
	Spring, 2013	47	30	24	100
	Spring, 2008	39	39	22	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	12	81	6	100
	Spring, 2016	9	83	8	100
	Spring, 2015	11	81	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	74	8	100
	Spring, 2008	13	78	8	100
India	Spring, 2017	25	30	44	100
	Spring, 2016	27	33	40	100
	Spring, 2015	29	36	35	100
	Spring, 2014	24	28	47	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	25	38	36	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2017	56	28	16	100
	Spring, 2015	60	20	20	100
	Spring, 2014	51	30	19	100
	Spring, 2013	60	26	14	100
	Spring, 2008	57	26	17	100

		Q27a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2017	9	85	6	100
	Spring, 2016	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2015	3	93	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	89	7	100
	Spring, 2013	5	88	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	88	6	100
Philippines	Spring, 2017	52	37	11	100
	Spring, 2015	48	45	7	100
	Spring, 2014	37	50	12	100
	Spring, 2013	51	44	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2017	18	77	5	100
	Spring, 2015	15	81	4	100
	Spring, 2014	21	73	6	100
	Spring, 2013	25	68	6	100
	Spring, 2008	23	69	8	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2017	39	52	9	100
	Spring, 2015	34	53	13	100
	Spring, 2014	43	42	15	100
Israel	Spring, 2017	25	68	8	100
	Spring, 2015	25	64	11	100
	Spring, 2014	26	68	6	100
	Spring, 2013	24	67	9	100
Jordan	Spring, 2017	55	38	7	100
	Spring, 2015	47	41	12	100
	Spring, 2014	50	40	10	100
	Spring, 2013	48	41	11	100
	Spring, 2008	43	46	11	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2017	66	24	9	100
	Spring, 2015	67	22	10	100
	Spring, 2014	63	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	68	20	12	100
	Spring, 2008	48	37	15	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2017	56	29	15	100
	Spring, 2014	54	21	25	100
	Spring, 2013	53	19	28	100
Turkey	Spring, 2017	27	47	26	100
	Spring, 2015	16	58	27	100
	Spring, 2014	40	38	22	100
	Spring, 2013	23	47	29	100
	Spring, 2008	30	31	39	100
Ghana	Spring, 2017	52	18	30	100
	Spring, 2015	69	18	13	100
	Spring, 2014	60	13	27	100
	Spring, 2013	49	25	26	100
Kenya	Spring, 2017	62	20	18	100
	Spring, 2016	67	21	12	100
	Spring, 2015	66	23	11	100
	Spring, 2014	74	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	51	21	28	100

		Q27a. Do you think the government of _____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2017	71	12	17	100
	Spring, 2016	63	14	23	100
	Spring, 2015	62	17	21	100
	Spring, 2014	49	12	39	100
	Spring, 2013	63	9	29	100
Senegal	Spring, 2017	50	22	28	100
	Spring, 2015	47	21	32	100
	Spring, 2014	51	11	37	100
	Spring, 2013	59	10	32	100
South Africa	Spring, 2017	46	34	20	100
	Spring, 2016	44	44	13	100
	Spring, 2015	40	33	27	100
	Spring, 2014	31	37	33	100
	Spring, 2013	44	29	26	100
	Spring, 2008	37	30	33	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2017	53	31	15	100
	Spring, 2015	54	23	23	100
	Spring, 2014	59	23	18	100
	Spring, 2008	65	18	16	100
Argentina	Spring, 2017	20	55	25	100
	Spring, 2015	25	54	21	100
	Spring, 2014	17	43	40	100
	Spring, 2013	26	37	37	100
	Spring, 2008	22	50	28	100
Brazil	Spring, 2017	25	60	15	100
	Spring, 2015	28	62	11	100
	Spring, 2014	24	62	15	100
	Spring, 2013	38	51	11	100
Chile	Spring, 2017	19	70	11	100
	Spring, 2014	20	51	29	100
	Spring, 2013	25	49	26	100
Colombia	Spring, 2017	19	66	15	100
	Spring, 2014	14	50	36	100
Mexico	Spring, 2017	31	55	15	100
	Spring, 2015	32	51	17	100
	Spring, 2014	25	44	31	100
	Spring, 2013	34	39	27	100
	Spring, 2008	33	44	22	100
Peru	Spring, 2017	29	56	14	100
	Spring, 2015	32	50	18	100
	Spring, 2014	29	46	26	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2017	42	39	19	100
	Spring, 2015	45	32	23	100
	Spring, 2014	47	32	21	100
	Spring, 2013	52	26	22	100

		Q30b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2017	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	26	26	32	14	100
Canada	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2014	5	32	33	28	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Hungary	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100
Italy	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
Russia	Spring, 2017	22	31	19	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	11	33	24	10	22	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100
India	Spring, 2017	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2017	3	31	21	10	36	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	21	6	34	100
	Spring, 2014	5	31	31	6	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
Philippines	Spring, 2017	12	41	16	15	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	39	26	12	10	100
	Spring, 2014	5	27	25	22	21	100
South Korea	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2017	4	14	38	36	8	100
	Spring, 2015	4	16	35	28	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	24	33	16	20	100
Israel	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100
Jordan	Spring, 2017	2	31	19	34	13	100
	Spring, 2014	4	28	19	35	14	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2017	14	29	16	17	23	100
	Spring, 2014	15	30	18	27	10	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2017	14	17	4	19	47	100
	Spring, 2014	8	20	10	25	37	100
Ghana	Spring, 2017	25	19	9	12	35	100
	Spring, 2014	19	24	10	10	37	100
Kenya	Spring, 2017	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	27	31	14	9	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2017	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	18	28	8	11	35	100
Senegal	Spring, 2017	24	29	7	6	34	100
	Spring, 2014	24	24	9	8	34	100

		Q30b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2017	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	10	19	16	18	37	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2017	29	37	12	9	14	100
	Spring, 2014	29	39	13	4	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2017	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	3	11	20	22	44	100
Brazil	Spring, 2017	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	32	34	21	100
Chile	Spring, 2017	6	14	20	35	26	100
	Spring, 2014	3	17	27	22	31	100
Colombia	Spring, 2017	6	14	23	32	26	100
	Spring, 2014	5	10	15	19	51	100
Mexico	Spring, 2017	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	3	12	19	31	36	100
Peru	Spring, 2017	6	18	29	29	19	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	18	23	42	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2017	11	17	21	37	15	100
	Spring, 2014	8	21	24	34	13	100