

# Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center  
Spring 2016 Survey  
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## Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes Surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2016 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	40	56	4	100
	Spring, 2015	24	75	1	100
	Spring, 2014	30	69	1	100
	Spring, 2013	48	51	1	100
	Spring, 2011	19	81	0	100
	Spring, 2010	17	82	1	100
	Spring, 2009	9	90	1	100
	Spring, 2007	45	54	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	90	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	20	79	1	100
	Spring, 2014	15	83	2	100
	Spring, 2013	12	87	1	100
	Spring, 2010	23	77	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	24	74	1	100
	Spring, 2014	47	49	4	100
	Spring, 2013	45	54	2	100
	Spring, 2008	36	62	2	100
	Summer, 2002	20	79	1	100

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	6	40	27	26	1	100
	Spring, 2015	11	36	26	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	30	27	33	1	100
	Spring, 2013	12	40	27	20	0	100
	Spring, 2011	5	21	20	55	0	100
	Spring, 2010	7	36	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2009	5	14	21	59	0	100
	Spring, 2007	7	53	27	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	0	7	26	66	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	6	23	22	49	1	100
	Spring, 2015	26	31	17	25	0	100
	Spring, 2014	11	28	25	36	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	26	30	37	1	100
	Spring, 2010	10	24	31	35	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	10	18	25	45	3	100
	Spring, 2015	20	39	18	20	3	100
	Spring, 2014	14	37	29	16	3	100
	Spring, 2013	17	36	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2008	12	27	29	28	4	100
	Summer, 2002	6	23	28	42	1	100

		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	23	33	11	11	16	5	100
	Spring, 2015	16	37	15	12	16	4	100
	Spring, 2014	13	33	20	14	14	6	100
	Spring, 2013	27	32	18	8	8	8	100
	Spring, 2011	13	32	19	13	18	4	100
	Spring, 2010	13	44	19	10	9	5	100
	Spring, 2009	7	19	21	21	27	5	100
Summer, 2002	4	30	28	13	10	15	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	52	34	3	3	4	4	100
	Spring, 2015	58	34	3	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	32	40	14	6	3	5	100
	Spring, 2013	23	43	17	7	4	5	100
	Spring, 2010	34	42	13	5	3	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	20	13	9	14	2	100
	Spring, 2015	15	30	29	11	11	4	100
	Spring, 2014	19	32	26	12	6	5	100
	Spring, 2013	18	30	26	12	11	3	100
	Spring, 2008	19	25	21	15	14	6	100
	Summer, 2002	27	23	17	15	15	3	100

		Q5. Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	8	48	25	19	1	100
	Spring, 2013	11	39	28	20	1	100
	Spring, 2009	6	28	33	32	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	12	41	26	21	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	42	36	15	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	12	32	22	32	1	100
	Spring, 2013	17	35	26	22	1	100
	Spring, 2008	10	34	29	25	2	100

		Q6. And over the next 12 months do you expect your personal economic situation to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	29	40	11	7	9	4	100
	Spring, 2013	28	37	16	8	6	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	68	25	2	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2013	39	38	12	4	3	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	48	25	15	4	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	17	28	31	12	9	3	100

		Q8. What would you recommend to a young person in our country today who wants a good life – should they move to another country or stay in (survey country)?			
		Move to another country	Stay	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	21	78	1	100
	Spring, 2014	30	67	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	20	78	2	100
	Spring, 2014	27	68	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	22	76	1	100
	Spring, 2014	16	72	12	100

		Q10j. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. j. Boko Haram					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	1	0	4	89	6	100
	Spring, 2015	6	6	7	69	12	100
	Spring, 2014	5	5	3	79	8	100
	Spring, 2013	1	2	5	82	10	100

		Q43. Which statement comes closer to your view about (survey country)'s involvement in the global economy, even if neither is exactly right?				
		It is a good thing because it provides (survey country) with new markets and opportunities for growth	It is a bad thing because it lowers wages and costs jobs in (survey country)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	70	25	1	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	70	25	0	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	48	46	3	4	100

		Q58Aa. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. a. poor quality schools					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	67	19	9	4	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	82	12	4	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	87	10	3	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	74	13	7	5	1	100
	Spring, 2015	61	20	11	7	1	100

		Q58Ab. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. b. crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	82	8	6	2	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	88	8	3	1	0	100
	Spring, 2015	83	14	3	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	95	3	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2015	79	14	4	3	0	100

		Q58Ac. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. c. poor health care					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	75	15	6	3	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	85	9	4	1	0	100
	Spring, 2015	81	15	2	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	75	13	8	4	0	100
	Spring, 2015	57	26	10	6	0	100

		Q58Ad. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. d. the gap between rich and poor					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	72	14	7	6	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	72	15	7	5	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	71	14	10	4	1	100

		<b>Q58Ae. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. e. government corruption</b>					
		<b>Very big problem</b>	<b>Moderately big problem</b>	<b>Small problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	91	4	2	1	1	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	88	7	2	1	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	86	11	3	0	1	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	84	6	5	3	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	78	14	4	2	2	100

		<b>Q58Af. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. lack of access to clean toilets</b>					
		<b>Very big problem</b>	<b>Moderately big problem</b>	<b>Small problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	65	17	12	6	1	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	64	20	12	4	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	57	24	14	4	1	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	67	15	12	5	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	54	22	15	8	2	100

		<b>Q58Ag. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. g. energy shortages, such as electricity blackouts or fuel scarcity</b>					
		<b>Very big problem</b>	<b>Moderately big problem</b>	<b>Small problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	64	20	11	4	0	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	89	7	3	1	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	77	18	4	1	0	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	67	16	12	4	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	72	18	6	3	1	100

		<b>Q58Ah. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. h. lack of employment opportunities</b>					
		<b>Very big problem</b>	<b>Moderately big problem</b>	<b>Small problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	87	8	4	2	0	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	88	9	2	1	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	83	13	3	1	0	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	92	5	2	0	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	79	13	3	3	1	100

		<b>Q58Ai. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. i. food shortages</b>					
		<b>Very big problem</b>	<b>Moderately big problem</b>	<b>Small problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	71	15	10	4	0	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	81	11	6	2	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	69	22	8	1	0	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	71	15	10	3	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	56	27	11	5	1	100

		<b>Q58Aj. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. j. poor infrastructure, such as roads and bridges</b>					
		<b>Very big problem</b>	<b>Moderately big problem</b>	<b>Small problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	72	17	8	2	0	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	78	16	5	1	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	72	23	4	1	0	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	69	18	9	3	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	57	25	12	5	1	100

		Q58Ak. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. k. pollution and other forms of environmental damage					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	68	16	12	3	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	71	20	7	2	1	100
	Spring, 2015	65	24	9	2	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	15	12	3	2	100
	Spring, 2015	55	26	11	5	3	100

		Q58Al. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. l. too few citizens participating in politics					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	19	20	16	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	43	26	17	12	2	100
	Spring, 2015	54	24	12	8	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	43	21	19	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	50	23	13	9	5	100

		Q58Am. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. m. lack of clean drinking water					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	75	14	7	4	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	79	13	6	2	0	100
	Spring, 2015	69	22	8	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	14	10	7	0	100
	Spring, 2015	55	21	10	12	2	100

		Q58An. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. n. poverty					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	86	9	3	2	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	93	4	2	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	82	9	6	2	1	100

		Q63. Do you think the gap between the rich and the poor in (survey country) has increased, decreased or stayed the same in the last five years?				
		Increased	Decreased	Stayed the same	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	68	18	13	2	100
	Spring, 2013	80	13	7	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	70	15	13	2	100
	Spring, 2013	80	7	10	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	64	14	21	1	100
	Spring, 2013	66	14	18	2	100

		Q64B. ASK SPLIT B ONLY: I am now going to read you a list of things some people say could be improved in our country. Of this list, please tell me which one you think should be the most important priority for our country.								
		Health care	Education	Agriculture and the supply of food	The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol	Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges	Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Kenya	Spring, 2016	20	33	19	2	6	20	1	100	582
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	14	18	27	19	5	17	0	100	553
South Africa	Spring, 2016	17	36	12	7	5	22	1	100	586

		Q65B. ASK SPLIT B ONLY: And which should be the second most important priority?								
		Health care	Education	Agriculture and the supply of food	The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol	Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges	Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Kenya	Spring, 2016	27	24	20	8	10	9	1	100	582
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	18	23	21	18	9	11	0	100	553
South Africa	Spring, 2016	22	29	18	7	8	16	1	100	586

		Q66a. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? a. education							
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	52	29	4	5	9	1	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	62	23	5	4	4	1	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	45	22	11	7	13	1	100	

		Q66b. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? b. poverty							
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	13	26	11	11	36	2	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	47	24	10	8	8	3	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	21	22	15	11	29	3	100	

		Q66c. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? c. health care							
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	40	36	7	7	9	2	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	60	26	6	3	3	2	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	37	25	12	8	15	1	100	

		Q66d. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? d. government corruption							
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	13	21	9	12	42	4	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	37	23	12	11	13	4	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	15	18	13	8	40	5	100	

		Q66e. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? e. terrorism							
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	11	18	7	14	47	4	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	39	22	10	11	12	6	100	

		Q66f. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? f. equal rights for men and women							
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	26	28	17	9	15	5	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	39	31	14	7	5	3	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	34	23	20	6	13	3	100	

		Q67a. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. a. schools do not teach the necessary skills						
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	20	20	21	2	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	35	25	20	19	1	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	61	18	10	10	2	100	

		Q67b. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. b. some people are unmotivated or lazy					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	25	20	23	30	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	33	25	21	20	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	50	17	14	17	2	100

		Q67c. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. c. many jobs only go to people with connections					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	64	11	11	14	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	63	17	11	8	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	13	8	10	1	100

		Q67d. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. d. some people are discriminated against because of their ethnicity/race					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	53	14	15	16	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	35	24	19	20	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	57	15	15	12	2	100

In Kenya and Nigeria, question asked about 'ethnicity'; In South Africa, question asked about 'race.'

		Q67e. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. e. some people have health problems that prevent them from working					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	30	19	22	27	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	36	26	20	17	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	58	19	12	10	1	100

		Q68. In general, would you say the government is run for the benefit of all the people in (survey country) OR is it run for the benefit of only a few groups of people?			
		Benefit all	Benefit few groups	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	58	2	100
	Spring, 2015	46	53	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	42	55	2	100
	Spring, 2015	36	61	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	28	70	1	100
	Spring, 2015	30	59	11	100



		Spring, 2016		
		Kenya	Nigeria	South Africa
<b>Q69. In your opinion, which other country in the world is the best example of an economically developed country?</b>	<b>United States</b>	36	25	27
	<b>China</b>	15	28	22
	<b>Japan</b>	4	2	3
	<b>South Africa</b>	4	1	1
	<b>Tanzania</b>	4	0	0
	<b>Germany</b>	2	2	5
	<b>United Kingdom</b>	1	2	4
	<b>France</b>	0	1	1
	<b>Switzerland</b>	0	0	1
	<b>Other European Union/Europe</b>	2	1	4
	<b>Uganda</b>	2	0	0
	<b>Canada</b>	1	1	1
	<b>India</b>	1	0	0
	<b>Israel</b>	1	1	0
	<b>Kenya</b>	1	0	0
	<b>Nigeria</b>	1	2	2
	<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	1	4	0
	<b>Other Gulf states, such as the UAE</b>	1	1	0
	<b>Singapore</b>	1	0	0
	<b>Australia</b>	0	1	4
	<b>Botswana</b>	0	0	4
	<b>Ghana</b>	0	1	0
	<b>None (VOL)</b>	4	3	2
<b>Other (VOL)</b>	2	1	3	
<b>DK/Refused</b>	15	24	15	
<b>Total</b>	100	100	100	

Data is displayed vertically.

		Spring, 2016		
		Kenya	Nigeria	South Africa
<b>Q70a. When thinking about what makes (COUNTRY NAMED IN Q69) the best example of an economically developed country, what first comes to mind?</b>	<b>Agriculture/farming/natural resources</b>	3	3	2
	<b>Manufacturing/production/goods</b>	6	12	9
	<b>Infrastructure/roads/electricity/industry</b>	8	4	2
	<b>Advanced technology/innovation</b>	2	12	6
	<b>Education system/standards</b>	5	3	8
	<b>Political stability/low corruption/good government</b>	15	7	4
	<b>Jobs/economic opportunities/growth/stability</b>	18	18	28
	<b>World power/foreign aid/foreign investment</b>	6	3	3
	<b>Strong individual values/hardworking/creative</b>	8	11	7
	<b>Individual rights/unity/equality</b>	6	3	5
	<b>High living standards/affordable goods</b>	5	6	6
	<b>Health care system/facilities</b>	0	1	1
	<b>Peaceful/security</b>	7	3	4
	<b>Other</b>	3	9	9
	<b>DK/Refused</b>	7	4	6
<b>Total</b>	100	100	100	

Open end responses combined into general categories. Data is displayed vertically.

		Spring, 2016		
		Kenya	Nigeria	South Africa
<b>Q70b. And what comes to mind next?</b>	<b>Agriculture/farming/natural resources</b>	2	3	1
	<b>Manufacturing/production/goods</b>	3	6	5
	<b>Infrastructure/roads/electricity/industry</b>	8	6	1
	<b>Advanced technology/innovation</b>	2	6	3
	<b>Education system/standards</b>	6	3	9
	<b>Political stability/low corruption/good government</b>	10	6	6
	<b>Jobs/economic opportunities/growth/stability</b>	13	11	17
	<b>World power/foreign aid/foreign investment</b>	4	3	4
	<b>Strong individual values/hardworking/creative</b>	4	10	8
	<b>Individual rights/unity/equality</b>	8	2	4
	<b>High living standards/affordable goods</b>	2	4	6
	<b>Health care system/facilities</b>	1	0	1
	<b>Peaceful/security</b>	4	4	4
	<b>Other</b>	3	8	9
<b>DK/Refused</b>	30	29	20	
<b>Total</b>	100	100	100	

Open end responses combined into general categories. Data is displayed vertically.

		<b>Q91. Do you think the Nigerian government is making progress in its campaign against Boko Haram, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?</b>				
		<b>Making progress</b>	<b>Losing ground</b>	<b>About the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	76	10	11	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	61	19	14	6	100

		<b>Q92a. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. a. attended a political campaign event or speech</b>					
		<b>Have done in the past year</b>	<b>Have done in the more distant past</b>	<b>Have not done, but might do</b>	<b>Have not done and would never do</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	24	25	21	28	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	37	28	19	16	1	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	29	15	15	38	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	26	10	20	42	3	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	22	15	19	40	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	13	15	19	51	3	100

		<b>Q92b. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. b. participated in an organized protest of any kind</b>					
		<b>Have done in the past year</b>	<b>Have done in the more distant past</b>	<b>Have not done, but might do</b>	<b>Have not done and would never do</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	4	6	15	74	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	9	15	40	34	2	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	10	12	18	55	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	11	9	24	50	6	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	14	13	18	50	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	5	10	21	61	3	100

		Q92c. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. c. voted in an election					
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	24	50	22	5	0	100
	Spring, 2014	55	23	14	7	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	77	8	8	7	1	100
	Spring, 2014	55	15	12	15	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	50	27	16	6	2	100
	Spring, 2014	61	10	10	17	2	100

		Q92d. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. d. signed a petition about a political or social issue ONLINE					
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	4	4	27	60	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	4	4	19	66	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	11	6	17	60	5	100

		Q92e. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. e. posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE					
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	8	5	27	56	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	7	31	52	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	14	8	21	52	5	100
	Spring, 2014	9	5	22	57	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	13	6	18	57	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	5	17	70	7	100

		Q92f. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. f. encouraged other people to take action on a political or social issue that is important to you ONLINE					
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	7	6	28	56	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	12	8	19	54	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	14	8	19	54	5	100

		Q92g. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action whether you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. g. participated in a political, charitable or religious-based volunteer organization					
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	22	18	23	34	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	24	16	21	35	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	22	17	22	35	4	100

		Q93. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?					
		Ordinary citizens can do a lot to influence (survey country)'s government if they are willing to make the effort	There's not much ordinary citizens can do to influence (survey country)'s government	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	69	26	0	1	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	68	28	2	1	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	62	32	1	1	3	100

In Nigeria, question asked 'ordinary Nigerians.'

		Q94a. How likely are you personally to take political action on __, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? a. poor quality schools					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	32	10	15	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	49	22	14	13	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	52	14	15	17	1	100

		Q94b. How likely are you personally to take political action on __, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? b. government corruption					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	39	24	8	26	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	44	22	13	19	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	47	13	16	22	3	100

		Q94c. How likely are you personally to take political action on __, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? c. poor health care					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	48	29	7	15	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	51	22	13	12	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	51	17	15	15	1	100

		Q94d. How likely are you personally to take political action on __, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? d. poverty					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	27	11	19	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	51	21	12	14	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	52	15	16	15	2	100

		Q94e. How likely are you personally to take political action on __, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? e. discrimination against ethnic/religious/racial/vulnerable or disadvantaged groups					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	22	9	26	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	34	22	18	23	3	100

In Kenya and Nigeria asked 'ethnic.' Results for South Africa not included due to administrative error.

		Q94f. How likely are you personally to take political action on __, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? f. police misconduct					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	35	28	10	23	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	37	22	17	22	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	18	19	19	3	100