

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2016 Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes Surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2016 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q10b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
Australia	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100	
	Spring, 2015	6	51	25	8	9	100	
	Spring, 2013	7	51	27	8	7	100	
	Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100	
China	Spring, 2016	63	32	4	0	1	100	
	Spring, 2015	64	32	3	0	1	100	
	Spring, 2014	65	31	2	0	1	100	
	Spring, 2013	69	26	2	1	1	100	
	Spring, 2012	61	33	4	1	2	100	
	Spring, 2011	64	31	3	1	1	100	
	Spring, 2010	64	33	2	0	0	100	
	Spring, 2009	62	33	5	1	0	100	
	Spring, 2008	60	35	2	0	2	100	
	Spring, 2007	53	40	6	0	2	100	
	Spring, 2006	58	36	4	1	2	100	
	Spring, 2005	53	35	8	1	2	100	
	India	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
		Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
Spring, 2014		12	19	16	23	30	100	
Winter, 2013-2014		13	22	19	22	23	100	
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100	
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100	
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100	
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100	
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100	
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100	
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100	
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100	
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100	
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100	
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100	
Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100		

		Q10f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2016	5	48	28	8	11	100
	Spring, 2015	6	52	22	9	11	100
	Spring, 2013	6	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2008	7	64	17	3	9	100
China	Spring, 2016	4	22	44	17	13	100
	Spring, 2015	4	20	41	21	15	100
	Spring, 2014	3	27	40	15	14	100
	Spring, 2013	2	21	40	21	16	100
	Spring, 2012	3	20	38	24	16	100
	Spring, 2011	2	25	32	21	19	100
	Spring, 2010	4	28	32	19	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	27	38	12	20	100
	Spring, 2007	2	27	45	12	15	100
	Spring, 2006	2	31	38	5	24	100
India	Spring, 2016	83	7	1	2	6	100
	Spring, 2015	85	9	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	72	10	2	3	13	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	77	11	3	4	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	4	50	20	4	21	100
	Spring, 2015	8	55	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2014	7	56	23	3	11	100
	Spring, 2013	6	56	23	3	12	100
	Spring, 2012	8	62	20	2	8	100
	Spring, 2011	7	52	20	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	6	56	22	5	12	100
	Spring, 2008	5	55	26	4	10	100
	Spring, 2007	7	44	30	5	14	100
Spring, 2006	8	57	26	2	7	100	

		Q10h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. h. Japan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2016	19	60	10	3	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	58	8	2	10	100
	Spring, 2013	16	62	12	4	6	100
	Spring, 2008	11	66	13	4	7	100
China	Spring, 2016	3	11	28	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	10	28	53	8	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	27	59	6	100
	Spring, 2013	0	4	16	74	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	19	35	34	9	100
	Spring, 2007	1	14	35	43	7	100
	Spring, 2006	2	19	41	29	10	100
	Spring, 2005	3	14	33	43	7	100
India	Spring, 2016	15	29	14	8	35	100
	Spring, 2015	18	28	11	5	38	100
	Spring, 2014	15	28	12	8	37	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	15	34	15	10	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	31	49	15	3	2	100
	Spring, 2015	29	53	13	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	26	53	19	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	22	54	20	2	1	100
	Spring, 2008	18	51	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2007	30	57	11	1	1	100
	Spring, 2006	28	50	20	2	1	100

		Q10i. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. i. South Korea					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2016	8	47	18	11	16	100
	Spring, 2015	11	50	18	7	14	100
	Spring, 2008	7	57	15	4	18	100
China	Spring, 2016	9	46	28	9	9	100
	Spring, 2015	7	40	28	13	11	100
	Spring, 2008	8	48	23	6	15	100
	Spring, 2006	9	54	16	2	18	100
India	Spring, 2016	7	23	14	10	45	100
	Spring, 2015	8	20	13	6	52	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	26	43	25	4	100
	Spring, 2015	1	20	43	32	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	53	32	8	3	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	34	9	1	100

		Q28a. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate ____ with the Japanese or not? a. violent			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	74	22	4	100
	Spring, 2006	65	23	12	100

		Q28b. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate ____ with the Japanese or not? b. arrogant			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	70	25	5	100
	Spring, 2006	69	17	14	100

		Q28c. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate ____ with the Japanese or not? c. hardworking			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	34	57	9	100
	Spring, 2006	61	26	14	100

		Q28d. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate ____ with the Japanese or not? d. nationalistic			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	41	46	13	100
	Spring, 2006	66	17	17	100

		Q28e. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate ____ with the Japanese or not? e. modern			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	50	38	12	100
	Spring, 2006	68	19	13	100

		Q28f. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate ____ with the Japanese or not? f. honest			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	15	74	12	100
	Spring, 2006	15	67	18	100

		Q28Na. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate ____ with the Chinese or not? a. violent			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	71	24	5	100
	Spring, 2006	50	47	4	100

		Q28Nb. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate ____ with the Chinese or not? b. arrogant			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	81	15	4	100
	Spring, 2006	66	31	3	100

		Q28Nc. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate ____ with the Chinese or not? c. hardworking			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	42	50	8	100
	Spring, 2006	64	34	2	100

		Q28Nd. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate ____ with the Chinese or not? d. nationalistic			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	76	17	7	100
	Spring, 2006	82	17	1	100

		Q28Ne. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate ____ with the Chinese or not? e. modern			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	25	71	4	100
	Spring, 2006	29	69	2	100

		Q28Nf. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate ____ with the Chinese or not? f. honest			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	12	82	6	100
	Spring, 2006	23	71	6	100

		Q84. Thinking about Japan, overall, do you think that Japan has apologized sufficiently for its military actions during the 1930s and 1940s, that Japan has not apologized sufficiently or do you think no apology is necessary?				
		Yes, has apologized sufficiently	No, has not apologized sufficiently	No apology necessary	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	10	77	2	10	100
	Spring, 2013	4	78	2	16	100
	Spring, 2008	8	76	2	14	100
	Spring, 2006	3	81	4	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	53	23	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	48	28	15	9	100
	Spring, 2008	42	41	10	6	100
	Spring, 2006	40	44	14	2	100

In Spring 2006 and Spring 2008, the wording was modified for Japan only to read as follows: 'Now thinking about our country, overall, do you think that Japan has apologized sufficiently for its military actions in the Pacific War and World War II during the 1940s, that Japan has not apologized sufficiently, or do you think no apology is necessary?'

		Q100. How concerned are you, if at all, that territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries could lead to a military conflict? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	18	41	24	14	3	100
	Spring, 2014	15	47	26	8	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	35	45	14	5	1	100
	Spring, 2014	41	44	10	3	1	100