Topline Questionnaire

Pew Research Center Spring 2016 Survey June 7, 2016 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our <u>international survey methods database</u>.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes Surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this topline, data from the Netherlands in 2016 have been updated to reflect a revised weight, which corrects the percentages for two regions.

| | | Q10c. Please tel | | a very favorable, se rable opinion of | | | vorable or very |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--|--|------------|-----------------|
| | | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | Spring, 2016 | 6 | 32 | 37 | 24 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2015 | 8 | 47 | 32 | 13 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2014 | 6 | 48 | 28 | 18 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2013 | 5 | 36 | 38 | 20 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2012 | 10 | 50 | 28 | 12 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2011 | 14 | 49 | 26 | 11 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2010 | 13 | 51 | 28 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2009 | 12 | 50 | 28 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2007 | 9 | 53 | 27 | 11 | 0 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2004 | 12 | 57 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 100 |
| Germany | Spring, 2016 | 8 | 42 | 38 | 10 | 2 | 100 |
| , | Spring, 2015 | 7 | 51 | 34 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2014 | 7 | 59 | 27 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2013 | 7 | 53 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2012 | 12 | 56 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2011 | 8 | 58 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| | | 11 | 51 | 28 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2010 | 8 | 57 | 26 | 6 | 3 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2009 | 12 | 56 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2007 | 13 | 45 | 33 | 6 | 3 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2004 | | | | | | |
| Greece | Spring, 2016 | 2 | 25 | 39 | 32 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2014 | 3 | 31 | 35 | 30 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2013 | 4 | 29 | 37 | 28 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2012 | 5 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 2 | 100 |
| Hungary | Spring, 2016 | 8 | 53 | 27 | 10 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | Spring, 2016 | 9 | 49 | 25 | 14 | 4 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2015 | 10 | 54 | 24 | 8 | 3 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2014 | 5 | 41 | 34 | 16 | 4 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2013 | 10 | 48 | 26 | 10 | 6 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2012 | 10 | 49 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2007 | 18 | 60 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 100 |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2016 | 11 | 40 | 30 | 16 | 2 | 100 |
| Poland | Spring, 2016 | 11 | 61 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2015 | 9 | 63 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2014 | 13 | 59 | 18 | 4 | 7 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2013 | 8 | 60 | 24 | 4 | 5 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2012 | 10 | 59 | 20 | 5 | 6 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2011 | 14 | 60 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2010 | 21 | 60 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2009 | 15 | 62 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2007 | 23 | 60 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 100 |
| Spain | Spring, 2016 | 13 | 34 | 30 | 19 | 4 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2015 | 15 | 48 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2014 | 8 | 42 | 34 | 14 | 3 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2013 | 14 | 32 | 35 | 17 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2012 | 18 | 42 | 24 | 14 | 2 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2011 | 23 | 49 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2010 | 15 | 62 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2009 | 15 | 62 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 100 |
| | Spring, 2007 | 16 | 64 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 100 |
| Sweden | Spring, 2016 | 14 | 40 | 32 | 12 | 2 | 100 |
| Javedell | Spring, 2017 | 16 | 43 | 26 | 11 | 4 | 100 |
| | 3pi ing, 2007 | 10 | +5 | 20 | | + - | 100 |

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| | | Q10c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. the European Union | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
| | | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total | |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 15 | 29 | 23 | 25 | 7 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2015 | 13 | 38 | 24 | 17 | 8 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2014 | 12 | 40 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2013 | 7 | 36 | 26 | 22 | 9 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2012 | 9 | 36 | 26 | 20 | 8 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2011 | 13 | 38 | 22 | 19 | 8 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2010 | 9 | 40 | 21 | 21 | 10 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2009 | 8 | 42 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2007 | 10 | 42 | 21 | 16 | 10 | 100 | |
| | Spring, 2004 | 13 | 41 | 21 | 15 | 9 | 100 | |

| | | Q49. Which statement best describes your views about the future of the European Union, even if none is exactly right? | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|---|---|--|------------|-------|--|
| | | National governments should transfer more powers to the European Union | The current division of powers between national governments and the EU should remain the same | Some powers should be returned to national governments | DK/Refused | Total | |
| France | Spring, 2016 | 34 | 21 | 39 | 6 | 100 | |
| Germany | Spring, 2016 | 26 | 25 | 43 | 6 | 100 | |
| Greece | Spring, 2016 | 8 | 18 | 68 | 7 | 100 | |
| Hungary | Spring, 2016 | 17 | 35 | 40 | 8 | 100 | |
| Italy | Spring, 2016 | 21 | 26 | 39 | 13 | 100 | |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2016 | 23 | 28 | 45 | 4 | 100 | |
| Poland | Spring, 2016 | 9 | 39 | 38 | 14 | 100 | |
| Spain | Spring, 2016 | 30 | 27 | 35 | 8 | 100 | |
| Sweden | Spring, 2016 | 13 | 38 | 47 | 2 | 100 | |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 6 | 25 | 65 | 4 | 100 | |

| | | Q50a. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? a. European economic issues | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|---|------------|------------|-------|--|
| | | Approve | Disapprove | DK/Refused | Total | |
| France | Spring, 2016 | 27 | 66 | 7 | 100 | |
| Germany | Spring, 2016 | 47 | 38 | 15 | 100 | |
| Greece | Spring, 2016 | 6 | 92 | 2 | 100 | |
| Hungary | Spring, 2016 | 39 | 48 | 13 | 100 | |
| Italy | Spring, 2016 | 22 | 68 | 10 | 100 | |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2016 | 42 | 49 | 9 | 100 | |
| Poland | Spring, 2016 | 47 | 33 | 19 | 100 | |
| Spain | Spring, 2016 | 28 | 65 | 7 | 100 | |
| Sweden | Spring, 2016 | 34 | 59 | 7 | 100 | |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 28 | 55 | 17 | 100 | |

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| | | Q50b. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? b. the refugee issue | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--|----|----|-----|--|
| | Approve Disapprove DK/Refused Total | | | | | |
| France | Spring, 2016 | 26 | 70 | 4 | 100 | |
| Germany | Spring, 2016 | 26 | 67 | 7 | 100 | |
| Greece | Spring, 2016 | 5 | 94 | 1 | 100 | |
| Hungary | Spring, 2016 | 24 | 72 | 4 | 100 | |
| Italy | Spring, 2016 | 17 | 77 | 6 | 100 | |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2016 | 30 | 62 | 7 | 100 | |
| Poland | Spring, 2016 | 19 | 71 | 10 | 100 | |
| Spain | Spring, 2016 | 21 | 75 | 4 | 100 | |
| Sweden | Spring, 2016 | 10 | 88 | 2 | 100 | |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 22 | 70 | 9 | 100 | |

| | | Q50N. If the UK were to leave the European Union, do you think this would be a good thing or a bad thing for the EU? | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--|-----------|------------|-------|--|--|
| | | Good thing | Bad thing | DK/Refused | Total | | |
| France | Spring, 2016 | 32 | 62 | 7 | 100 | | |
| Germany | Spring, 2016 | 16 | 74 | 10 | 100 | | |
| Greece | Spring, 2016 | 14 | 65 | 21 | 100 | | |
| Hungary | Spring, 2016 | 10 | 70 | 20 | 100 | | |
| Italy | Spring, 2016 | 23 | 57 | 20 | 100 | | |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2016 | 16 | 75 | 9 | 100 | | |
| Poland | Spring, 2016 | 11 | 66 | 23 | 100 | | |
| Spain | Spring, 2016 | 16 | 70 | 14 | 100 | | |
| Sweden | Spring, 2016 | 8 | 89 | 3 | 100 | | |